

Foreign Direct Investment and External Debt

July-December, 2025



**Statistics Department
Bangladesh Bank**

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List of Abbreviations

1. ERD: Economic Relations Division
2. EZ: Economic Zone
3. FDI: Foreign Direct Investment
4. FEID: Foreign Exchange Investment Department
5. GBP: Great Britain Pound
6. GDDS: General Data Dissemination System
7. GFET: Guidelines For Foreign Exchange Transactions
8. IIP: International Investment Position
9. IMF: International Monetary Fund
10. NITA: Non-resident Investors' Taka Account
11. NRBs: Non-resident Bangladeshis
12. NRTA: Non-resident Taka Account
13. OFDI: Outward Foreign Direct Investment
14. PI: Portfolio Investment
15. PSED: Private Sector External Debt
16. QEDS: Quarterly External Debt Statistics
17. RJSCF: Registrar of the Joint Stock Companies and Firms
18. RIT: Rationalized Input Template
19. SDDS: Special Data Dissemination Standard
20. SOE: State Owned Enterprise
21. UNCTAD: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
22. USD: United States Dollar or US Dollar
23. WB: World Bank
24. WIR: World Investment Report
25. WEDB: Wage Earners' Development Bond

CHAPTER-I

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

SECTION-I

Introduction:

Over the past three decades the key features of economic policymaking in many countries particularly in the developing world is attracting foreign direct investment (FDI). FDI performs a multidimensional role in the overall development of the host economies. Most of the studies advocate a positive relationship between foreign direct investment and economic growth. FDI makes a vital contribution to growth and development in Asia and the Pacific.

Investment or creation of capital is very important for the growth and prosperity of an economy. Investment may lead to the creation of physical capital goods, finance and human capital. In grouping with other factors of production and technology, investment determines the levels and growth through changes in production and consumption of goods and services. Both domestic investment and foreign investment are equally needful whereas domestic investment may lead to the creation of domestic savings, consumption & employment and foreign investment can decrease the saving gap.

Bangladesh is quite successful in attracting FDI inflows since the inception of economic reform in 1995. The inflows of FDI have contributed significantly to the economic development of Bangladesh. Due to political instability the inflow of FDI had slowed during the middle two quarters in 2024. **During 2025, Bangladesh showed a significantly increase in net FDI inflows, reaching USD 1.77 billion while it was USD 1.27 billion in 2024.**

Bangladesh Bank, Statistics Department has been conducting an enterprise survey since 1995 to collect detailed information on FDI in Bangladesh. Now FDI data is compiled and published on quarterly basis in the Bangladesh Bank website www.bb.org.bd. **N.B: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024.**

CHAPTER-I

SECTION-II

Overview of FDI Inflows:

1. Key Highlights:

The major points of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Bangladesh for 2025 are presented below.

- During 2025, net FDI inflows was USD 1770.42 million, recording an increase of USD 500.02 million or 39.36 percent over its level of 2024 (**Table-1**).
- Net FDI equity capital inflows was USD 554.63 million in 2025 against USD 544.63 million in 2024. The net FDI equity capital inflows marginally increased by USD 10.00 million or 1.84 percent in 2025 compared to 2024 (**Table-1**).
- FDI stock in Bangladesh was USD 20060.91 million at the end of December 2025, recorded an increase of 9.66 percent over the level of December 2024 (**Table-6**).

Key FDI Inflows in Bangladesh
Table-1: Net FDI Inflows by Components from 2021 to 2025

In million USD

Period	Net FDI Inflows			
	Equity Capital	Reinvested Earnings	Intra-company Loans	Total Net FDI Inflows
2021	973.43	390.57	208.17	1572.17
2022	868.94	669.84	-21.18	1517.60
2023	588.29	770.15	105.69	1464.13
Jan-Mar'24	120.89	257.26	25.29	403.44
Apr-Jun'24	214.14	-33.96	92.03	272.22
Jan-Jun'24	335.03	223.31	117.32	675.66
Jul-Sep'24	76.79	72.90	-45.36	104.33
Oct-Dec'24	132.81	325.75	31.84	490.40
Jul-Dec'24	209.60	398.65	-13.52	594.73
2024	544.63	621.96	103.80	1270.39
Jan-Mar'25	263.87	191.22	333.15	788.24
Apr-Jun'25	81.30	168.24	53.73	303.27
Jan-Jun'25	345.17	359.46	386.88	1091.51
Jul-Sep'25	101.12	211.47	2.49	315.09
Oct-Dec'25	108.34	210.74	44.73	363.82
Jul-Dec'25	209.47	422.21	47.23	678.91
2025	554.63	781.67	434.11	1770.42
Change in 2025 over 2024 (In million USD)	10.00	159.71	330.31	500.02
% of change in 2025 over 2024	1.84	25.68	318.23	39.36

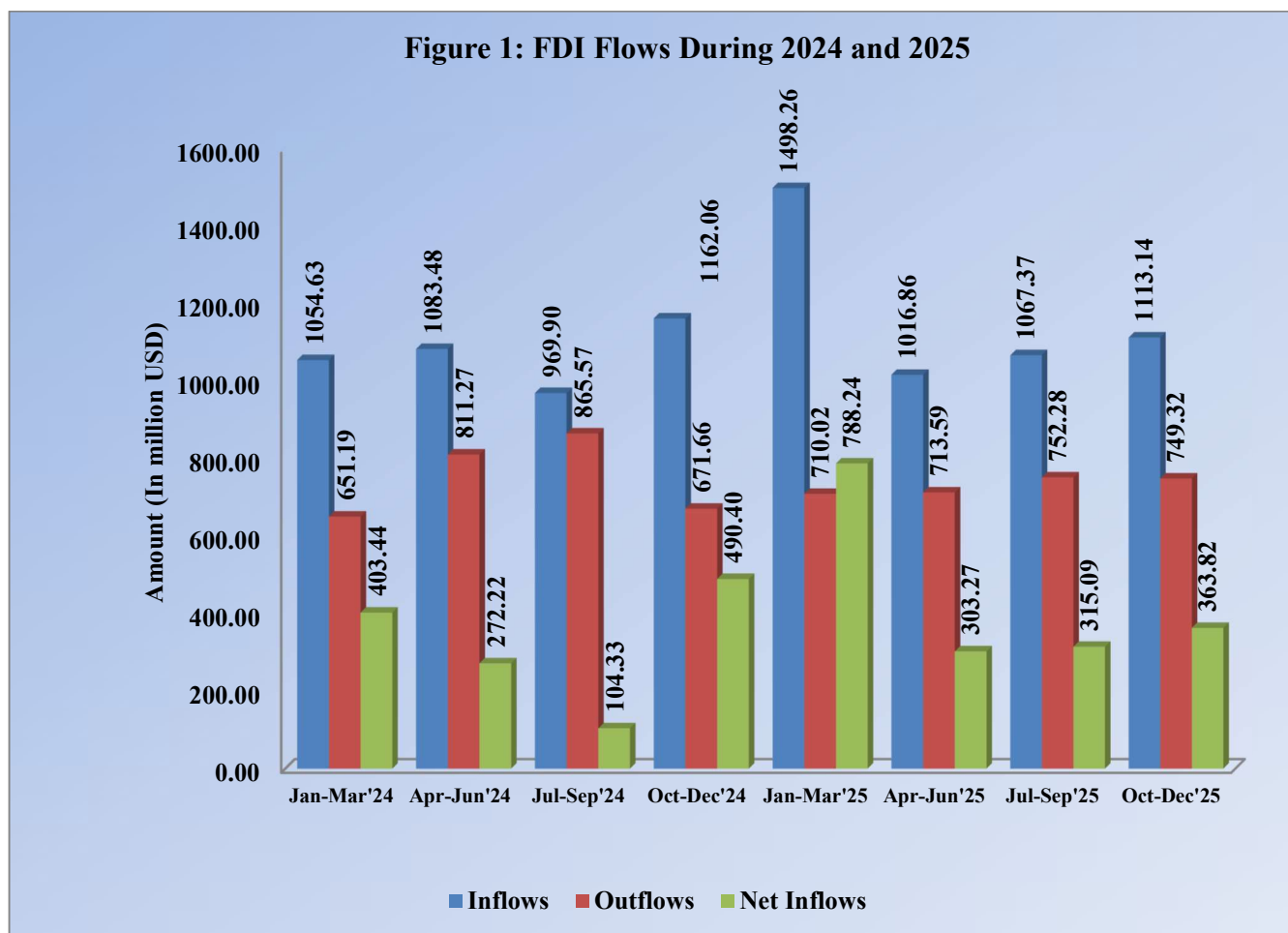
Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024.

2. Overall review:

Bangladesh has strong potential to attract more foreign direct investment. FDI inflows to Bangladesh have declined over the past three years but rebound in 2025. The FDI inflows in 2025 were USD 4695.62 million. While, The FDI outflows in 2025 were USD 2925.21 million. Thus net FDI inflows stood at USD 1770.42 million (**Annexure-1**).

FDI inflows during the quarters January-March, April-June, July-September and October-December of 2025 were USD 1498.26 million, USD 1016.86 million, USD 1067.37 million and USD 1113.14 million respectively. However, FDI outflows during the quarters January-March, April-June, July-September and October-December of 2025 were USD 710.02 million, USD 713.59 million, USD 752.28 million and USD 749.32 million respectively. As a result, net FDI inflows during the quarters January-March, April-June, July-September and October-December of 2025 were USD 788.24 million, USD 303.27 million, USD 315.09 million and USD 363.82 million respectively (**Annexure-I, Figure-1**).



CHAPTER-I

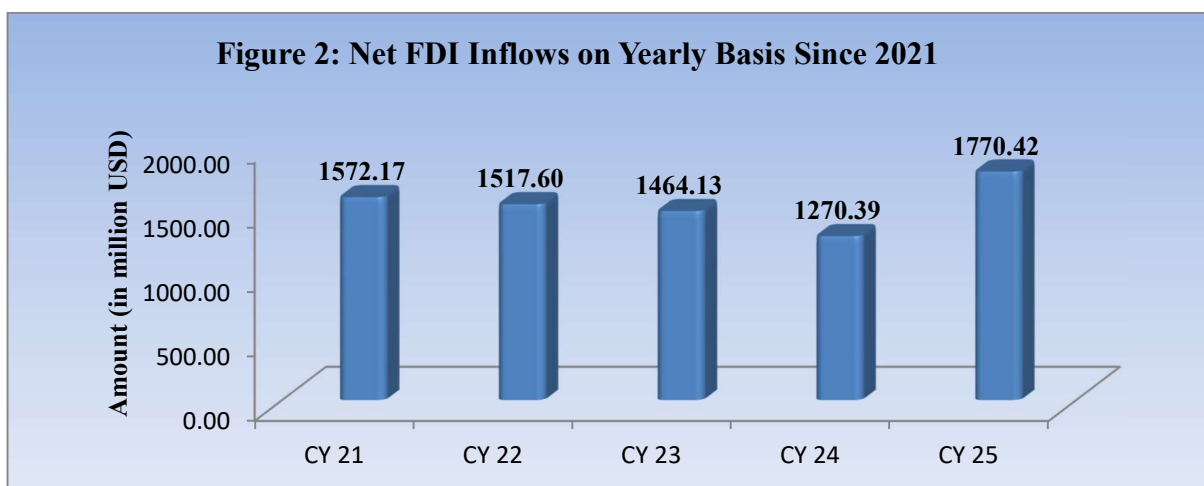
SECTION-III

Classification of FDI

1. Yearly/Quarterly Net Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Inflows:

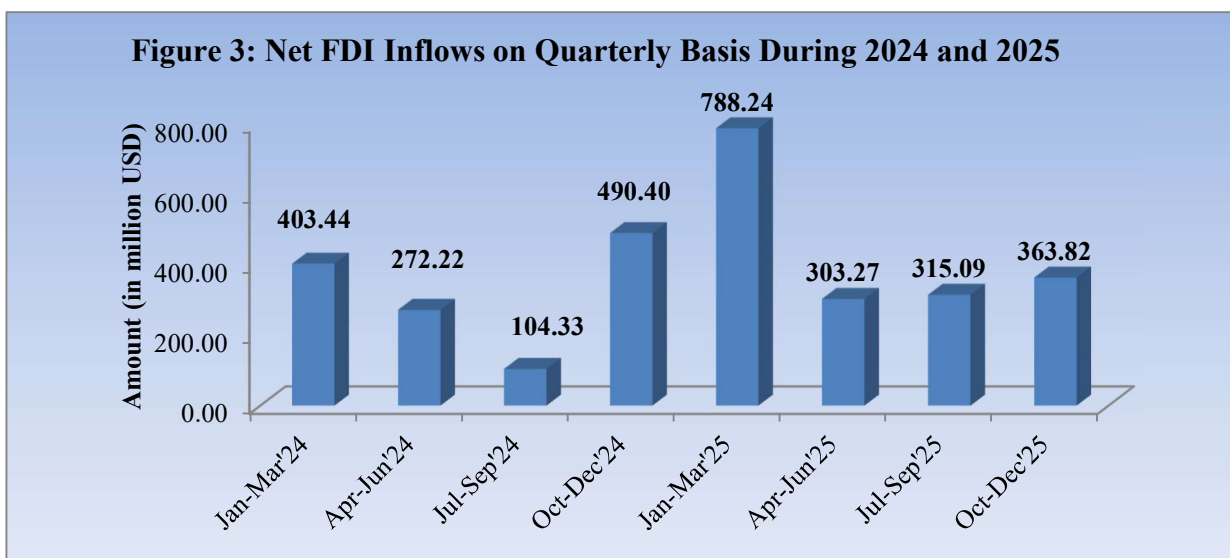
1.1 Yearly Net FDI Inflows:

The country's overall net FDI inflows grew by USD 500.02 million or 39.36% in 2025 from 2024. This growth in overall net FDI inflows during 2025 came from significant growth in intra-company loans (net) by USD 330.31 million and reinvested earnings (net) by USD 159.71 million (Table-1 & Figure-2).



1.2 Quarterly net FDI inflows:

In 2025 net FDI inflows increased by USD 48.73 million or 15.47% in the quarter Oct-Dec'25 over the quarter Jul-Sep'25. The increase in net FDI inflows during the quarter Oct-Dec'25 was mainly due to increase in equity capital (net) by USD 7.22 million and intra-company loans (net) by USD 42.24 million respectively (Table-1 & Figure-3).



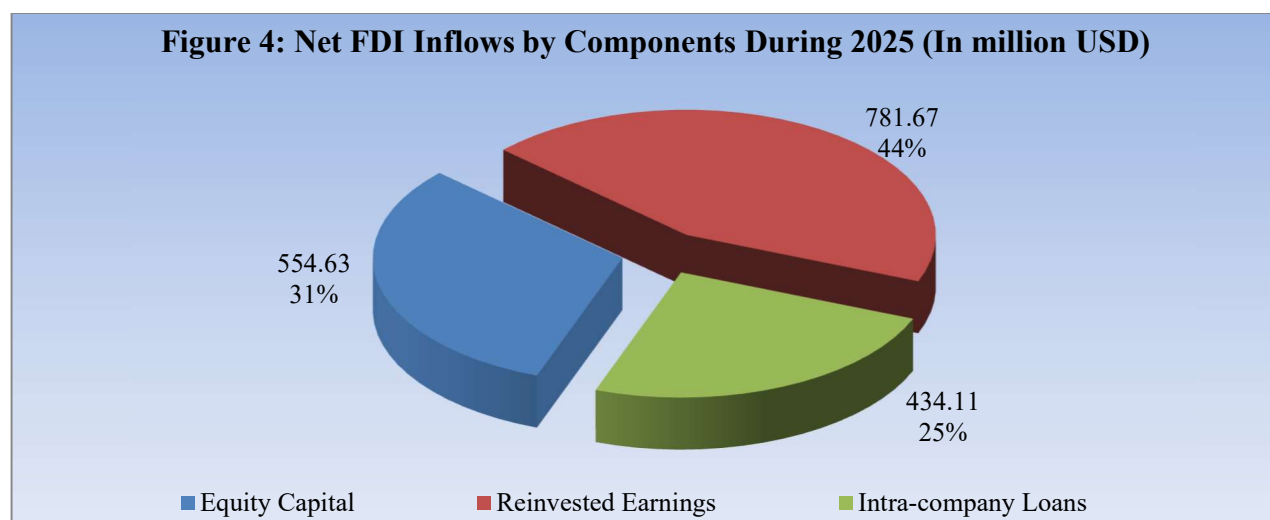
2. Half yearly basis Components wise Net FDI inflows:

The country's net FDI inflows decreased by USD 412.6 million or 37.80% during Jul-Dec'25 compared to Jan-Jun'25. This decrease in overall net FDI inflows during Jul-Dec'25 was mainly due to decrease in equity capital by USD 135.7 million and intra-company loans by USD 339.65 million but reinvested earnings increased by USD 62.75 million.

2.1 Equity Capital: Net equity capital inflows stood at USD 554.63 million during 2025 which was increased by USD 10.00 million or 1.84% compared to 2024. And net equity inflows stood at USD 209.47 million during Jul-Dec'25 which was decreased by USD 135.7 million or 39.31% compared to Jan-Jun'25 (**Table-1**).

2.2 Reinvested Earnings: Net reinvested earnings inflows stood at USD 781.67 million during 2025 which was increased by USD 159.71 million or 25.67% compared to 2024 (**Table-1**). And net reinvested earnings inflows reached to USD 422.21 million during Jul-Dec'25 which was increased by USD 62.75 million or 17.46% compared to Jan-Jun'25 (**Table-1**).

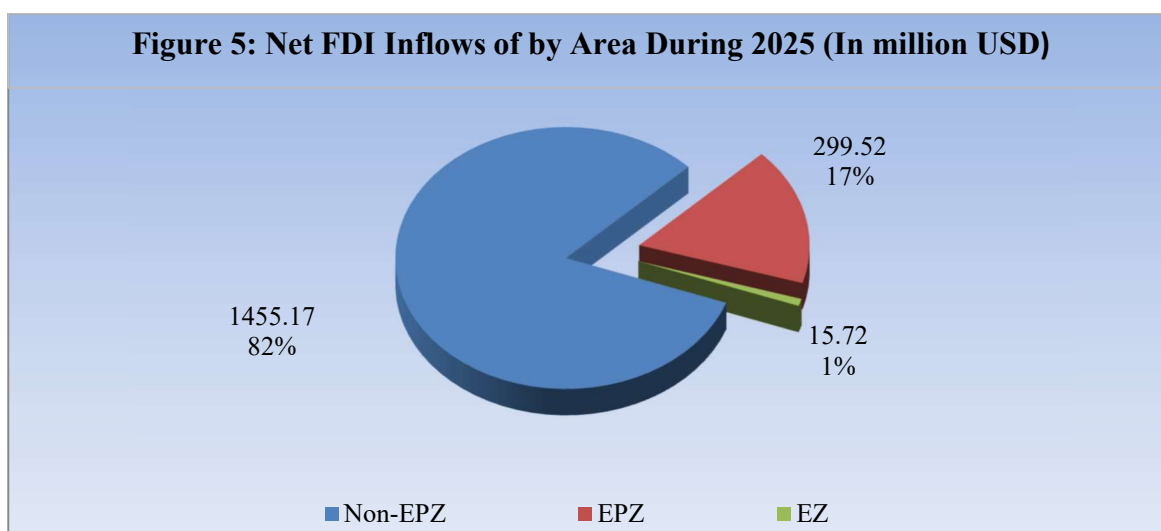
2.3 Intra-company Loans: Net intra-company loans inflows stood at USD 434.11 million during 2025 which was increased by USD 330.31 million compared to 2024 (**Table-1**). And net intra-company loans inflows arrived to USD 47.23 million during Jul-Dec'25 which was decreased by USD 339.65 million or 87.79% compared to Jan-Jun'25 (**Table-1**).



3. Net FDI inflows by Non-EPZ, EPZ and EZ Areas:

Among the net FDI components- equity capital, reinvested earnings and intra-company loans accounted for 82.19% (USD 1455.17 million) of total net FDI inflows (USD 1770.42 million) located in the Non-EPZ areas, while 16.92% (USD 299.52 million) of net FDI inflows in EPZ areas and 0.89% (USD 15.72 million) of total FDI inflows located in EZ areas 2025 (**Table-2**). In the Non-EPZ areas for total net FDI inflows witnessed an increase of 80.06% in the year 2025 compared to 2024 (**Table-2 & Figure-6**).

Figure 5: Net FDI Inflows of by Area During 2025 (In million USD)



3.1 Net FDI Inflows by Non-EPZ Area:

Net FDI inflows in the Non-EPZ area during Jul-Dec'25 recorded to USD 503.25 million which is 74.13% of total net inflows. In the preceding period Jan-Jun'25 it was USD 951.92 million or 87.21% of total net inflows. **(Table-2)**

The components of net FDI inflows in the Non-EPZ area 2025 revealed that equity capital, reinvested earnings and intra-company loans shared by USD 494.36 million, USD 537.84 million and USD 422.98 million respectively. **(Table-2)**

Total net FDI inflows of Non-EPZ area during Jul-Dec'25 recorded a decrease by USD 448.67 million or 47.13% over the period Jan-Jun'25 and a increase by USD 109.08 million or 27.67% over its level in Jul-Dec'24. **(Table-2)**

Table-2: Net FDI Inflows by Areas and Components During 2024 and 2025

In million USD

Area	Components	2024			2025		
		Jan-Jun	Jul-Dec	Total	Jan-Jun	Jul-Dec	Total
Non-EPZ	Equity Capital	291.27	173.51	464.78	312.38	181.98	494.36
	Intra-Company Loan	102.85	256.06	358.91	238.59	299.25	537.84
	Reinvested Earning	19.87	-35.40	-15.54	400.96	22.02	422.98
	Sub-Total	413.99	394.17	808.15	951.92	503.25	1455.17
EPZ	Equity Capital	42.51	26.46	68.97	25.58	17.36	42.94
	Intra-Company Loan	121.43	143.35	264.78	121.46	125.08	246.54
	Reinvested Earning	96.56	21.34	117.90	-14.08	24.12	10.04
	Sub-Total	260.50	191.15	451.65	132.96	166.56	299.52
EZ	Equity Capital	1.25	9.63	10.89	7.21	10.13	17.34
	Intra-Company Loan	-0.97	-0.76	-1.73	-0.58	-2.12	-2.70
	Reinvested Earning	0.89	0.54	1.43	0.00	1.08	1.08
	Sub-Total	1.18	9.41	10.59	6.63	9.09	15.72
Grand Total		675.66	594.73	1270.39	1091.51	678.91	1770.42

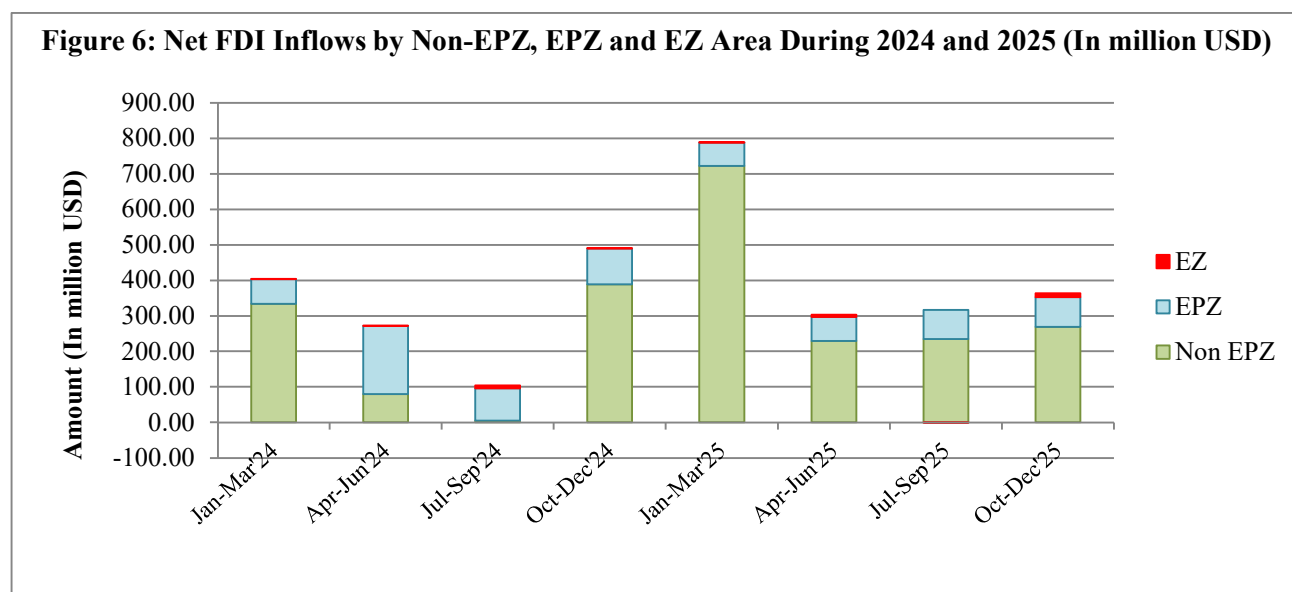
Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

3.2. Net FDI Inflows by EPZ Areas:

Net FDI inflows in all EPZ areas during Jul-Dec'25 amounted to USD 166.56 million which is 24.53% of total net FDI inflows. In the preceding period Jan-Jun'25 it was USD 132.96 million or 12.18% of total net FDI inflows. **(Table-2)**

The components of FDI inflows in the EPZ areas in the year 2025 revealed that equity capital, reinvested earnings and intra-company loans shared by USD 42.94 million, USD 246.54 million and USD 10.04 million respectively. **(Table-2)**

Total net FDI inflows of EPZ areas during Jul-Dec'25 recorded an increase by USD 33.60 million or 25.27% over the period Jan-Jun'25 and an decrease by USD 24.59 million or 12.86% over the period Jul-Dec'24. **(Table-2)**



4. Net FDI Inflows by Region:

Net FDI inflows when classified by countries in a bloc/group/economic community revealed that the Other Asian Countries (OAC) topped in the list of investing countries, net FDI inflows worth USD 623.25 million in the year 2025 under review as compared to USD 683.95 million in the preceding year.

The second highest investing group was the number of countries of European Union (EU) which accounted for an amount of USD 574.41 million in the year 2025 under review as compared to USD -38.65 million in the preceding year.

The third highest investing group was Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN) which accounted for an amount of USD 273.65 million in the year 2025 under review as compared to USD 177.53 million in the preceding year.

The fourth highest investing group was the number of countries of South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation (SAARC) which accounted for an amount of USD 161.12 million in 2025 under review as compared to USD 210.92 million in the preceding year. **(Table-3)**

Table-3: Region-wise Net FDI Inflows from 2021 to 2025

In million USD

Block/Group/Community	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Other Asian Countries(OAC)	685.30	665.50	527.89	683.95	623.25
European Union(EU)	100.41	23.77	90.32	-38.65	574.41
Association of South-East Asian Nations(ASEAN)	113.25	114.93	133.52	177.53	273.65
South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation(SAARC)	140.19	50.90	172.51	210.92	161.12
Asian Clearing Union(ACU)	140.20	50.90	172.51	210.93	161.12
Other European Countries(OEC)	-27.28	444.46	667.13	468.11	139.16
Organization of Islamic Conference(OIC)	83.54	112.17	-214.28	-44.74	89.98
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries(OPEC)	49.34	12.97	-286.42	-144.75	30.52
Middle East	52.29	26.57	-273.68	-107.17	29.96
North American Free Trade Agreement(NAFTA)	398.10	156.64	127.75	-74.70	-68.34

Note: i) Bloc/Group/community total do not match with the total net FDI inflows due to inter classification of the individual countries into bloc/group/community. For example, Indonesia is included in OIC as well as ASEAN and OPEC.

ii) FDI inflows from United Kingdom (UK) is counted in European Union (EU) till 2020 but due to BREXIT UK is counted under Other European Countries (OEC) from 2021.

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

5. Sectors Attracting Highest Net FDI Inflows

Net FDI inflows in Bangladesh stood at USD 1770.42 million 2025 of which highest FDI attracting sectors were Power: USD 448.18 million, Food Products: USD 410.62 million, Textile and Wearing: USD 360.16 million, Banking: USD 189.23 million, Telecommunication: USD 103.64 million, Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals: USD 85.15 million, Trading : USD 50.11 million, Agriculture and Fishing: USD 43.44 million, Leather and Leather Products: USD 35.70 million, Computer Software and IT: USD 28.92 million respectively. The top ten sectors accounted for almost 99.12% of total net FDI inflows in 2025. (Table-4 & Figure-7)

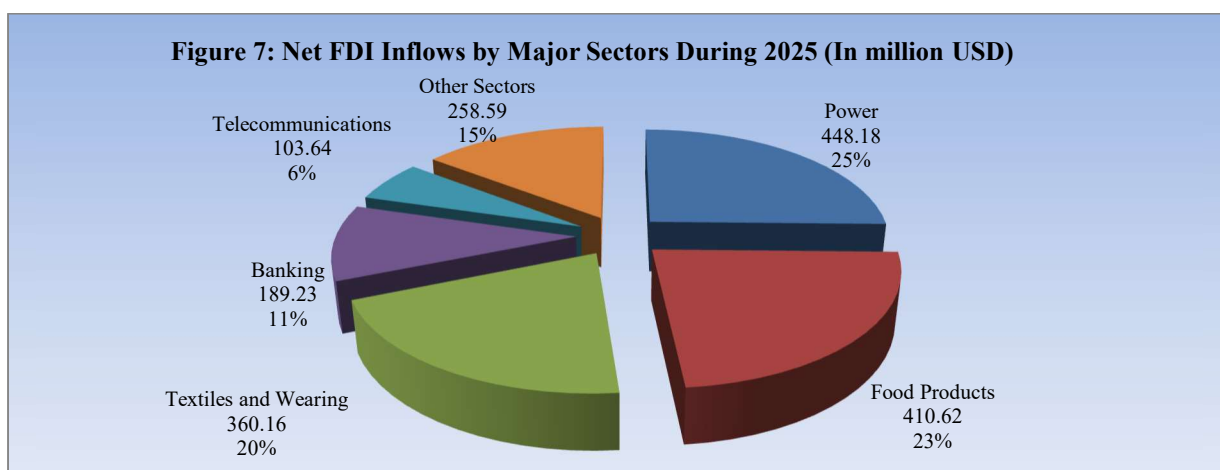
Table-4: Sectors Attracting Highest Net FDI Inflows from 2023 to 2025

In million USD

Sl. No.	Name of Sectors	Net FDI inflows		
		2023	2024	2025
1	Power	122.54	35.84	448.18
2	Food Products	22.62	-119.12	410.62
3	Textiles and Wearing	460.85	407.44	360.16
4	Banking	210.48	416.31	189.23
5	Telecommunications	65.89	8.46	103.64
6	Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	99.55	37.15	85.15
7	Trading	-0.46	56.37	50.11
8	Agriculture and Fishing	42.89	70.52	43.44
9	Leather and Leather Products	0.49	136.09	35.70
10	Computer Software and IT	20.23	10.07	28.92
11	Clinical	7.24	7.83	13.30
12	Transport, Storage and Others	27.15	-13.80	12.08
13	Metal and Machinery Products	4.31	8.78	7.23
14	NBFI	-2.32	17.05	5.10
15	Vehicle and Transport Equipment	-2.27	-2.20	4.06
16	Others	384.94	193.59	-26.49
Total		1464.13	1270.39	1770.42

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024.



6. Net FDI Inflows by Top Countries:

The major country-wise net FDI inflows arranged in descending order of magnitude were: Netherlands: USD 544.61 million or 30.76%, China People's Republic (P.R): USD 321.15 million or 18.13%, Singapore: USD 192.43 million or 10.86%, Korea, Republic of: USD 171.70 million or 9.69%, United Kingdom (UK): USD 169.41 million or 9.57%, Hong Kong: SAR of China: USD 122.76 million or 6.93%, India: USD 88.10 million or 4.98%, Sri Lanka: USD 67.64 million or 3.82%, Malaysia: USD 56.24 million or 3.18%, United Arab Emirates (UAE): USD 35.09 million or 1.98% and accounted most of the contribution of total net FDI inflows. (Table-5 & Figure-8)

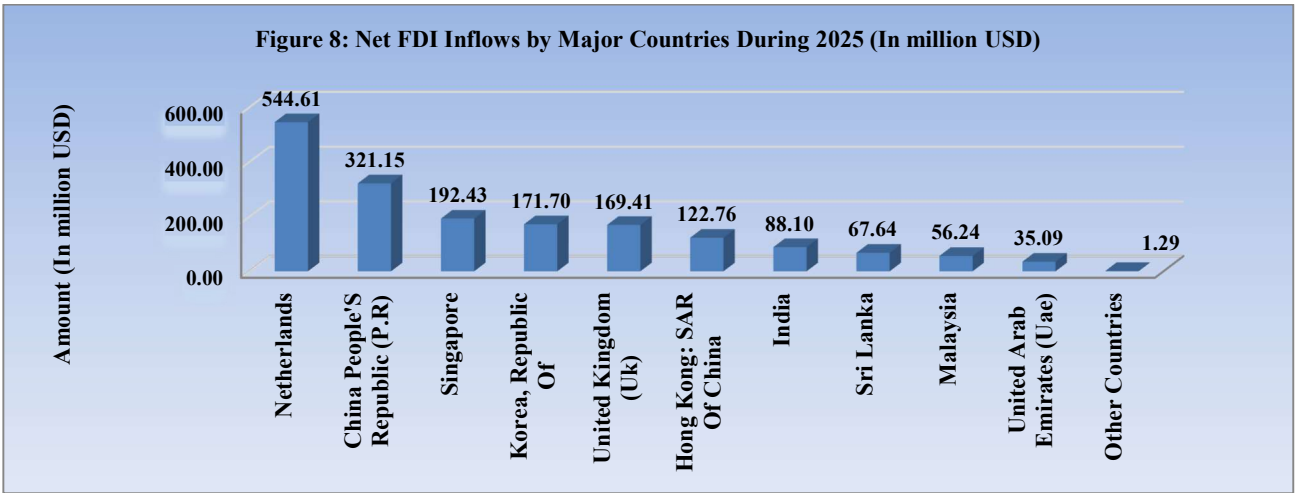
Table-5: Top Countries by Net FDI Inflows during 2023- 2025

In million USD

Sl.	Name of Countries	Net FDI inflows		
		2023	2024	2025
1	Netherlands	106.13	-35.42	544.61
2	China People's Republic (P.R)	230.25	208.23	321.15
3	Singapore	44.93	117.02	192.43
4	Korea, Republic of	165.85	299.73	171.70
5	United Kingdom (UK)	528.06	409.61	169.41
6	Hong Kong: SAR of China	93.97	101.43	122.76
7	India	100.12	127.39	88.10
8	Sri Lanka	59.24	67.10	67.64
9	Malaysia	46.21	47.49	56.24
10	United Arab Emirates (UAE)	-107.61	-147.42	35.09
11	Thailand	40.92	10.84	23.54
12	Malta	-88.84	-77.71	19.33
13	Mauritius	6.07	-8.81	17.59
14	British Virgin Islands	9.74	15.10	17.12
15	Sweden	10.61	10.04	16.55
16	Taiwan: Province of China	-3.89	27.84	11.15
17	Germany	12.79	4.84	9.58
18	Panama	6.55	4.59	4.10
19	Pakistan	12.93	14.67	3.59
20	Belgium	0.92	1.85	2.72
21	Others	189.16	71.98	-123.97
Total		1464.13	1270.39	1770.42

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024.



7. Stock position of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI):

7.1 Overall stock position of FDI:

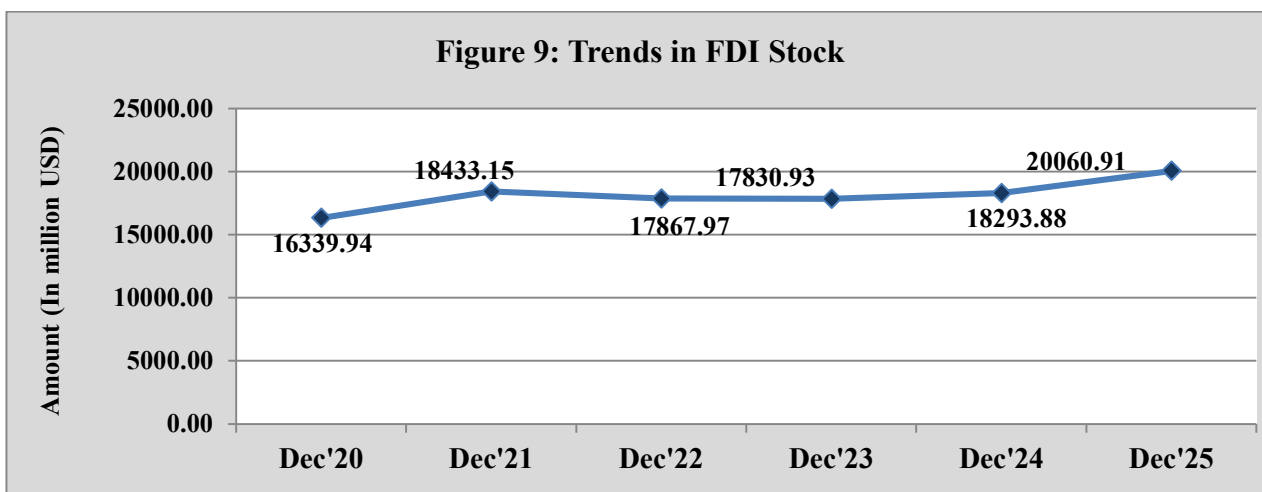
Stock position of FDI reached to USD 20060.91 million at the end of December 2025 which was increased by USD 1767.03 million or 9.66% over its level in December 2024. (Table-6 & Figure-9)

Table-6: FDI Stock by Components in Bangladesh at End of the year

In million USD					
Component At end-December	Equity capital	Reinvested earnings	Intra-company loans	Total Stock	Change over Previous Year
2004	1940.57	822.04	328.07	3090.68	-
2005	2268.40	904.80	363.95	3537.15	14.45%
2006	2736.50	1133.87	316.86	4187.23	18.38%
2007	3068.07	1109.59	221.12	4398.78	5.05%
2008	3823.32	742.04	250.66	4816.02	9.49%
2009	4426.69	474.06	378.17	5278.92	9.61%
2010	5196.21	533.65	342.21	6072.07	15.02%
2011	4943.83	670.37	551.61	6165.81	1.54%
2012	6085.39	846.55	818.30	7750.24	25.70%
2013	6345.56	969.93	1278.00	8593.49	10.88%
2014	6717.59	1142.17	2169.04	10028.80	16.70%
2015	9276.15	1325.46	2310.53	12912.14	28.75%
2016	10735.38	1640.20	2163.74	14539.32	12.60%
2017	9601.63	2697.30	2258.29	14557.22	0.12%
2018	10865.73	2721.98	3473.92	17061.63	17.20%
2019	9451.71	3021.77	3733.45	15800.79	-7.39%
2020	10357.32	3325.29	2657.34	16339.94	3.41%
2021	11495.97	4116.68	2820.50	18433.15	12.81%
2022	11014.94	3984.22	2868.81	17867.97	-3.07%
2023	10620.66	4348.99	2861.28	17830.93	-0.21%
2024	10686.58	4680.94	2926.36	18293.88	2.60%
2025	11232.51	5425.12	3403.28	20060.91	9.66%

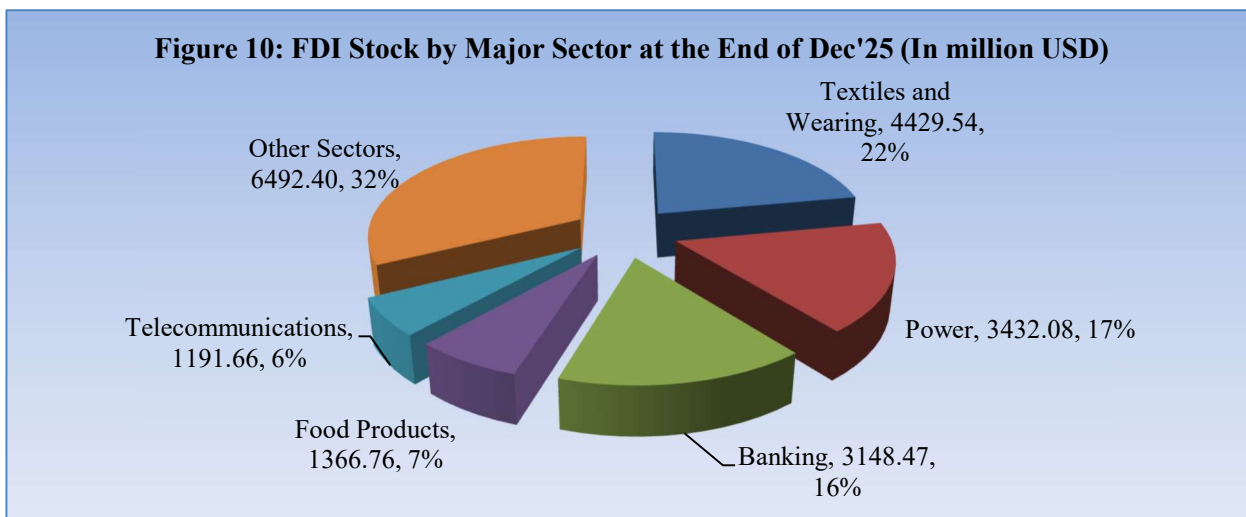
Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024.



7.2 Stock Position of FDI by Major Sectors:

FDI stock at the end of December 2025 classified by major sectors arranged in descending order of magnitude followed by Textile & Wearing (USD 4429.54 million or 22%), Power (USD 3432.08 million or 17%), Banking sector (USD 3148.47 million or 16%), Food (USD 1366.76 million or 7%), Telecommunications (USD 1191.66 million or 6%), Gas & Petroleum (USD 884.90 million or 4.4%), Trading (USD 709.98 million or 3.5%), Leather and Leather Products (USD 522.22 million or 2.6%) pharmaceuticals and Chemical (USD 433.70 million or 2.2%), and Agriculture and Fishing (USD 386.93 million or 1.90%). **(Annexure- XII)**



7.3 Stock Position of FDI by Major Countries:

FDI stock at the end of December, 2025 classified by major countries arranged in descending order of magnitude were: United Kingdom (UK) (USD 3218.53 million), Singapore (USD 2253.77 million), China People's Republic (P.R) (USD 1916.75 million), Korea, Republic of (USD 1837.60 million), Netherlands (USD 1806.79 million), Hong Kong: SAR of China (USD 1271.65 million), United States of America (USA) (USD 1076.19 million), India (USD 922.92 million), Malaysia (USD 755.48 million), and Australia (USD 591.39 million) which were 16%, 11.2%, 9.6%, 9.2%, 9.0%, 6.3%, 5.4%, 4.6%, 3.8%, and 2.9% respectively towards the contribution of total FDI stock. **(Annexure-XII)**

Table-7: Stock Position of Top Countries

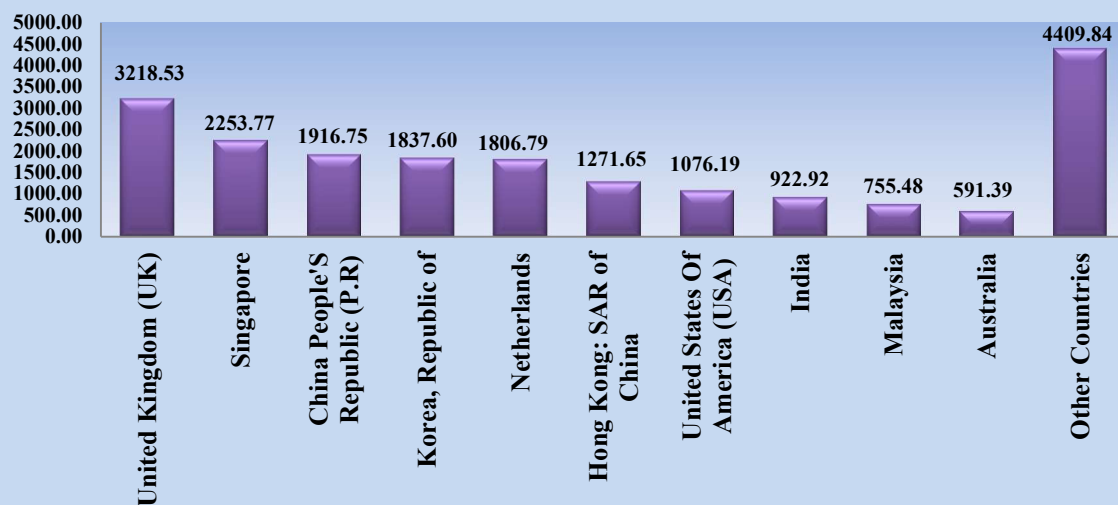
In million USD

Sl. No.	Name of Countries	Period	2023	2024	2025
1	United Kingdom (UK)		3040.21	3184.19	3218.53
2	Singapore		1553.81	2079.85	2253.77
3	China People's Republic (P.R)		1373.58	1486.81	1916.75
4	Korea, Republic Of		1491.56	1651.81	1837.60
5	Netherlands		1328.12	1235.32	1806.79
6	Hong Kong: Sar Of China		1270.22	1302.95	1271.65
7	United States Of America (USA)		1251.83	1114.05	1076.19
8	India		769.74	845.85	922.92
9	Malaysia		856.14	771.18	755.48
10	Australia		650.10	606.61	591.39
11	United Arab Emirates (UAE)		448.20	293.44	521.53
12	Sri Lanka		401.77	438.11	477.04
13	Japan		533.03	498.09	469.96
14	Thailand		270.84	272.03	415.70
15	British Virgin Islands		368.57	369.59	381.15
16	Norway		380.12	337.50	322.21
17	Taiwan: Province Of China		198.90	257.43	246.81
18	Mauritius		255.90	222.33	233.80
19	Pakistan		195.18	183.74	180.23
20	Canada		199.25	143.98	168.09
21	Other Countries		993.85	999.01	993.32
Total			17830.93	18293.88	20060.91

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024.

Figure 11 : FDI Stock by Major Countries at the End of Dec'25 (In million USD)



CHAPTER-I

SECTION-IV

Survey Methodology of FDI Compilation:

Private investment from overseas is welcome in all areas of the economy with the exception of the four reserved sectors.

Reserved sectors are i) Arms and ammunitions and other military equipments and machineries

ii) Nuclear power,

iii) Security printing and minting,

iv) A forestation and Mechanized Extraction within the boundary of reserved forest.

Bangladesh Bank, as the central bank of the country, is responsible for compilation of FDI Statistics needed for drawing up Balance of Payments (BOP) and International Investment Position (IIP) of Bangladesh.

Data Series: Calendar data spanning from 1996 to 2025 is available.

Data Source: The information is collected from FDI enterprises situated in EZ, EPZ and Non-EPZ areas through Authorized Dealer (AD) bank branches of Bangladesh.

Data Collection: The Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank has been conducting an enterprise survey since 1995 to collect detailed information on foreign direct investment in Bangladesh. From 2014, this survey is being conducted quarterly, covering the period January-March, April-June, July-September and October-December. This survey covers 100% foreign owned companies and joint-venture companies operating in Bangladesh. A prescribed survey questionnaire (FORM FI-1) is used to collect data from FDI enterprises situated in EPZ, Non-EPZ and EZ areas. In compliance with the Bangladesh Bank's FE Circular No-21 of November 03, 2009 and the subsequent circulars of Statistics Department Circular No. 1 of August 14, 2012 and Std Circular no. 3 of May 12, 2014, the FDI enterprises are to submit the completed survey forms (FORM FI-1) through their designated banks on quarterly basis.

Data Coverage: The survey covers FDI inflows and net inflows and outstanding stock of FDI by sectors, countries and enterprises. About 63% enterprises are compiled in our FDI Survey, where 100% renowned FDI enterprises also covered regularly.

CHAPTER-II

OUTWARD FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT OF BANGLADESH

SECTION-I

1. Introduction:

In recent years, companies from the developing world have increasingly invested abroad, seeking business opportunities outside their own home countries. Bangladesh is walking very carefully for investing abroad. But in September 2015, the government amended the 1947 Act by adding a “conditional provision” that permits outbound investment for export-related enterprises. Here it can be mentioned that some Bangladeshi bank branches and exchange houses operated their business in abroad. By the dint of amendment outward foreign direct investments (OFDIs) by Bangladeshi firms has increased significantly. Now such investments by Bangladeshi firms have gone to 18 host countries.

2. Overview:

The major developments relating to Outward Foreign Direct Investment of Bangladesh at 2025 are presented below:

- **Net FDI Outflows:** Net FDI Outflows stood at USD 25.78 million during 2025 which was increased by USD 18.62 million or 260.2% compared to 2024. During July-December, 2025 net FDI outflows decreased by USD 6.23 million over January-June, 2025 and also decreased by USD 10.36 million from July-December, 2024. **(Table-1)**
- **Component wise Outflows:** Net equity capital outflows was USD 9.61 million in 2025, which was USD 24.85 million in 2024, net reinvested earnings outflows was USD 29.67 million in 2025, which was USD 12.91 million in 2024 and net intra-company loans outflows was (USD 13.51 million) in 2025, which was (USD 30.60 million) in 2024. **(Table-1)**
- **Stock:** Stock position of outward FDI of Bangladesh stood at USD 331.08 million at end of December, 2025, recorded an increase of 2.74% compared to December, 2024. **(Table-2)**
- **Country-wise Classification:** In 2025, net FDI outflows classified by major countries arranged in descending order of magnitude were: United Arab Emirates (UAE): USD 20.78 million, United Kingdom (UK): USD 7.70 million, India: USD 4.73 million, Malaysia: USD 2.82 million and Ireland: USD 2.13 million. **(Table-3)**
- **Sector-wise Classification:** In 2025, net FDI outflows classified by major sectors arranged in descending order of magnitude were: Financial Intermediaries: USD 19.98 million, Chemical & Pharmaceuticals: USD 3.06 million, Mining & Quarrying: USD 2.73 million, Textile and Wearing: USD 0.33 million, Metal and Machinery Products: USD 0.26 million, Service other: USD (0.02 million), other Manufacturing: USD (0.06 million) and Trading: USD (0.50 million). **(Table-4)**

Table-1: Outward Foreign Direct Investment of Bangladesh

In million USD

Period	Component			Total net FDI outflows
	Equity Capital	Reinvested Earnings	Intra-company Loans	
Jan-June'24	10.50	1.12	-24.60	-12.98
July-Dec'24	14.35	11.79	-6.00	20.13
2024	24.85	12.91	-30.60	7.16
Jan-June'25	2.05	20.85	-6.90	16.00
July-Dec'25	7.56	8.82	-6.61	9.78
2025	9.61	29.67	-13.51	25.78
Change in 2025 over 2024 (In million USD)	-15.24	16.76	17.09	18.62
% of change in 2025 over 2024	-61.3	129.9	-55.9	260.2

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Note: 1. Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024.

Table-2: Outward FDI Stock of Bangladesh at End of the Year

In million USD

At end December	Stock	% Growth
2020	322.27	1.27
2021	378.80	17.54
2022	327.45	-13.56
2023	350.62	7.07
2024	322.26	-8.09
2025	331.08	2.74

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Table-3: FDI Outflows of Bangladesh by Major Countries During 2025

In million USD

Country	Outflows	inflows	Net Outflows
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	28.98	8.20	20.78
United Kingdom (UK)	15.16	7.46	7.70
India	14.87	10.14	4.73
Malaysia	7.71	4.89	2.82
Ireland	2.45	0.32	2.13
Other Countries	21.92	34.29	-12.37
Total	91.09	65.31	25.78

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Table-4: Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Sectors During 2025

In million USD

Sl. No.	Sector of Investment Enterprise Abroad	Outflows	inflows	Net Outflows
1	Financial Intermediaries	74.46	54.49	19.98
2	Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals	4.57	1.50	3.06
3	Mining & Quarrying	11.01	8.28	2.73
4	Textile and Wearing	0.47	0.14	0.33
5	Metal and Machinery Products	0.28	0.02	0.26
6	Other Service	0.00	0.02	-0.02
7	Other Manufacturing	0.29	0.35	-0.06
8	Trading	0.01	0.51	-0.50
Total FDI Outflows		91.09	65.31	25.78

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

CHAPTER-II

SECTION-II

Methodology of Outward Foreign Direct Investment compilation:

Bangladesh Bank, the Central Bank of Bangladesh, compiles **outward Foreign Direct Investment** statistics to draw up country's Balance of Payment (BoP) and International Investment Position (IIP).

Data Series: Annual data spanning from 2001 to 2025 is available. The Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank officially started compiling of foreign direct investment to abroad statistics since 2001.

Data Source: Bangladesh Bank's FE Circular No-21 of November 03, 2009 and the subsequent circulars Statistics Department Circular No. 1 of August 14, 2012 and Std. Circular no. 3 of May 12, 2014, the Outward FDI enterprises are to submit the completed survey forms (FORM FI-2) through their designated banks on quarterly basis.

Data Collection: Authorized Dealer (AD) bank branches are responsible to submit Outward FDI return within one month following the reference quarter. A prescribed form named FORM FI-2 is used to collect data. The form contains general information, claims on non-resident, and liabilities to non-resident, operating profit, net Income and remittances of the reporting enterprise. These collected data are inputted on three RIT's named T_ME_Q_INV_FOR_FI_2, T_ME_Q_INV_NON_RES_FI_2, and T_ME_Q_OP_PRFT_FI_2 and uploaded in Bangladesh Bank EDW-web portal by scheduled banks.

The survey covers Outward FDI outflows, net outflows and stock position of Outward FDI by sectors, countries and enterprises.

CHAPTER-III

PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT IN BANGLADESH

SECTION-I

1. Introduction:

The Portfolio Investment is the entry of funds into a country by non-resident individual/institute to make investment in the country's stock and bond markets.

It is increasingly appreciated that improved markets for investment in equities can help promote economic growth faster. Such improvement also allows the ordinary saver to share in that growth.

Equity markets can play an important role in stimulating economic growth faster by encouraging savings, by directing savings into more productive channels and by making managers more publicly accountable for the performance of their companies. All countries need to improve the efficiency of their capital markets but understandably the deficiencies are much greater in developing countries.

2. Overview

2.1. Portfolio Investment (PI) in Bangladesh

The major developments relating to Portfolio Investment (PI) in Bangladesh as at end of December, 2025 are presented below:

- **Total Portfolio Investment:** At the end of December, 2025 Portfolio Investment stock position (Equity Securities and Debt Securities) in Bangladesh was placed at USD 1557.35 million, recording decrease of USD 145.44 million or 8.5% and USD 523.02 million or 25.1% against December, 2024 and December, 2023 respectively (**Table-1**).
- **Equity Securities:** The share of Equity Securities in total Portfolio Investment stock position was stood at USD 914.58 million or 58.7% at the end of December, 2025, recording an increase of 5.7% over at the level of the end of December, 2024 and a decrease of 15.7% over at the level of the end of December, 2023 (**Table-1**).
- **Debt Securities:** The share of Debt Securities in total Portfolio Investment stock position was placed at USD 642.77 million or 41.3% at the end of December, 2025, recording a decrease of 23.3% compared to December, 2024 and a decrease of 35.5% compared to December, 2023 (**Table-1**).
- **Capital Market Transactions:** In 2025, purchases of equity securities through NITA account was USD 164.36 million, recording an increase of 12.3% compared to 2024 and an increase of 65.4% compared to 2023. For the same period, sale of equity securities was USD 174.87 million, recording decrease of 9.3% and increase 62.6% compared to 2024 and 2023 respectively. As a result, market transaction was USD 339.23 million, recording a increase of 0.03% compared to 2024 but net investment was USD (10.51) million in 2025 (**Table-1**).
- **Non-resident Investor's Taka Account (NITA) Transactions:** Foreign currency inflow to NITA was USD 145.57 million in 2025, recording a decrease of 36.4% and an increase of 57.3% compared to 2024 and 2023 respectively. Outflow from NITA account was USD 227.05 million 2025 decreased by 17.1% and 24.9% compared to 2024 and 2023 respectively. At end of December, 2025 NITA balance was placed at USD 22.44 million (**Table-1**).
- **Country-wise Classification:** At the end of December, 2025 the share of Portfolio Investment (equity securities) stock classified by major countries arranged in descending order of magnitude were: United States of America (USA): USD 391.85 million or 42.8%, United Kingdom (UK): USD 187.35 million or 20.5% and Cayman Islands: USD 114.92 million or 12.6% of total (**Table-2**).

- **Sector-wise Classification:** At the end of December, 2025 Portfolio Investment (equity securities) stock position classified by major sectors arranged in descending order of magnitude were: Bank, Financial Institution, Insurance and Mutual Fund: USD 429.54 million or 47.0%, Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals: USD 313.10 million or 34.2% and Steel engineering :USD 54.31 million or 5.9% of total (**Table-3**).

2.2. Portfolio Investment (PI) in Abroad

The major developments relating to Portfolio Investment (PI) in Bangladesh as at end of December, 2025 are presented below:

- **Total Portfolio Investment:** At the end of December, 2025 Portfolio Investment stock position (equity securities) in abroad was placed at USD 93.06 million, recording increase of USD 4.08 million or 4.59% over the end of December, 2024 (**Table-1**). It is also mentioned that there is only one sector- Bank, Financial Institution, Insurance and Mutual Fund in Portfolio Investment (PI) in abroad.
- **Country-wise Classification:** At the end of December, 2025 the share of Portfolio Investment (equity securities) stock classified by three countries: Nepal: USD 90.28 million or 97.0%, Pakistan: USD 1.86 million or 2.0% and Sri Lanka: USD 0.92 million or 1.0% of total (**Table-4**).

Table-1: Overall position of Portfolio Investment (PI)

In million USD

Sl No.	Components	2023	2024	2025	% of Total 2025	% variation	
						2025 over 2024	2025 over 2023
1	Total Portfolio Investment (Stock position) in Bangladesh	2080.37	1702.79	1557.35	100.0	-8.5	-25.1
2	Debt Securities	995.74	837.55	642.77	41.3	-23.3	-35.5
3	Equity Securities	1084.63	865.25	914.58	58.7	5.7	-15.7
4	Capital Market Transactions						
	A) Purchase of Equity Securities	99.37	146.36	164.36			
	B) Sale of Equity Securities	107.53	192.75	174.87			
	i) Market Transaction (A+B)	206.90	339.11	339.23			
	ii) Net Investment (A-B)	-8.16	-46.39	-10.51			
5	NITA Transactions						
	a) Inflow to NITA	92.56	228.94	145.57			
	b) Outflow from NITA	302.45	273.89	227.05			
	i) Net Flow (a-b)	-209.88	-44.95	-81.48			
	NITA Balance	47.25	19.09	22.44			
6	Total Portfolio Investment (Stock position) in Abroad	81.96	88.98	93.06			

Note: NITA - Nonresident Investor's Taka Account.

Debt Securities: 1. WEDB-Wage Earner Development Bond
 2. DPB- US Dollar Premium Bond
 3. DIB-US Dollar Investment Bond
 4. IBBL Mudaraba Perpetual Bond
 5. Fixed Coupon Bond issued by Brac Bank
 6. Bangladesh Govt. Treasury bond.
 7. DBH bond

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Table-2: Top Ten Country-wise Stock Position of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities) in Bangladesh

In million USD

SL. No.	Country	Dec'23	Dec'24	Dec'25	% of Total		
					End Dec'23	End Dec'24	End Dec'25
1	United States Of America (USA)	497.48	411.04	391.85	45.9	47.5	42.8
2	United Kingdom (UK)	140.36	161.92	187.35	12.9	18.7	20.5
3	Cayman Islands	13.53	50.07	114.92	1.2	5.8	12.6
4	Singapore	97.01	24.28	80.69	8.9	2.8	8.8
5	Luxembourg	135.12	55.69	59.58	12.5	6.4	6.5
6	Canada	42.74	34.91	36.90	3.9	4.0	4.0
7	Japan	3.14	2.92	10.51	0.3	0.3	1.1
8	Saudi Arabia	2.46	10.66	7.17	0.2	1.2	0.8
9	United Arab Emirates (UAE)	55.08	5.26	5.44	5.1	0.6	0.6
10	British Virgin Islands	48.71	19.17	4.56	4.5	2.2	0.5
11	Other Countries	49.00	89.34	15.60	4.5	10.3	1.7
Grand Total		1084.63	865.25	914.58	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Table-3: Major Sector-wise Stock Position of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities) in Bangladesh

In million USD

SL No.	Sectors	Dec'23	Dec'24	Dec'25	% of Total		
					End Dec'23	End Dec'24	End Dec'25
1	Bank, Financial Institution, Insurance and Mutual Fund	271.43	225.54	429.54	25.0	26.1	47.0
2	Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	410.56	224.36	313.10	37.9	25.9	34.2
3	Steel Eng.	226.52	82.30	54.31	20.9	9.5	5.9
4	Transport	40.88	20.05	47.59	3.8	2.3	5.2
5	Food & Allied	44.69	150.55	35.11	4.1	17.4	3.8
6	Textiles	66.09	38.31	23.08	6.1	4.4	2.5
7	Fuel & Power	12.38	71.78	6.62	1.1	8.3	0.7
8	Telecommunications	4.46	10.59	2.90	0.4	1.2	0.3
9	Other sectors	7.17	41.68	2.19	0.7	4.8	0.2
10	Cement	0.45	0.09	0.13	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total		1084.63	865.25	914.58	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Table-4: Country-wise Stock Position of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities) in Abroad

In million USD

SL. No.	Country	Dec'24	Dec'25	% of Total	
				End Dec'24	End Dec'25
1	Nepal	86.87	90.28	97.6	97.0
2	Pakistan	1.61	1.86	1.8	2.0
3	Sri Lanka	0.49	0.92	0.5	1.0
Grand Total		88.98	93.06	100.0	100.0

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

CHAPTER-III

SECTION-II

Methodology of Portfolio Investment Compilation:

Non-resident persons/institutions including non-resident Bangladesh nationals may buy Bangladeshi shares and securities in Bangladesh against freely convertible foreign currency remitted from abroad through the banking channel. Transactions relating to such investments including repatriation of dividend/interest earnings and sale proceeds shall be made through a Non-resident Investor's Taka Account (NITA).

Bangladesh Bank, the Central Bank of Bangladesh, compiles Portfolio Investment (PI) statistics through NITA account to draw up country's Balance of Payment (BoP) and International Investment Position (IIP).

Data Series: Annual data spanning from 2010 to 2025 is available. The Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank officially started compiling Portfolio Investment (PI) data through NITA account since 2010.

Data Source: The information of equity securities is collected from Authorized Dealer (AD) bank branches under Std. Circular Letter no.-02/2015 by the Statistics Department and collected secondary information of debt securities from Monetary and Financial Statistics Division, Statistics Department, Bangladesh.

Data Collection: Authorized Dealer (AD) bank branches are responsible to submit PI return within 15 days following the reference month. A prescribed form named FORM PI-1 is used to collect data. The form contains general information, NITA statement and market transaction information of an investor. These collected data are inputted on two RIT's named T_ME_M_PORT_INV (market transaction data) and T_ME_M_PORT_SURVEY (NITA statement) and uploaded in Bangladesh Bank EDW-web portal by scheduled banks.

Data Coverage: For Portfolio Investment data coverage is 100% and covers PI inflows, outflows, purchase, sale and stock by sectors and countries.

CHAPTER-IV

EXTERNAL DEBT OF BANGLADESH

SECTION-I

Introduction:

Most countries in the world are engaged in lending and borrowing activities regardless of whether rich or poor. For developing/emerging economics, there are various alternative means of finance such as savings, surplus from public undertaking, taxation & deficit financing and internal & external borrowings. Development and economic growth require continued investment by both public and private sectors to drive capital accumulation, technological innovation, structural transformation and productivity growth. However, the economic development of a country may be financed either by domestic savings or by allowing and encouraging foreign investment. Usually foreign direct investment inflows are not sufficient to meet up the gap between domestic resources and investment, therefore a country may resort to borrowing from internal or external sources. Borrowing from internal sources is referred to as internal debt whereas borrowing from external sources is called external debt.

For Bangladesh, external debt is one of the important financial sources for investment. The external debt of Bangladesh is the total debt which the country owes to foreign creditors. The debtors can be the Central government, state owned enterprises, private sector enterprises of Bangladesh. The debt includes money owed to private commercial banks, foreign governments, international financial institutions such as International Monetary Fund (IMF) and World Bank.

Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank collects the data of private sector external debt on long term and short term basis, like commercial bank (NCB & PCB), private sector enterprises, non-bank depository corporation (NBDC). Besides, it collects foreign liability of Central Bank and State Owned Enterprises (SOE). The department compiles quarterly overall debt position of Bangladesh which is published in Bangladesh Bank website www.bb.org.bd.

Economic Relations Division (ERD), Ministry of Finance publishes fiscal year status report on debt which contains country's public sector external debt position of Central Government, where separately included long term guaranteed debt position of state owned enterprises.

A Status Report for the period 2025 has been compiled by Bangladesh Bank. External Debt statistics contains detailed statistical data on external debt stock position of Bangladesh. **Debt of Bangladesh was USD 113.52 billion at the end of December 2025 as against USD 104.77 billion at the end of December 2024.**

CHAPTER-IV

SECTION-II

Overview of External Debt

1. Key Highlights:

1.1 Total External Debt:

The total external debt at the end of December 2025 was USD113.52 billion of which:

- Long-term debt placed at USD 99.46 billion or 87.62% of the total debt **(Table-1)**
- Short-term debt placed at USD14.06 billion or 12.38% of the total debt **(Table-1)**
- The total external debt of Bangladesh increased by USD 8.75 billion or 8.35% at the end of December 2025 over its level at the end of December 2024 **(Table-2)**.
- Long-term external debt of Bangladesh increased by 9.7% and short-term debt decreased by 0.1% at the end of December 2025 over its level at the end of December 2024 **(Table- 2)**.

1.2 Public Sector Debt:

- Public sector debt placed USD 93.46 billion or 82.33% of the total debt at the end of December 2025 **(Table-1)**.
- Public sector external debt increased by USD 8.12 billion or 9.5% at the end of December 2025 over its level at the end of December 2024 **(Table-1 & Figure-1)**.
- The major borrowers of public sectors were general government with USD 80.94 billion, state owned enterprises with USD 5.85 billion, central bank with USD 5.99 billion and Nationalized Commercial Banks (NCB) with 0.68 billion at the end of December 2025 **(Table-3)**.

1.3 Private Sector Debt :

- Private sector debt placed at USD 20.06 billion or 17.67% of the total debt at the end of December 2025 **(Table-1 & Figure-1)**.
- Private Sector external debt increased by USD 0.63 billion or 3.26% at the end of December 2025 over its level at the end of December 2024 **(Table-1)**.
- Major borrowers of private sector were private enterprises with USD 8.97 billion, Private commercial banks with USD 0.89 billion as long-term debt and USD 10.18 billion as short-term debt (where short-term trade credit was USD 6.06 billion, short-term loan USD 3.11 billion and other short-term debt liabilities USD 1.01 billion) at the end of December 2025 **(Table-3)**.

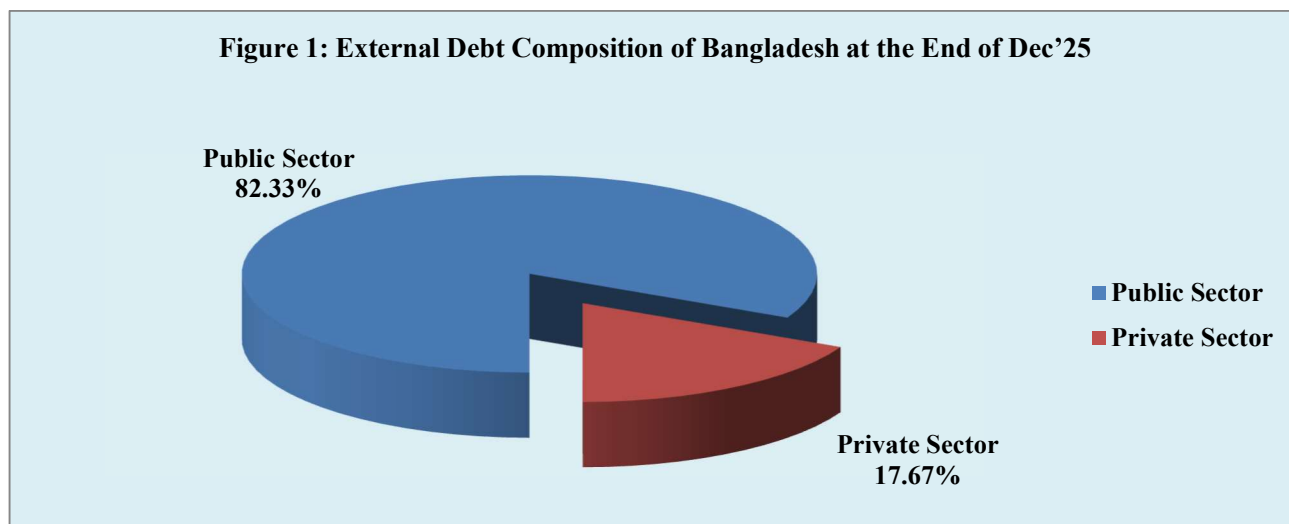
Table-1: External Debt Composition of Bangladesh

In million USD

Component	Stock at the end of Dec'25		Total	% of Total debt of Dec'25
	Public Debt	Private Debt		
1. Long-term Debt	89590.37	9871.07	99461.43	87.62
<i>Multilateral</i>	45201.07	1781.21	46982.28	41.39
<i>Bilateral</i>	32632.13	85.52	32717.65	28.82
<i>Trade Credit</i>	0.00	181.32	181.32	0.16
<i>IMF Loan</i>	6052.12	0.00	6052.12	5.33
<i>External Commercial Borrowing (ECB)</i>	5124.68	5989.23	11113.91	9.79
<i>Others</i>	580.36	1833.79	2414.15	2.13
2. Short-term Debt	3871.17	10186.74	14057.91	12.38
Total External Debt at Dec'25	93461.54	20057.81	113519.35	100.00
Total External Debt at Dec'24^R	85341.84	19424.81	104766.65	
% Change of Dec'25 over Dec'24	9.51	3.26	8.35	

R=Revised

Source: ERD, Ministry of Finance
 Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.
 State Owned Enterprises



1.4 External Debt Indicators: External debt indicators (Table-2) at the end of December 2025 compared to the end of December 2024.

- Ratio of external debt to GDP increased to 24.9% from 23.3%
- Ratio of public sector debt to GDP increased to 20.5% from 18.9%.
- Ratio of private sector debt to GDP increased to 4.4% from 4.3%.
- Ratio of foreign exchange reserves to total external debt increased to 25.2% from 20.4%.
- Ratio of short-term debt to foreign exchange reserves decreased to 49.2% from 65.8%.
- Ratio of long-term debt to foreign exchange reserves decreased to 347.9% from 424.0%.
- Per head debt in USD increased to USD 656.75 from USD 610.56.

Table-2: Key External Debt Indicators of Bangladesh
(percent, unless indicated otherwise)

Period/ Indicators	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^R	2025
External Debt (USD billion) at the end of Dec	72.61	90.60	96.12	100.23	104.77	113.52
<i>Of Which</i>						
1. Long Term Debt	61.59	72.53	77.61	86.02	90.69	99.46
2. Short Term Debt	11.02	18.07	18.51	14.21	14.07	14.06
Growth in External Debt (per cent)	15.3	24.8	6.1	4.3	4.5	8.4
<i>Growth in Long-term Debt (per cent)</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>17.8</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>9.7</i>
<i>Growth in Short-term Debt (per cent)</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>63.9</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>-23.2</i>	<i>-1.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>
Memo Items:						
External Debt Stock to GDP (per cent)	19.0	21.8	20.9	22.2	23.3	24.9
<i>Public Sector Debt to GDP (per cent)</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>16.2</i>	<i>15.6</i>	<i>17.6</i>	<i>18.9</i>	<i>20.5</i>
<i>Private Sector Debt to GDP Per cent)</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>4.4</i>
Foreign Exchange Reserves to Total Debt (per cent)	59.5	50.9	35.1	21.8	20.4	25.2
<i>Short term External Debt to Foreign Exchange Reserves (per cent)</i>	<i>25.5</i>	<i>39.2</i>	<i>54.8</i>	<i>65.0</i>	<i>65.8</i>	<i>49.2</i>
<i>Long term External Debt to Foreign Exchange Reserves (per cent)</i>	<i>142.7</i>	<i>157.2</i>	<i>229.9</i>	<i>393.3</i>	<i>424.0</i>	<i>347.9</i>
<i>Short term External Debt to Total Debt (per cent)</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>12.4</i>
<i>Long term External Debt to Total Debt (per cent)</i>	<i>84.8</i>	<i>80.1</i>	<i>80.7</i>	<i>85.8</i>	<i>86.6</i>	<i>87.6</i>
<i>Public Sector Debt to Total Debt (per cent)</i>	<i>79.6</i>	<i>74.5</i>	<i>74.7</i>	<i>79.1</i>	<i>81.5</i>	<i>82.3</i>
<i>Private Sector Debt to Total Debt (per cent)</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>25.5</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>17.7</i>
<i>Debt per Head in USD</i>	<i>433.35</i>	<i>535.12</i>	<i>561.12</i>	<i>586.88</i>	<i>610.56</i>	<i>656.75</i>

R=Revised

Source: ERD, Ministry of Finance
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.
State Owned Enterprises

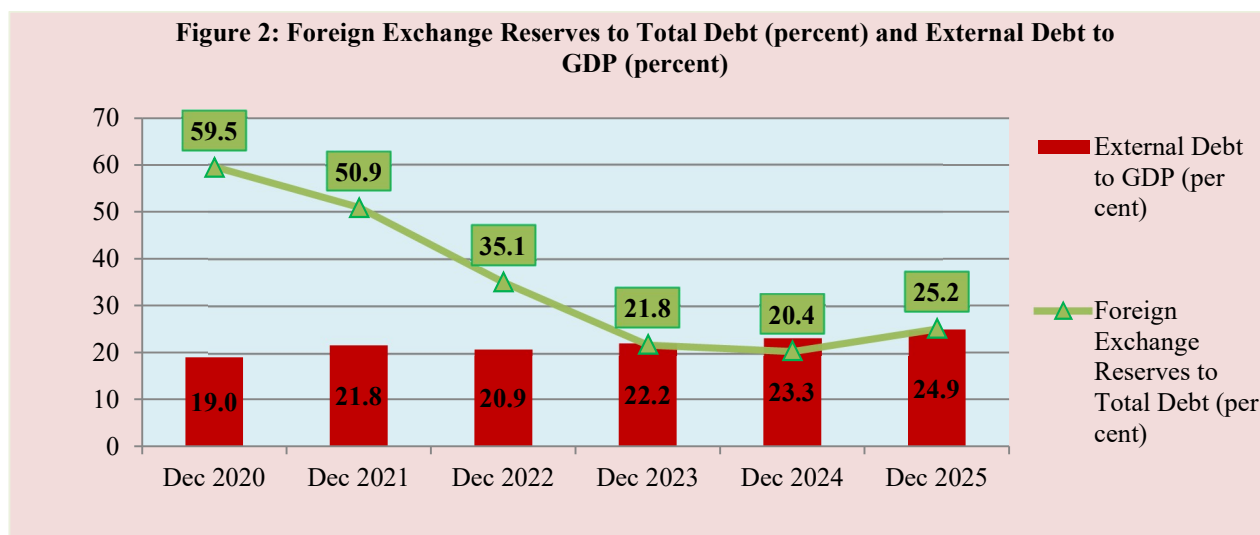


Table- 3: Borrower Classification of External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Debtor classification	Stock at the end of				
	Dec'24	Mar'25 ^R	Jun'25 ^R	Sep'25	Dec'25
A) Public Sector (a+b)	85341.84	85924.27	93740.59	92558.75	93461.54
a) General Govt. (a.1+b.1)	72737.10	73615.89	80515.67	80482.59	80941.32
a.1) Short Term					
b.1) Long Term	72737.10	73615.89	80515.67	80482.59	80941.32
External Assistance under Govt. Account	71966.66	72910.75	79854.56	79867.78	80360.96
Other Govt. External Debt [*]	770.44	705.14	661.11	614.81	580.36
b) Other Govt. Corp. (a.1+b.1)	12604.73	12308.39	13224.91	12076.16	12520.22
a.1) Short Term	3941.65	3742.11	4306.30	3225.81	3871.17
Central Bank	2705.03	1995.19	3066.67	1834.56	2484.70
Nationalized Commercial Bank (NCB)	476.44	1022.90	468.66	578.43	675.86
State owned Enterprises (SOE)	760.17	724.03	770.97	812.81	710.61
b.1) Long Term	8663.08	8566.27	8918.61	8850.36	8649.05
Central Bank	3081.43	3080.52	3546.20	3538.42	3509.50
Nationalized Commercial Bank (NCB)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
State owned Enterprises (SOE)	5581.66	5485.75	5372.41	5311.94	5139.55
B) Private Sector (a+b)	19424.81	19886.05	19842.61	19658.43	20057.81
a) Short Term (a.1+a.2+a.3)	10131.88	10135.37	10075.77	9655.74	10186.74
a.1) Short Term Trade Credit	7165.86	7211.09	7083.26	5995.23	6064.60
<i>Buyer's Credit</i>	5222.18	5390.95	5252.17	4153.56	4232.44
<i>Deferred Payment</i>	670.30	595.21	644.83	697.40	702.06
<i>Export Bill Discounting</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<i>Foreign Back to Back LC</i>	1273.38	1224.93	1186.26	1144.27	1130.10
<i>Others</i>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
a.2) Short Term Loan	2256.92	2090.73	2184.47	2707.90	3108.45
<i>Of which Offshore Banking Unit (OBU)</i>	1494.30	1380.40	1410.46	1891.65	2346.88
a.3) Other Short Term Debt Liabilities	709.10	833.55	808.04	952.60	1013.69
b) Long Term (b.1+b.2+b.3)	9292.93	9750.68	9766.85	10002.69	9871.07
b.1) Private Commercial Bank (PCB)	920.57	925.80	892.45	946.10	894.45
<i>Of which Offshore Banking Unit (OBU)</i>	853.47	859.80	826.89	883.38	831.94
b.2) Private Sector Enterprises	8354.80	8813.28	8865.26	9048.27	8970.75
<i>Of which Suppliers' & Buyers' Credit</i>	236.09	235.27	227.28	217.29	220.33
b.3) Non-Bank Depository Corporation (NBDC)	17.55	11.60	9.13	8.33	5.87
Gross External Debt Position (A+B)	104766.65	105810.33	113583.20	112217.18	113519.35

R=Revised

Note: *Other Govt. External Debt Includes WEDB, DIB, DPB and IMF Loans

Source: ERD, Ministry of Finance

Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

State Owned Enterprises

CHAPTER-IV

SECTION-III

Classification of External Debt

1. Creditor Classification

1.1 Creditor-wise Total External Debt:

1.1.1 The Long-Term Debt accounted 87.62% of Total Debt among which Multilateral Debt, Bilateral Debt and External Commercial Borrowings (ECB) covers 80.0% and Short Term accounted 12.38% of Total External Debt at end of December 2025 (Table-4).

Table-4: Creditor Composition of Total External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Sl. No.	Components	Stock at the end of					% of Total Dec'25
		Dec'24	Mar'25 ^R	Jun'25 ^R	Sep'25	Dec'25	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A	Long-term Debt	90693.13	91932.84	99201.13	99335.64	99461.43	87.62
i)	Multilateral	43058.95	43178.45	47146.58	47233.98	46982.28	41.39
ii)	Bilateral	29152.68	30099.25	32101.99	32055.38	32717.65	28.82
iii)	Supplier's Credit	188.42	193.51	184.33	177.04	181.32	0.16
iv)	IMF Loan	4667.00	4696.01	6121.63	6108.20	6052.12	5.33
v)	External Commercial Borrowing (ECB)	11544.89	11384.04	11206.41	11331.59	11113.91	9.79
vi)	Others	2081.18	2381.57	2440.18	2429.44	2414.15	2.13
B	Short-term Debt	14073.53	13877.49	14382.07	12881.54	14057.91	12.38
<i>Of which</i>							
i)	Trade Credit	7288.98	7319.00	7181.45	6073.56	6138.12	5.41
ii)	Short Term Loan	3327.81	3402.48	3078.43	3612.11	3975.79	3.50
iii)	Other short term debt liability*	3456.74	3156.00	4122.19	3195.87	3944.00	3.47
Grand Total (A+B)		104766.66	105810.33	113583.20	112217.18	113519.35	100

R=Revised

Note: *Other short term debt liability includes Currency & Deposits and Refinancing & Time extension

Source: ERD, Ministry of Finance
 Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.
 State Owned Enterprises

1.1.2 At the end of December 2025

- Multilateral Debt is the largest component of External Debt with share 41.39% and decreased by 0.53% over its level end of September 2025.
- Bilateral Debt covers 28.82% share of total debt and increased by 2.07% over its level end of September 2025.
- IMF loan covers 5.33% share of total debt and decreased by 0.92% over its level end of September 2025.
- External Commercial Borrowings (ECB) covers 9.79% share of total debt and decreased by 1.92% over its level end of September 2025.
- Other Long Term Debt liabilities covers 2.13% share of total debt and decreased by 0.63% over its level end of September 2025.
- Short Term Debt covers 12.38% share of total debt and increased by 9.13% over its level end of September 2025 (Table-4).

1.2 Creditor-wise Private Sector External Debt:

1.2.1 The Long-Term debt accounted for 49.2% of total Private Sector External Debt and Short-Term debt accounted for 50.8% of total Private Sector External Debt as at the end of December 2025 (Table-4.1).

Table-4.1: Creditor Composition of Private Sector External Debt (PSED) of Bangladesh

In million USD

Sl. No.	Components	Stock at the end of					% of Total Dec'25
		Dec'24	Mar'25 ^R	Jun'25 ^R	Sep'25	Dec'25	
	1	2	3	4	5	8	9
A	Long-Term Debt	9292.94	9750.68	9766.85	10002.69	9871.07	49.2
i)	Multilateral	1725.77	1859.41	1847.88	1875.34	1781.21	8.9
ii)	Bilateral	91.63	109.89	100.13	94.60	85.52	0.4
iii)	Supplier's Credit	188.42	193.51	184.33	177.04	181.32	0.9
iv)	External Commercial Borrowing (ECB)	5976.38	5911.43	5855.44	6041.09	5989.23	29.9
v)	Others	1310.74	1676.44	1779.06	1814.63	1833.79	9.1
B	Short-Term Debt	10131.88	10135.37	10075.77	9655.74	10186.74	50.8
<i>Of which</i>							
i)	Trade Credit	7165.86	7211.09	7083.26	5995.23	6064.60	30.2
ii)	Short Term Loan	2256.92	2090.73	2184.47	2707.90	3108.45	15.5
iii)	Other short term debt liability	709.10	833.55	808.04	952.60	1013.69	5.1
Grand Total (A+B)		19424.82	19886.05	19842.61	19658.43	20057.81	100.0

R=Revised

Note: Other short term debt liability includes Currency & Deposits and Refinancing/Time extension

Source: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

1.2.2 At the end of December 2025

- External Commercial Borrowing (ECB) remained the largest component of private sector long term external debt with the share of 29.9% which is decreased by 0.86% over end of September 2025.
- Multilateral debt covers 8.9% share of private sector long term debt and decreased by 5.02% over end of September 2025.
- Among the Short-Term components, Short-Term trade credit and Short-Term loans accounted for 45.7% of total private sector external debt while 5.1% of external debt was accounted for the other short term debt liabilities (Table-4.1).

2. Borrower Classification:

2.1 Borrower-wise (Debtor) Total External Debt:

The borrowers of External debt of Bangladesh are Public (General Govt. & Other Govt. Organizations) and Private Sector Enterprises.

Table-5: Total External Debt of Bangladesh by Borrower Category
(Percent, unless indicated otherwise)

In million USD

Period	Stock at the end of Dec					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ^R	2025
External Debt (A+B)	72612.06	90600.58	96119.62	100233.64	104766.64	113519.35
<i>Long Term Debt</i>	61589.77	72532.23	77606.76	86020.15	90693.11	99461.43
<i>Short Term Debt</i>	11022.3	18068.34	18512.86	14213.5	14073.53	14057.91
A) Public Sector Debt	44551.80	49886.17	58207.94	67934.26	85341.83	93461.54
<i>Long Term Debt</i>	55964.69	64917.34	69714.34	76867.14	81400.18	89590.37
<i>Short Term Debt</i>	1832.92	2605.13	2095.76	2420.42	3941.65	3871.17
Of Which Guaranteed Debt	5630.87	6332.33	6540.16	6589.63	6341.83	5850.15
B) Private Sector Debt	12520.37	13110.89	14814.46	23078.11	19424.81	20057.81
<i>Long Term Debt</i>	5625.08	7614.89	7892.42	9153.01	9292.93	9871.07
<i>Short Term Debt</i>	9189.38	15463.21	16417.10	11793.08	10131.88	10186.74
Memo Items						
Growth in External Debt (%)	15.3	24.8	6.1	4.3	4.5	8.4
Short term External Debt to Total Debt (%)	15.2	19.9	19.3	14.2	13.4	12.4
Long term External Debt to Total Debt (%)	84.8	80.1	80.7	85.8	86.6	87.6
Public Sector Debt to Total Debt (%)	79.6	74.5	74.7	79.1	81.5	82.3
Guaranteed (Sovereign) Debt to Total	7.8	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.2
Private Sector Debt to Total Debt (%)	20.4	25.5	25.3	20.9	18.5	17.7

R=Revised

Source: ERD, Ministry of Finance

Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics

Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

State Owned Enterprises

2.1.1 Public Sector External Debt: At the end of December 2025, the share of public sector borrowing in total external debt increased by 9.51% over its level December 2024 and there exist an upward trend from 2020 to 2025 (at the end of December) (Table-5).

2.1.2 Private Sector External Debt: At the end of December 2025, the share of private sector borrowing in total external debt increased by 3.26% over its level December 2024. The share of private sector also shows an upward trend from the period 2020 to 2023, but little decreased in 2024. However, it's again increased in 2025 (Table-5).

3. Currency Composition of Private Sector External Debt:

The currency composition of private sector external debt of Bangladesh reveals the dominance of US dollar denominated debt. At the end of December 2025 the share of US dollar debt in total private sector external debt was 94.12%, followed by the EURO (4.51%), ACU Dollar (0.73%) (Table: 6).

Table-6: Currency Composition of Private Sector External Debt

In million USD

Sl. No.	Currency	at the end of Dec					
		2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	USD	13253.17	21886.05	22867.68	19531.11	18331.85	18878.73
2	EUR	1326.90	899.00	1102.93	1022.60	795.88	905.41
3	ACU Dollar	78.69	215.58	163.61	217.02	162.48	148.21
4	CHF	67.03	18.24	73.25	41.07	9.12	11.64
5	BDT	18.87	18.65	56.07	50.46	73.63	64.22
6	JPY	56.79	32.77	30.56	53.64	40.28	10.39
7	GBP	12.28	6.62	9.97	17.86	5.19	4.69
8	CNY	0.38	0.08	3.80	9.75	3.60	34.13
9	AUD	0.01	0.91	1.64	2.28	2.65	0.27
10	SGD	0.33	0.21	0.00	0.30	0.13	0.11
Total (1 to 10)		14814.46	23078.11	24309.51	20946.09	19424.82	20057.81

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

4. Private Sector External Debt by Maturity:

Private sector external debt by maturity reveals that as at the end of December 2025, short-term debt up to one year occupies a major share (50.8%) and long-term debt more than one year accounted for 49.2% in total private sector external debt, followed by '1 to 3 years' category (2.51%), '3 to 5 years' (1.63%), '5 to 7 years' (2.2%), '7 to 10 years' (6.29%), '10 to 12 years' (2.17%), and 'more than 12 years' (34.4%), (Table: 7).

Table-7: Maturity-wise Private Sector External Debt (PSED) of Bangladesh

In million USD

Maturity	Short-term	Long-term						Total PSED	
	Up to one	1 to 3	3 to 5	5 to 7	7 to 10	10 to 12	More than 12		Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10=(2+9)
End Dec'24	10131.88	449.69	377.15	483.99	1080.24	401.89	6499.97	9292.93	19424.81
End Mar'25 ^R	10135.37	500.26	348.97	451.40	1163.57	399.54	6886.94	9750.68	19886.05
End Jun'25 ^R	10075.77	521.05	327.77	459.66	1157.80	460.20	6840.36	9766.85	19842.61
End Sep'25	9655.74	533.82	327.56	461.99	1259.32	444.94	6975.06	10002.69	19658.43
End Dec'25	10186.74	503.30	328.20	441.34	1261.98	435.47	6900.78	9871.07	20057.81

R=Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

5. Creditor Country-wise Private Sector Long-Term External Debt:

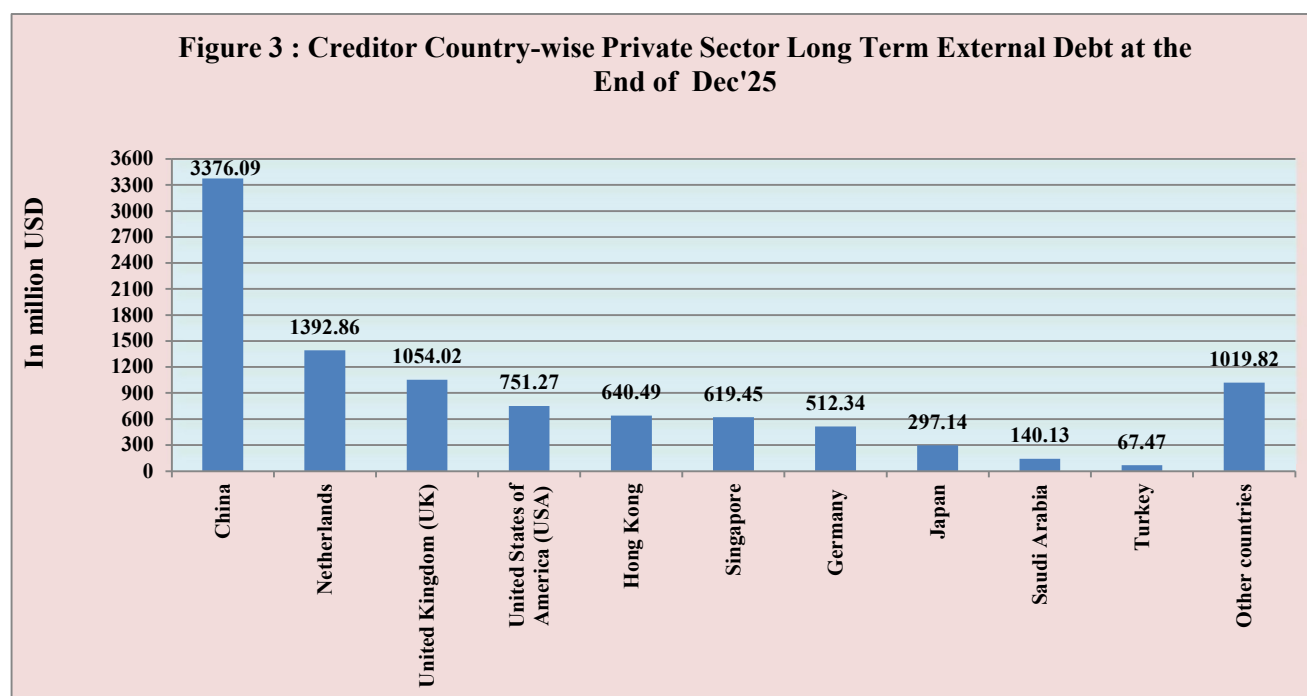
Table-8 shows that at the end of December 2025 the top ten creditor countries debt was USD 8851.25 million, accounting for 89.67% of total private sector long-term debt USD 9871.07 million. The share of private sector long-term external debt from People’s Republic of China was at 34.20%, followed by the Netherlands (14.11%), United Kingdom (UK) (10.68%), United States of America (USA) (7.61%), Hong Kong: SAR of China (6.49%), and Singapore (6.28%) and at the same period.

Table-8: Top Ten Creditors Country-wise Private Sector Long Term External Debt

In million USD

Sl. No.	Name of Creditor Countries	Stock at the end of				
		Dec'24	Mar'25	Jun'25	Sep'25	Dec'25
1	People’s Republic of China	3305.12	3347.83	3284.65	3419.09	3376.09
2	Netherlands	990.45	1295.26	1360.57	1386.54	1392.86
3	United Kingdom (UK)	1137.13	1140.92	1109.03	1079.19	1054.02
4	United States of America (USA)	750.41	823.91	825.11	835.56	751.27
5	Hong Kong	577.69	528.69	567.13	617.71	640.49
6	Singapore	591.11	597.35	593.38	630.85	619.45
7	Germany	479.32	516.61	529.96	504.77	512.34
8	Japan	292.15	293.90	300.65	300.88	297.14
9	Saudi Arabia	147.27	146.16	146.80	142.81	140.13
10	Turkey	63.82	64.87	67.39	67.41	67.47
11	Other countries	958.49	995.19	982.19	1017.89	1019.82
Total		9292.93	9750.68	9766.85	10002.69	9871.07

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank



6. Economic Sector-wise Private Sector Long-Term External Debt:

Table 9 shows the sector-wise private sector long-term external debt by each quarter from September 2024 to December 2025. At the end of December 2025, the share of private sector long-term external debt of the following sectors were placed as Power, Gas and Petroleum was 50.01% (Power 47.86%) followed by Manufacturing: 30.30% (Tobacco 13.26%, Textiles & Wearing 6.50%, Food Products 5.00%, Metal & Machinery Products 1.99%, Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals 1.34% etc.), Trade and Commerce 9.12% (Banking 8.82%) and Transport, Storage & Communication 2.70%.

Table 9: Sector-wise Private Sector Long Term External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Sector	Sep'24	Dec'24	Mar'25	Jun'25 ^R	Sep'25	Dec'25
1. Power, Gas & Petroleum	5133.84	5199.46	5147.60	5007.42	5039.15	4936.33
i) Power	4922.81	4996.12	4929.32	4787.89	4824.32	4724.40
ii) Gas & Petroleum	211.03	203.35	218.28	219.53	214.83	211.93
2. Manufacturing	2163.19	2171.09	2662.61	2837.90	2981.57	2990.47
i) Food Products	337.64	313.86	394.56	463.64	514.59	493.67
ii) Textiles & Wearing	483.77	488.23	557.01	588.30	631.58	641.98
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	50.93	46.82	53.58	82.77	112.62	132.57
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	173.57	196.21	199.66	202.48	202.51	196.29
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	18.10	16.19	14.81	13.41	12.01	10.59
vi) Cement	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
vii) Rubber & Plastics Products	86.65	95.90	89.64	88.74	81.96	80.85
viii) Tobacco	892.16	903.29	1214.54	1259.92	1292.72	1308.70
ix) Electrical Equipment	71.21	62.93	85.79	87.39	84.73	80.35
x) Mfg (Others)	49.16	47.66	53.03	51.25	48.84	45.47
3. Construction	665.46	662.89	682.00	719.12	734.55	735.81
4. Trade & Commerce	933.96	938.11	937.38	901.56	954.32	900.15
i) Banking	889.09	893.06	898.74	865.58	922.39	870.78
ii) NBFI	44.88	45.05	38.64	35.98	31.93	29.36
5. Transport, Storage & Communication	295.45	277.95	282.66	259.66	256.30	266.61
6. Services	27.14	43.43	38.44	41.19	36.82	41.70
Total	9219.03	9292.93	9750.68	9766.85	10002.69	9871.07

R=Revised

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

CHAPTER-IV

SECTION-IV

1. Debt Services

1.1 Debt Services of Private Sector External Debt (Medium & Long-Term):

Debt service payment or servicing of external debt is defined as the set of payments inclusion of both principal and interest that are made to meet the debt obligation to non-resident creditors. Debt service ratio measured by the proportion of total debt service payments to current receipts of Balance of Payments (BOP) serves as an important indicator of debt sustainability. In this section we discuss Trends in Debt Service and Projection of Private Sector External Debt (Medium & Long-Term).

1.2 Trends in Debt Service of Private Sector External Debt :

Debt service (Principal, Interest and Commission) of private sector long term external debt was USD 1770.82 million during the year 2025, recording a decrease of 20.90% over the previous year 2024. Principal repayments as debt service accounted for 70.58%, Interest payments 29.09% and Commission payments 0.33% in total long term private sector external debt during the year 2025 (Table 10).

Similarly, private sector short term external debt was USD 21630.24 million during the year 2025, recording a decrease of 6.61% over the previous year 2024. Principal repayments as debt service accounted for 97.67% and interest payments 2.33% in total short term private sector external debt during the year 2025 (Table 10).

Table -10: Drawings and Payments of Private Sector External Debt

In million USD

Period	Long Term External Debt					Short Term External Debt			
	Drawings	Repayments				Drawings	Repayments		
		Principal	Interest	Commission	Total		Principal	Interest	Total
2009	158.67	120.66	54.37		175.03				
2010	149.78	242.97	37.75		280.71				
2011	467.18	168.40	39.75		208.15				
2012	491.45	241.48	46.79		288.27				
2013	790.22	274.26	48.01		322.27				
2014	1381.37	352.11	59.90		412.01				
2015	834.36	246.88	88.62		335.50				
2016	581.89	890.59	83.09		973.68				
2017	1521.41	530.75	96.86		627.61				
2018	3171.07	1820.7	109.16		1929.86				
2019	3119.66	3427.9	177.83		3605.73	24788.02	23379.13	210.51	23589.64
2020	2214.60	1564.67	162.95	6.68	1734.30	18937.92	18746.27	167.45	18913.72
2021	4049.80	2019.89	143.71	13.95	2177.51	33960.98	29018.2	138.55	29156.75
2022	2822.80	2561.12	222.15	37.73	2821.00	37258.62	36486.86	246.09	36732.95
2023	2916.78	1711.61	411.07	17.90	2140.58	25802.39	30509.47	654.55	31164.02
2024 ^R	1762.79	1695.21	534.47	9.08	2238.76	21045.71	22529.05	631.44	23160.48
2025	1627.49	1249.78	515.10	5.94	1770.82	20909.55	21126.48	503.76	21630.24

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

1.3 Private Sector Long-term External Debt in terms of Interest Rate Type:

In terms of interest rate type private sector long-term external debt is categorized as fixed rate, floating rate and no interest rate. At the end of December 2025 the private sector long-term external debt was USD 1,832.61 million at fixed rate or 18.57%, USD 7,765.69 million at floating rate or 78.67% and USD 272.77 million at no interest rate or 2.76% (Table-11).

Table- 11: Private Sector Long Term External Debt by Interest Rate Type

In million USD		
Interest Rate Type	Outstanding as at end Dec'2025	% of Total Debt
Fixed	1,832.61	18.57
Floating	7,765.69	78.67
No Interest Rate	272.77	2.76
Total	9,871.07	100.0

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

1.4 Projection of Debt Service in Private Sector External Debt (Medium & Long-Term):

Debt service projection of private sector external debt (medium & long-term) shows that debt service payments would reach USD 1815.10 million (USD 1279.39 million principal repayment and USD 535.71 million interest) in 2026. As per projection, debt service has an increase to USD 1930.82 million in 2027 from previous year. Projection shows that the debt service payments would progressively decline during the coming two decade (Table-12 & Figure-4).

Tabel-12: Projected Debt Service Payments of Private Sector Long term External Debt

In million USD			
Period	Projected Flows of Principal	Projected Flows of Interest	Projected Flows of Total Debt Service
2026	1279.39	535.71	1815.10
2027	1445.47	485.35	1930.82
2028	966.63	406.83	1373.45
2029	936.94	342.47	1279.41
2030	924.93	288.02	1212.95
2031	684.26	231.42	915.68
2032	589.98	188.61	778.59
2033	561.21	149.69	710.89
2034	516.71	112.51	629.22
2035	510.63	78.87	589.50
2036	340.87	45.42	386.29
2037	214.37	32.21	246.58
2038	263.61	21.19	284.79
2039	119.57	10.65	130.22
2040	64.08	6.64	70.72
2041	100.91	5.28	106.18
2042	351.53	4.05	355.57
Cumulative amount Jan'26 to Dec'42	9871.07	2944.90	12815.96

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Figure 4: Projected Debt Service Payments of Private Sector Long Term External Debt (In millionUSD)

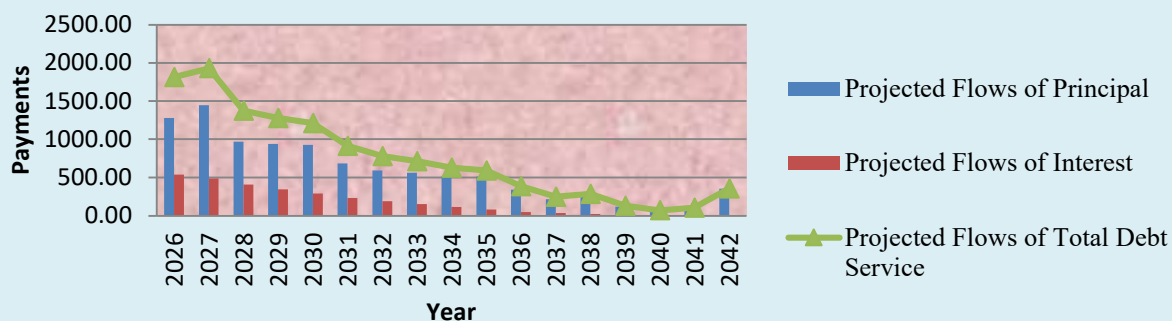


Table-13: Stock of Total External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Period	Public Sector	Private Sector	Grand Total	External Debt to GDP (per cent)
End Jun'09	21870.20	1605.50	23475.70	22.90
End Dec'09	22310.70	1688.50	23999.20	23.40
End Jun'10	20952.10	1651.80	22603.90	19.60
End Dec'10	21635.60	1527.40	23163.00	20.10
End Jun'11	22614.40	1584.40	24198.80	18.80
End Dec'11	22364.80	1672.80	24037.60	18.70
End Jun'12	24526.78	1604.00	26130.78	19.60
End Dec'12	25948.85	1823.04	27771.89	20.80
End Jun'13	26472.48	2821.75	29294.23	19.50
End Dec'13	27728.44	4064.42	31792.86	21.20
End Jun'14	29442.32	4520.29	33962.61	19.60
End Dec'14	30498.50	6770.80	37269.30	21.60
End Jun'15	29702.22	7815.92	37518.14	19.20
End Dec'15	30529.74	8056.24	38585.98	19.80
End Jun'16	32369.92	8796.06	41165.98	15.50
End Dec'16	32439.06	9250.32	41689.38	15.70
End Jun'17	35269.96	10537.56	45807.52	15.60
End Dec'17	38865.38	12280.40	51145.78	17.40
End Jun'18	42042.57	13966.67	56009.24	17.40
End Dec'18	44551.80	12520.37	57072.17	17.80
End Jun'19	48427.35	14201.83	62629.18	17.80
End Dec'19	49886.17	13110.89	62997.06	17.90
End Jun'20	54175.41	13982.45	68157.86	17.80
End Dec'20	57797.60	14814.46	72612.06	19.00
End Jun'21	62492.00	18717.37	81209.37	19.50
End Dec'21	67522.47	23078.11	90600.58	21.80
End Jun'22	69104.51	25950.91	95055.43	20.70
End Dec'22	71810.10	24309.52	96119.62	20.90
End Jun'23	75434.04	22257.04	97691.08	21.60
End Dec'23	79287.55	20946.09	100233.64	22.20
End Jun'24	83467.45	20602.66	104070.11	23.10
End Dec'24	85341.84	19424.81	104766.65	23.30
End Jun'25 ^R	93740.59	19842.61	113583.20	24.90
End Dec'25	93461.54	20057.81	113519.35	24.90

R=Revised

Source: ERD, Ministry of Finance

Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
 Statistics Department, Bangladesh
 State Owned Enterprises

CHAPTER-IV

SECTION-V

Methodology of Private Sector External Debt Compilation:

Statistics Department of Bangladesh Bank has a well-organized institutional setting for the compilation of statistics on private and guaranteed debt. The department collects data of public debt from Economic Relations Division (ERD), Ministry of finance for the compilation of gross external debt statistics.

In this connection, Statistics Department, BB ensures:

- (1) The responsibility for collecting, processing, and disseminating the statistics;
- (2) Keeping confidential Individual reporters' data and used for statistical purposes only; and
- (3) Generation of User Defined Statistical and Managerial reports on debt status.

Data Series: Annual data spanning from 2007 to 2025 is available.

Data Source: Data on external debt is collected from Private Enterprises situated in Export Processing Zone (EPZ), Economic Zone (EZ), Hi-Tech Park Authority (HTPA) and Non-EPZ areas through Authorized Dealer branch of commercial banks. External Debt of commercial banks and state-owned enterprises are collected from them directly.

Data Collection: Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank collects data quarterly on private sector external debt. This collection is generated by Authorized Dealers (AD) through particular form named ED-1 and ED-2 along with particular templates in compliance with the Bangladesh Bank's FE Circular No-21 of November 03, 2009 and the subsequent circulars Std. Circular no. 3 of May 12, 2014,

Data Processing: After entering data on the web based software named Debt Management and Financial Analysis System (DMFAS), the department gives a validation checking and generates various statistical reports as required.

CHAPTER–V
DEFINITION, CONCEPT AND POLI FRAMEWORK
SECTION–I

A) FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)

1. Definition:

Foreign Direct Investment is the category of international investment that reflects the objective of a resident entity in one economy obtaining a lasting interest in an enterprise resident in another economy (The resident entity is the direct investor and the enterprise is the direct investment enterprise). The lasting interest implies the existence of a long-term relationship between the direct investor and the enterprise and a significant degree of influence by the investor on the management of the enterprise. Direct investment comprises not only the initial transaction establishing the relationship between the investor and the enterprise but also all subsequent transactions between them and among affiliated enterprises, both incorporated and unincorporated. Simply, A foreign direct investment (FDI) is an investment made by a firm or individual in one country into the other country for the business interests and summarizes through the followings

- FDI are investments made by one company into another located in another country.
- FDIs are actively utilized in open markets rather than closed markets for investors.
- Apple’s investment in China People’s Republic (P.R) is an example of an FDI.

2. Direct Investor:

A direct investor is an individual, an incorporated or unincorporated public or private enterprise, a government, a group of related individuals, or a group of related incorporated and/or unincorporated enterprises that has a direct investment enterprise (that is, a subsidiary, associate or branch) operating in an economy other than the economy or economies of residence of the foreign direct investor or investors.

3. Direct Investment Enterprise:

A *direct investment enterprise* is an incorporated or unincorporated enterprise in which a direct investor that is resident of another economy has 10% or more of the ordinary shares or voting power (for an incorporated enterprise) or the equivalent (for an unincorporated enterprise). The *direct investor* may be an individual, an incorporated or unincorporated private or public enterprise, a government, or an associated group of individuals or enterprises that has a direct investment enterprise in an economy other than that in which the direct investor resides. The ownership of 10% of ordinary shares or voting power is the criterion for determining the existence of a direct investment relationship.

According to the international standards, direct investment enterprises include those entities that are

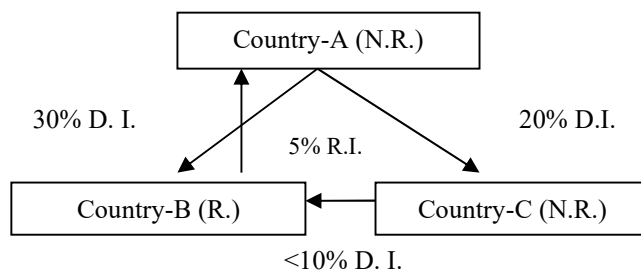
- Subsidiaries (an enterprise in which a nonresident investor owns more than 50%);
- Associates (an enterprise in which a nonresident investor owns between 10 and 50%); and
- Branches (unincorporated enterprises wholly or jointly owned by a nonresident investor) of the direct investor and are either directly or indirectly owned by the direct investor.

4. Reverse Investment:

Reverse investment arises when a direct investment enterprise lends funds to or acquires equity in its immediate or indirect direct investor, provided it does not own equity comprising 10% or more of the voting power in that

direct investor. i.e. owns some, but less than 10% of the voting power in, or has lent funds to, its immediate or indirect direct investor (paragraph 6.40, BPM6).

5. Fellow Enterprise: An enterprise is a fellow enterprise of another if the two enterprises have the same immediate or indirect direct investor, but neither is an immediate or indirect direct investor in the other (paragraph 6.17, BPM6).



Note: R→Resident; N.R.→Non-resident, D.I.→Direct Investment, R.I.→ Reverse Investment

- i) A is a direct investor in B;
- ii) B is a reverse investor in A;
- iii) A is a direct investor in C and;
- iv) C is fellow enterprise of B.

6. Equity Capital:

Remittances received by the incorporated or unincorporated direct investment enterprises operating in Bangladesh on account of equity participation in those by the non-resident direct investors. Equity capital comprises:

a) Ordinary Shares:

This item represents the total paid-up capital against issue of ordinary shares.

b) Revaluation & Capital Reserves:

This item comprises revaluation reserve, capital reserve, non-remittable special capital reserve, non-distributable special reserve and premium on shares.

c) Share Money Deposits:

These are the deposits of the shareholders to get ordinary shares in future.

d) Other Reserves:

This item comprises tax holiday reserve, reserve for bonus share, general reserve, special reserve etc.

7. Reinvested Earnings:

In a relationship between a direct investor and a direct investment enterprise (DIE), the net current earnings of a DIE that are not distributed as dividends to the shareholders (or the equivalent in the case of quasi-corporate enterprises) are deemed distributed, as investment income, to the direct investor (DI), proportionate to its (their) holdings of shares (or equivalent) in the DIE. As this is an imputed transaction, a counterpart imputation (of equal value but opposite direction) is required in the financial account representing the reinvestment of the funds back into the DIE. The income imputation is referred to as Reinvested Earnings (RE), while the financial account entry is referred to as reinvestment of earnings income, to differentiate it from the income transaction.

8. Intra-Company Loans:

Intra-company loans or intra-company debt transactions refer to short or long term borrowing and lending of funds between direct investors (parent enterprises) and affiliate enterprises. The traditional distinction between short and long term maturity based on the formal criterion of original maturity retained.

i) Short-Term debt is defined as debt with an original maturity of one year or less. It includes loans, overdrafts, suppliers' credit, buyers' credit; deferred payment etc. of a resident enterprise borrows from direct investors.

ii) Long-Term debt is defined as debt with an original maturity of more than one year. It includes loans, overdrafts, suppliers' credit, buyers' credit; deferred payment etc. of a resident enterprise borrows from direct investors.

9. Trade credit and Accounts Payable (Liabilities):

Trade Credit may arise due to *direct extension of credit* by buyers (non-residents) to the reporting enterprise for goods and services transactions. It also arises due to *advance payments* by non-residents to the reporting enterprise for "work that is in progress or to be undertaken". Trade Credit increases due to purchase (foreign) or import of goods (say, yarn, raw materials etc.) from non-residents and decreases when its value is paid. It is called accounts payable.

10. Trade Credit and Accounts Receivable (Claims):

Trade credit may arise due to *direct extension of credit* by suppliers (reporting enterprise) to non-residents for goods and services transactions. Trade credit increases due to export of goods to non-residents and decreases when its value is received. It is called accounts receivable.

11. Operating Profit and Net Income:

In case of foreign direct investment in Bangladesh, the survey seeks information on the profit, net income, and retained earnings of the reporting enterprise (and its subsidiaries) attributable to foreign direct investors.

i) Operating Profit: Operating profit includes profits from the operations of enterprises. In calculating operating profit, depreciation should be calculated at the written down replacement cost value; exchange rate gains and losses, special tax provisions (such as accelerated depreciation), and any extraordinary items should be excluded from the calculation. **Taxes** should be recorded when due without penalty.

ii) Net Income: Net income includes income received in the form of interest, dividends and the reinvested earnings attributable to major owners, less interest paid. **Major owners** of an enterprise include the head office in the case of a branch, the parent company in the case of a subsidiary and any enterprise in which an owner has directly or indirectly a 10% or more ownership interest.

Interest on debt should be reported on an accrual basis. In the case of instruments for which interest payments are made at maturity, interest accrued during the reporting period should be reported. For bonds and other deep-discounted instrument, the difference between the discounted issue price and the value at maturity should be treated as interest and reported as it accrues during the period.

12. Flows and Stocks:

All of the data recorded in the macroeconomic statistical systems are either flows or stocks (stocks are also referred to as positions or stock positions). Flows measure changes in the level of economic value over a period of time, while stock positions measure the level of economic value at a specific point of time. The term economic value refers to a unit's assets, liabilities and net worth. The flows and stock positions recorded in the macroeconomic statistical systems are integrated, which means that changes in stock positions can be fully explained by the flows.

FDI capital flows are recorded on a net basis, in the same manner as other cross border financial flows, i.e., investments during the reporting period are netted against outflows, separately for claims and liabilities.

i) Inflows are the total inward direct investment made by non-resident investors in the reporting economy.

ii) Outflows include capital repatriation, reverse investments, loans given to parent firms and repayments of intra-company loans to parent firms.

iii) Net Inflows are the inflows minus outflows.

In general, net recording of flows in financial assets and liabilities are recommended in the international accounts from both the analytical and pragmatic perspectives. Net acquisition of external financial claims and net incurrence of external liabilities are generally of more analytical interest than the gross flows. (Balance of Payment and International Investment Position manual, Sixth edition, International Monetary Fund, Para 3.117)

13. Foreign Assets and Liabilities:

An asset or liability must represent actual claims that are legally in existence. Foreign assets of resident enterprise/company/entity comprise its claims on non-residents and liabilities comprise its indebtedness to non-residents.

B) OUTWARD DIRECT INVESTMENT

An **outward direct investment** (ODI) is a business strategy in which a domestic firm expands its operations to a **foreign** country. This can take form as a green field **investment**, a merger/acquisition, or expansion of an existing **foreign** facility.

i) Outflows are the total outward direct investment made by the residents of the reporting economy to external economies.

ii) Inflows include capital repatriation, reverse investments, loans given to parent firms and repayments of intra-company loans to parent firms.

iii) Net outflows are the outflows minus inflows.

Direct investment in the form of equity capital comprises equity in branches, all shares in subsidiaries and associates. Outward direct investment, also called direct investment to abroad, includes assets and liabilities transferred between resident direct investors and their direct investment enterprises. It also covers transfers of assets and liabilities between resident and non-resident fellow enterprises, if the ultimate controlling parent is resident.

C) PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT

1. Definition:

Portfolio investment is defined as cross-border transactions and positions involving equity or debt securities, other than those included in direct investment or reserve assets (BPM6, para 6.54). The characteristic feature of securities is their negotiability i.e. their legal ownership is readily transferable from one unit to another unit by delivery or endorsement. Negotiable instruments are designed to be traded on organized markets (BPM6, para 5.15) The major components of portfolio investment classified under liabilities are equity securities (ordinary shares, preference shares and bonus shares etc.) and debt securities (debentures, bonds & notes, money market instruments and financial derivatives) both traded and tradable in organized and other financial markets.

2. Security:

Definition of Security: Section 2 of the FER Act, 1947 defines “security” either in physical or demat form, I) Shares, stocks, bonds, debenture stock and Government securities, as defined in the Securities Act, 1920;

ii) Deposit receipts in respect of deposits of securities, units of mutual fund or collective investment scheme, as defined in Securities and Exchange Commission (Mutual Fund) Rules, 2001; and

iii) Other instruments defined as security in the Securities and Exchange Ordinance, 1969 (Ordinance No. XVII of 1969); but does not include bill of exchange or promissory notes other than Government promissory notes. A “foreign security” is defined as a security issued elsewhere than in Bangladesh and any security the principal of or interest on which is payable in any foreign currency or elsewhere than in Bangladesh.

2.1 Equity securities:

A security is defined as an instrument that is traded or tradable. It covers all instruments and records acknowledging, after the claims of all creditors have been met, claims to the residual values of enterprises. Equity securities comprise:

a) *Ordinary Share*: This item represents ownership share with full voting rights. Ordinary shares are usually issued in registered form.

b) *Preference Share*: Part of the share capital of a company that ranks after secured creditors but before ordinary shareholders in the event of liquidation. Preference rights are defined in the articles of association of the relevant company but may relate to dividend, voting rights, or distribution of surplus assets. There are two types of preference shares such as

- i) *Participating Preference share*: These preference shares have further rights that are normally linked to the relevant company's profits or dividend payment on ordinary shares.
- ii) *Other Preference share*: These will have the rights of standard preference shares but may also be:
 - cumulative (i.e., income arrears are carried forward to the next payment date),
 - convertible (into ordinary shares),
 - redeemable (at a fixed date or contingent on a special event), or
 - Permanent (not redeemable except at issuer's option).

c) *Share Money Deposits*: These are the deposits of the shareholders to get ordinary shares in future.

d) *Other*: It covers shares in mutual funds and investment trusts, depository receipts etc.

2.2 Debt Securities:

A debt security is a debt instrument that can be bought or sold between two parties and has basic terms defined, such as the notional amount (the amount borrowed), interest rate, and maturity and renewal date. Examples of debt securities include a government bond, corporate bond, certificate of deposit (CD), municipal bond, or preferred stock. Debt securities can also come in the form of collateralized securities, such as collateralized debt obligations (CDOs), collateralized mortgage obligations (CMOs) and zero-coupon securities.

2.3 Debt Instrument:

A debt instrument is a tool an entity can utilize to raise capital. It is a documented, binding obligation that provides funds to an entity in return for a promise from the entity to repay a lender or investor in accordance with terms of a contract. Debt instrument contracts include detailed provisions on the deal such as collateral involved, the rate of interest, the schedule for interest payments, and the timeframe to maturity if applicable.

Any type of instrument primarily classified as debt can be considered a debt instrument. Debt instruments are tools an individual, government entity, or business entity can utilize for the purpose of obtaining capital. Debt instruments provide capital to an entity that promises to repay the capital over time. Credit cards, credit lines, loans, and bonds can all be types of debt instruments.

2.4 Bonds and notes:

It covers bonds, debentures, and notes that usually give the holder the unconditional right to a fixed cash flow or contractually determined variable money income.

- i) **Bond**: A bond is a fixed income instrument that represents a loan made by an investor to a borrower (typically corporate or governmental). A bond could be thought of as an I.O.U. between the lender and borrower that includes the details of the loan and its payments. Bonds are used by companies, municipalities, states, and sovereign governments to finance projects and operations. Owners of bonds are debt holders, or creditors, of the issuer. Bond details include the end date when the principal of the loan is due to be paid to the bond owner and usually includes the terms for variable or fixed interest payments made by the borrower.
- ii) **Notes Receivable**: Notes receivable is an asset of a company, bank or other organization that holds a written promissory note from another party. (The other party will have a note payable.) The principal part of a note receivable that is expected to be collected within one year of the balance sheet date is reported in the current asset section of the lender's balance sheet. The remaining principal of the note receivable is reported in the noncurrent asset section entitled Investments.

2.5 Debenture:

A debenture is a type of bond or other debt instrument that is unsecured by collateral. Since debentures have no collateral backing, debentures must rely on the creditworthiness and reputation of the issuer for support. Both corporations and governments frequently issue debentures to raise capital or funds.

2.6 Other debts:

Other short-term debt covers money market instruments, such as bills, commercial paper, and bankers' acceptances that usually give the holder the unconditional right to receive a stated, fixed sum of money on a specified date. It also includes debt securities that have been sold under repurchase agreements. In long-term it also covers debt securities that have been sold under repurchase agreements and debt securities that have been lent under a securities lending arrangement.

D) BLOC/GROUP/COMMUNITY/REGIONS

The FDI statements as included in this publication have been compiled in respect of FDI inflows with ten groups. The groups are as under:

1. **European Union (EU):** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and UK.
2. **Other European Countries:** Albania, Belarus, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Georgia, Iceland, Moldavia, Norway, Russia, Serbia Montenegro, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine and Vatican City.
3. **Organization of Islamic Conference(OIC):** Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Benin, Brunei, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Comoro Islands, Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyz Republic, Lebanon, Libya, Malaysia, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Mozambique, Niger, Nigeria, Oman, Pakistan, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan, Republic of Togo, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, United Arab Emirates (UAE), Uzbekistan and Yemen Arab Republic.
4. **Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC):** Algeria, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates (UAE) and Venezuela.
5. **Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN):** Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos P D Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.
6. **Asian Clearing Union (ACU):** Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Iran, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Maldives.
7. **South Asian Association of Regional Cooperation (SAARC):** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.
8. **Other Asian Countries (OAC):** Armenia, Azerbaijan, People's Republic of China, Fiji, Gilbert, Hong Kong: SAR of China, Japan, Kazakhstan, Kiribati Republic, Korea DPR, Korea Republic, Kyrgyz Republic, Macao, Mongolian Republic, Nauru, New Caledonia, Papua New Guinea, Taiwan: Province of China, Tajikistan, Tonga, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu, Vanuatu and Western Samoa.
9. **North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA):** Canada, Mexico and the United States of America (USA).
10. **Middle East:** Egypt, Syrian Arab Republic, Israel, Lebanon, Jordan, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain and Qatar.

F) EXPORT PROCESSING ZONE (EPZ) AREA

In order to achieve rapid economic growth of the country by increasing the inflow of foreign investment, particularly through industrialization, special steps have been taken since 1980 by setting up Export Processing Zone (EPZ) in the country in Chattogram (Haliashahar), Dhaka (Savar) and Khulna (Mongla) where favorable facilities/ assistance are provided to the potential investors, both Bangladeshi and foreigners. The Chattogram Export Processing Zone (CEPZ) started from 1983-84 while the Dhaka Export Processing Zone (DEPZ) started from 1993-94. Later, EPZs have also been established in Mongla of Khulna, Ishwardi of Pabna, Cumilla, Uttara of Syedpur in the district of Nilphamary, Adamjee of Narayanganj and Karnaphuli of Chattogram districts where the investments are classified into three types i.e., A-type (100% foreign), B-type (Joint venture between Bangladeshi and foreigners) and C-type (100% Bangladeshi) entrepreneurs.

CHAPTER–V

SECTION–II

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT POLICY FRAMEWORK IN BANGLADESH:

FDI Policy Framework in Bangladesh:

1. Evolution of the FDI Policy in Bangladesh: In the late 1980s and the 1990s, Bangladesh announced a series of measures and liberalized its FDI policy framework. In recent years, Bangladesh has significantly improved its investment and regulatory environment, including the liberalization of the industrial policy, abolition of performance requirements and allowance of full foreign-owned joint ventures. Since 1996, new sectors have been opened up for foreign investment, including the telecommunications sector.

2. FDI Policy Framework: Foreign direct investment is encouraged in all industrial activities in Bangladesh excluding those on the list of reserved industries such as production of arms and ammunitions; forest plantation and mechanized extraction within the bounds of a reserved forest, production of nuclear energy and printing and minting fresh currency notes. Such investments may be undertaken either independently or through joint ventures, either with the local, private or public sector. The capital market also remains open for portfolio investment. The policy framework for foreign investment in Bangladesh is based on the Foreign Private Investment (Promotion and Protection) Act, 1980, which provides measures for the non-discriminatory treatment and protection of foreign investment.

3. Incentives to Foreign Investment: The government has liberalized its industrial and investment policies in recent years by reducing bureaucratic control over private investment and opening up many areas. Some of the major incentives are tax exemptions for power generation, import duty exemptions for export processing, an exemption of import duties for export oriented industries, and tax holidays for different industries. Double taxation can be avoided by foreign investors on the basis of bilateral agreements. Facilities for the full repatriation of invested capital, profit and dividend exist.

4. Concessionary Duty on Imported Capital Machinery: An import duty, at the rate of 5% ad valorem, is payable on capital machinery and spares imported for initial installation (The value of spare parts should not, however, exceed 10% of the total C&F value of the machinery). For 100% export oriented industries, no import duty is charged in the case of capital machinery and spares. Duties and taxes on the import of goods that are produced locally are higher than those applicable to imports of raw materials for the production of such goods.

5. Intellectual property rights and investment protection: The government recognizes the importance of intellectual property rights for attracting FDI and is making efforts to update its legislation and improve enforcement. The country has been a member of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) since 1985 and signed the Paris Convention on Intellectual Property in 1991. The Foreign Private Investment (Promotion and Protection) Act of 1980 guarantees protection against expropriation. If a foreign investor becomes subject to a legal measure that has the effect of expropriation, adequate compensation will be paid to the investor and it will be freely repatriable. The value of spare parts should not, however, exceed 10% of the total C&F value of the machinery.

6. Labor laws: Workers are entitled to elect collective bargaining agents (CBAs) to negotiate their demands with management. A trade union may be formed if 30% of employees support it. All trade unions need to be registered. There are 47 labor laws covering matters such as wages, industrial disputes, working conditions, etc. Foreign nationals can be employed as long as their number does not exceed 15% of the total number of employees.

On the whole, Bangladesh has taken considerable steps to reform and liberalize all its economic policies including FDI. With low labor costs and almost no restrictions on the entry and exit of foreign investors, Bangladesh on the track toward becoming an attractive destination for FDI in the South Asian region.

CHAPTER–V

SECTION–III

Definitions & Concepts of External Debt

1. External Debt:

External Debt or Gross External Debt refers to money borrowed from a source outside the country. It has to be paid back in the currency in which it is borrowed. More specifically External debt is the portion of a country's debt that is borrowed from foreign lenders including commercial banks, governments or international financial institutions. These loans including interest must usually be paid in the currency in which the loan was made.

Gross External debt or External debt is defined as “the outstanding amount of those actual current, and not contingent, liabilities that require payment(s) of principal and/or interest by the debtor at some point(s) in the future and that are owed to non-residents by residents of an economy” {External Debt Statistics - Guide for Compilers and Users, International Monetary Fund (IMF), 2014}.

1.1 Key Takeaways:

- External debt is the portion of a country's debt that is borrowed from foreign lenders through commercial banks, governments, or international financial institutions.
- If a country cannot repay its external debt, it faces a debt crisis.
- If a nation fails to repay its external debt, it is said to be in sovereign default.
- External debt can take the form of a tied loan, whereby the borrower must apply any spending of the funds to the country that is providing the loan.

2. Classifications of External Debt:

- (1) Public and publicly guaranteed debt;
- (2) Private non-guaranteed credits;
- (3) Central bank deposits; and
- (4) Loans due to the IMF.

However, the exact treatment varies from country to country. In Bangladesh it is classified in six heads:

- (a) Multilateral
- (b) Bilateral
- (c) IMF loans
- (d) Trade credit
- (e) External Commercial borrowings (ECB)
- (f) Others

2.1 Multilateral Debt:

Multilateral creditors are primarily multilateral institutions such as the International Development association (IDA), International Bank for reconstruction and Development (IBRD), Asian Development Bank (ADB) etc. Multilateral debt is that portion of a country's external debt burden owed to international financial institutions (IFIs) such as the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and the World Bank. Borrowing from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) is not included under multilateral debt, and are instead classified separately under the IMF head.

2.2 Bilateral Debt:

Bilateral creditors are sovereign countries with whom sovereign and non-sovereign entities enter into-to-one loan arrangements. Bilateral loans are funds provided to a borrower by one lender. Bilateral loans are less complicated type of participatory loan. However, as bilateral loans are agreements between one lender and one borrower, the lender risk is much higher.

2.3 IMF Loans:

A core responsibility of the IMF is to provide loans to member countries experiencing actual or potential balance of payments problems. This financial assistance helps countries in their efforts to rebuild their international reserves, stabilize their currencies and continue paying for imports and restore conditions for strong economic growth.

2.4 Trade Credit:

Trade credit is an arrangement between a seller and a buyer, where the seller allows the buyer to make purchases now and pay at a later date without incurring an interest charge. This arrangement allows the buyer to sell the goods and earn sufficient cash to pay off its debt to the seller.

Trade credit are two types i) Suppliers' Credit ii) Buyers' Credit.

i) Suppliers' Credit:

Such credit is extended by the overseas supplier of goods in the form of deferred payments.

ii) Buyers' Credit:

Buyers' credit is a short-term loan facility extended to an importer by an overseas lender such as a bank or financial institution to finance the purchase of capital goods, services, and other items.

2.4.1 Export Credit:

Export credits are government financial support, direct financing, guarantees, insurance or interest rate support provided to foreign buyers to assist in the financing of the purchase of goods from national exporters

i) Export Credit Agency (ECA):

An export credit agency is an institution that offers to finance domestic companies' international export operations and other activities. ECAs provide loans and insurance to companies to help eliminate the uncertainty of exporting to other countries.

ii) Export Bill Discounting:

Export bill discounting is an international trade term and practice. Export bill discounting is designed to allow businesses faster payment for the goods they have shipped to the buyer. Export bill discounting occurs when a business contracts with a buyer for their goods on credit. In international trade, this can be called a letter of credit, and a third-party financing company uses this agreement to determine the export bill discount amount.

2.5 External Commercial Borrowings (ECB):

ECB is basically a loan availed by a resident entity from a nonresident lender. Most of these loans are provided by foreign commercial banks and other institutions. It is a loan availed of from non-resident lenders with a minimum average maturity of 3 years. External Commercial Borrowings (ECBs) includes commercial bank loans, buyers' credit, suppliers' credit, securitized instruments such as Floating Rate Notes and Fixed Rate Bonds etc.

3. Sovereign (Government) & Non-Sovereign (Non-Government) Debt:

Sovereign debt is a central government's debt. It is debt issued by the national government in a foreign currency in order to finance the issuing country's growth and development. The stability of the issuing government can be provided by the country's sovereign credit ratings which help investors weigh risks when assessing sovereign debt investments. Non-sovereign Debt includes the remaining components of external debt.

3.1 Sovereign Risk:

A nation is a sovereign entity. Any risk arising on chances of a government failing to make debt repayments or not honoring a loan agreement is a sovereign risk.

4. Soft Loan:

Soft loan is a loan with no interest or a below-market rate of interest. Also known as "soft financing" or "concessional funding", soft loans have lenient terms, such as extended grace periods in which only interest or service charges are due and interest holidays.

5. Term Loan:

A term loan is a loan from a bank for a specific amount that has a specified repayment schedule and either a fixed or floating interest rate. A term loan is often appropriate for an established small business with sound financial statements. Also, a term loan may require a substantial down payment to reduce the payment amounts and the total cost of the loan.

5.1 Types of Term Loans:

Term loans are classified based on the loan tenor i.e. the period you need the funds for. Therefore, the types of term loan are Short-Term, Medium-Term and Long-Term.

5.1.1 Short-Term Loan:

A Short-Term loan usually offered to firms that don't qualify for a line of credit, generally runs less than a year, though it can also refer to a loan of up to 18 months or so.

5.1.2 Medium-Term Loan:

A Medium-Term loan generally runs more than one but less than three years and is paid in monthly installments from a company's cash flow.

5.1.3 Long-Term Loan:

A Long-Term loan runs for three to 25 years, uses company assets as collateral and requires monthly or quarterly payments from profits or cash flow. The loan limits other financial commitments the company may take on, including other debts, dividends, or principals' salaries and can require an amount of profit set aside for loan repayment.

6. Concessional Debt:

These are loans that are extended on terms substantially more generous than market loans. The concessionality is achieved either through interest rates below those available on the market or by grace periods or a combination of these. Concessional loans typically have long grace periods.

7. Debt Securities:

A debt security is a debt instrument that can be bought or sold between two parties and has basic terms defined, such as the notional amount (the amount borrowed), interest rate, and maturity and renewal date. Examples of debt securities include a government bond, corporate bond, certificate of deposit (CD), municipal bond, or preferred stock. Debt securities can also come in the form of collateralized securities, such as collateralized debt obligations (CDOs), collateralized mortgage obligations (CMOs) and zero-coupon securities.

8. Debt Service:

The amount of money required to make payments on the principal and interest on outstanding loans, the interest on bonds or the principal of maturing bonds. Debt service payment or servicing of external debt is defined as the set of payments, inclusive of both principal and interest that are made to meet the debt obligation to non-resident creditors.

8.1 Principal:

The principal is a term that has several financial meanings. The most commonly used refers to the original sum of money borrowed in a loan or put into an investment. Similar to the former, it can also refer to the face value of a bond.

8.2 Interest:

Interest in finance and economics is payment from a borrower or deposit-taking financial institution to a lender or depositor of an amount above repayment of the principal sum (that is, the amount borrowed) at a particular rate. It is distinct from a fee which the borrower may pay the lender or some third party.

9. Currency and Deposits:

Currency and deposits are financial assets that are used to make payments or that may be included in money broadly defined consisting of currency, transferable deposits and other deposits. Currency consists of notes and coin that are in circulation and commonly use to make payments. Deposits comprise both transferable and other deposits.

10. Trade Credit and Accounts Payable (Liabilities):

Trade Credit may arise due to direct extension of credit by buyers (non-residents) to the reporting enterprise for goods and services transactions. It also arises due to advance payments by non-residents to the reporting enterprise for "work that is in progress or to be undertaken". Trade Credit increases due to purchase (foreign) or import of goods (say, yarn, raw materials etc.) from non-residents and decreases when its value is paid. It is called accounts payable.

CHAPTER –V

SECTION-IV

EXTERNAL DEBT: POLICY FRAMEWORK IN BANGLADESH:

Currently the external debt management process consists of 2 (two) parts, one for public sector and the other for private sector. The public sector debt of central govt. and state owned enterprise management process is being dealt with by ERD while the private sector debt management is being dealt with by Bangladesh Bank.

1. Public Sector Debt: Public sector external debt consists of Central Govt., Central Bank and Nationalized Commercial Bank's borrowing from abroad. Economic Relations Division (ERD) of Ministry of Finance (MOF) manages the external debt of Central Govt. By agreement and State Owned Enterprises (SOE) by prior approval of Standing Committee on Non-concessional Loans.

Approval Authority:

Type of Borrower	Creditor	Loan Type	Approval Authority
Central Government	Foreign Govt./ International organizations i.e. Multilateral or Bilateral Institutions	Long Term	By agreement
State Owned	Multilateral or Bilateral Institutions / Commercial banks	Long Term	Standing Committee on Non-concessional Loans
		Short Term	Standing Committee on Non-concessional Loans
Central Bank	IMF	Long Term	By agreement
	IMF/ACU	Short Term	Not applicable
Nationalized Commercial Bank	Foreign Bank/FI	Long Term	FEPD,BB
		Short Term	Not applicable

2. Private Sector Debt: Borrowing from abroad by private sector enterprises in Bangladesh (including supplier's credit, financial loan and debt issue to capital market abroad) shall require prior authorization of Bangladesh Investment Development Authority (BIDA). Procedures in details for obtaining such credit facilities have been embodied in the notification no. BOI/R & IM1/4(39)/81 (part)/1209 issued on 10th December, 1998. Prior approval of the Bangladesh Bank is needed for medium and Long-term external borrowing by industrial enterprise in Export Processing Zones/Economic Zones/Hi-tech Park. The private sector external debt management may refer to a high powered committee titled the Scrutiny Committee, the highest authority of the government to approve foreign borrowing proposals in private sector. The existing Scrutiny Committee consists of the following members:

- Convener: Governor, Bangladesh Bank
- Member: Executive Chairman, BIDA
- Member : Representative from Ministry of Finance
- Member : Representative from Ministry of Industry
- Member : Representative from Ministry of Commerce
- Member : Representative from Prime Minister's Office

Approval Authority:

Type of Borrower	Creditor	Loan Type	Approval Authority
Non-EPZ	Parent/OBU/Foreign Institutions	Long Term	BIDA
		Short Term	Not applicable
EPZ A-Type	Parent/OBU/Foreign Institutions	Long Term	FEID,BB
		Short Term	Not applicable
EPZ B-Type	Parent/OBU/Foreign Institutions	Long Term	FEID,BB
		Short Term	Not applicable
EPZ C-Type	OBU/Foreign Institutions	Long Term	FEID,BB
		Short Term	Not applicable
Commercial Banks/ FI	OBU/Foreign Institutions/Banks	Long Term	FEPD,BB
		Short Term	Not applicable
Offshore Banking Unit (OBU)	Foreign Institutions/Banks	Long Term	Not applicable
		Short Term	

CHAPTER–V
SECTION–V
Data Dissemination

1. Valuation Principals

- a) Data have been valued using the concept of the “own funds at book value (OFBV)” for equity capital.
- b) Market values should be used to value debt securities.
- c) Face (par) value should be used to value debt instruments.

2. Authority: Article 69 of the Bangladesh Bank Order, 1972 (President’s Order No. 127 of 1972) authorizes Bangladesh Bank to request from natural or juridical persons including the government, such data or information as are required for proper execution of its responsibilities.

3. Data Confidentiality: Bangladesh Bank respects the right to privacy and confidentiality of the respondents and likes to mention that, under no circumstances will any individual statement or data be published or made known to any other individual or corporate body without express written permission of the respondent concerned. Aggregated data, when published, will naturally conceal individual identity.

4. Dissemination of FDI Statistics in Bangladesh:

i) **Bangladesh Bank**, Statistics Department has been publishing a booklet named “Foreign Direct Investment in Bangladesh” on half yearly basis since 2008. Also updated data on Foreign Direct Investment and External Debt uploaded periodically at Bangladesh Bank website (bb.org.bd) on quarterly basis. From 2020 we are publishing a new booklet named “Foreign Direct Investment and External Debt”. The coverage of foreign direct investment, portfolio investment, outward foreign investment of Bangladesh and external debt statistics have been expanded over the years to align it with the international practices and make it more comprehensive.

ii) Bangladesh has also been disseminating data on Foreign Investment under IMF’s Coordinated Direct Investment (CDIS) & UNCTAD’s World Investment Report and external debt under IMF’s General Data Dissemination Standards (GDDS) and Quarterly External Debt Statistics (QEDS) database of the World Bank in collaboration with the IMF according to the guides of 2013 External Debt Statistics : Guide for Compilers Users and Sixth Edition of Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6). Statistics Department also disseminates under IMF’s Coordinated Portfolio Investment Survey (CPIS).

iii) Bangladesh Bank provides FDI, External debt and Portfolio Investment data to BIDA, BEPZA, BEZA, different ministries, different embassies and other government & nongovernment organizations on regular basis.

ANNEXURE: STATISTICAL TABLES

Annexure-I

FDI Flows in Bangladesh in 2025

In million USD

Year	Quarter	Component	Total		
			Inflow	Outflow	Net flow
2025	Jan-Mar'25	Equity	303.97	40.11	263.87
		Reinvested Earnings	638.95	447.73	191.22
		Intra-Company Loans	555.33	222.18	333.15
		Total	1498.26	710.02	788.24
	Apr-Jun'25	Equity	145.70	64.40	81.30
		Reinvested Earnings	567.57	399.33	168.24
		Intra-Company Loans	303.58	249.86	53.73
		Total	1016.86	713.59	303.27
	Jul-Sep'25	Equity	136.20	35.08	101.12
		Reinvested Earnings	686.90	475.43	211.47
		Intra-Company Loans	244.27	241.77	2.49
		Total	1067.37	752.28	315.09
	Oct-Dec'25	Equity	145.39	37.05	108.34
		Reinvested Earnings	668.91	458.17	210.74
		Intra-Company Loans	298.83	254.10	44.73
		Total	1113.14	749.32	363.82
	Total	Equity	731.27	176.63	554.63
		Reinvested Earnings	2562.34	1780.66	781.67
		Intra-Company Loans	1402.02	967.91	434.11
		Total	4695.62	2925.21	1770.42

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: 1. For Reinvested Earnings, outflow means Loss

2. Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Net FDI Inflows by Components During the Period from 1996 to 2025

In million USD

Component		Equity Capital	Reinvested earnings	Intra-company Loans	Total Inflows	% growth over Previous Year	
Period							
1996		69.63	121.65	40.33	231.61	---	
1997		0.00	163.45	79.78	575.29	148.40	
1998		280.51	189.88	106.07	576.46	0.20	
1999		137.47	76.23	95.42	309.12	-46.40	
2000		350.18	77.77	150.69	578.64	87.20	
2001		233.78	65.01	55.68	354.47	-38.70	
2002		133.81	116.82	84.84	335.47	-5.40	
2003		156.14	170.13	23.98	350.25	4.40	
2004		155.89	239.79	64.72	460.40	31.40	
2005		425.59	247.48	172.19	845.26	83.60	
2006		503.65	264.74	24.09	792.48	-6.20	
2007		401.61	213.24	51.51	666.36	-15.90	
2008		809.25	245.73	31.33	1086.31	63.00	
2009		218.55	364.94	116.67	700.16	-35.50	
2010		519.98	364.62	28.72	913.32	30.40	
2011		431.85	489.63	214.90	1136.38	24.40	
2012		497.63	587.53	207.40	1292.56	13.70	
2013		541.06	697.11	360.99	1599.16	23.70	
2014		280.30	988.81	282.17	1551.28	-2.99	
2015		696.67	1144.74	393.98	2235.39	44.10	
2016		911.38	1215.39	205.95	2332.72	4.35	
2017		538.90	1279.42	333.24	2151.56	-7.77	
2018		1124.13	1309.11	1180.06	3613.30	67.94	
2019		748.65	501.59	606.39	1856.64	-48.62	
2020		778.27	527.84	158.45	1464.56	-21.12	
2021		973.43	390.57	208.17	1572.17	7.35	
2022		868.94	669.84	-21.18	1517.60	-3.47	
2023		588.29	770.15	105.69	1464.13	-3.52	
2024	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	120.89	257.26	25.29	403.44	---
		Apr-Jun	214.14	-33.96	92.03	272.22	---
		Sub Total	335.03	223.31	117.32	675.66	---
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	76.79	72.90	-45.36	104.33	---
		Oct-Dec	132.81	325.75	31.84	490.40	---
		Sub Total	209.60	398.65	-13.52	594.73	---
	Total	544.63	621.96	103.80	1270.39	-13.23	
2025	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	263.87	191.22	333.15	788.24	---
		Apr-Jun	81.30	168.24	53.73	303.27	---
		Sub Total	345.17	359.46	386.88	1091.51	---
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	101.12	211.47	2.49	315.09	---
		Oct-Dec	108.34	210.74	44.73	363.82	---
		Sub Total	209.47	422.21	47.23	678.91	---
Total	554.63	781.67	434.11	1770.42	39.36		

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Net FDI Inflows by Areas During the Period from 1996 to 2025

In million USD

Period	Area		EZ	% growth over Previous Year	EPZ	% growth over Previous Year	Non-EPZ	% growth over Previous Year	Total
1996			---	---	42.31	---	189.30	---	231.61
1997			---	---	69.25	38.9	506.04	167.3	575.29
1998			---	---	88.31	21.6	488.15	-3.5	576.46
1999			---	---	154.43	42.8	154.69	-68.3	309.12
2000			---	---	81.20	-90.2	497.44	221.6	578.64
2001			---	---	56.06	-44.8	298.41	-40.0	354.47
2002			---	---	87.53	36.0	247.94	-16.9	335.47
2003			---	---	59.31	-47.6	290.94	17.3	350.25
2004			---	---	42.68	-39.0	417.72	43.6	460.40
2005			---	---	110.82	61.5	734.44	75.8	845.26
2006			---	---	71.03	-56.0	721.44	-1.8	792.48
2007			---	---	105.44	32.6	560.93	-22.2	666.36
2008			---	---	118.55	11.1	967.76	72.5	1086.31
2009			---	---	141.88	16.4	558.28	-42.3	700.16
2010			---	---	118.17	-20.1	795.15	42.4	913.32
2011			---	---	228.03	48.2	908.35	14.2	1136.38
2012			---	---	251.47	9.3	1041.09	14.6	1292.56
2013			---	---	352.07	28.6	1247.09	19.8	1599.16
2014			---	---	406.41	13.4	1144.87	-8.2	1551.28
2015			---	---	406.66	0.1	1828.73	59.7	2235.39
2016			---	---	416.77	2.5	1915.95	4.8	2332.72
2017			---	---	480.83	15.4	1670.73	-12.8	2151.56
2018			---	---	312.50	-35.0	3300.80	97.6	3613.30
2019			---	---	49.43	-45.8	1807.21	-18.1	1856.64
2020			---	---	20.95	41.6	1443.62	-14.1	1464.56
2021			-0.05	---	284.13	64.4	1288.08	7.6	1572.17
2022			2.21	---	324.84	2.4	1190.55	22.9	1517.60
2023			8.21	272.29	291.20	2.5	1164.72	-9.6	1464.13
2024	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	8.37	---	90.76	---	5.20	---	104.33
		Oct-Dec	1.05	---	100.39	---	388.96	---	490.40
		Sub	9.41	---	191.15	---	394.17	---	594.73
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.33	---	68.96	---	334.15	---	403.44
		Apr-Jun	0.85	---	191.53	---	79.83	---	272.22
		Sub	1.18	---	260.50	---	413.99	---	675.66
Total	10.59	29.0	451.65	55.1	808.15	-30.6	1270.39		
2025	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	-1.68	---	82.29	---	234.48	---	315.09
		Oct-Dec	10.77	---	84.27	---	268.78	---	363.82
		Sub	9.09	---	166.56	---	503.25	---	678.91
	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.59	---	65.46	---	722.19	---	788.24
		Apr-Jun	6.04	---	67.50	---	229.73	---	303.27
		Sub	6.63	---	132.96	---	951.92	---	1091.51
Total	15.72	48.5	299.52	-33.7	1455.17	80.1	1770.42		

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-IV

FDI Stock in Bangladesh by Components at the End-period from 2002 to 2025

In million USD

Component		Equity Capital	Reinvested earnings	Intra-company Loans	Total Stock
Period					
2002	At end- June	1408.97	505.13	448.81	2362.91
	At end- December	1472.70	550.10	427.89	2450.69
2003	At end- June	1579.15	637.75	410.65	2627.55
	At end- December	1818.78	640.87	416.20	2875.85
2004	At end- June	1846.71	708.43	321.16	2876.30
	At end- December	1940.57	822.04	328.07	3090.68
2005	At end- June	2123.50	880.01	362.10	3365.61
	At end- December	2268.40	904.80	363.95	3537.15
2006	At end- June	2468.61	983.51	322.73	3774.85
	At end- December	2736.50	1133.87	316.86	4187.23
2007	At end- June	2857.96	1146.22	364.23	4368.41
	At end- December	3068.07	1109.59	221.12	4398.78
2008	At end- June	3719.99	873.76	210.68	4804.43
	At end- December	3823.32	742.04	250.66	4816.02
2009	At end- June	3909.60	903.65	325.94	5139.19
	At end- December	4426.69	474.06	378.17	5278.92
2010	At end- June	5014.96	544.21	410.29	5969.46
	At end- December	5196.21	533.65	342.21	6072.07
2011	At end- June	5143.70	612.69	462.67	6219.06
	At end- December	4943.83	670.37	551.61	6165.81
2012	At end- June	4855.47	861.44	533.95	6250.86
	At end- December	6085.39	846.55	818.30	7750.24
2013	At end- June	6333.41	995.87	1033.78	8363.06
	At end- December	6345.56	969.93	1278.00	8593.49
2014	At end- June	6375.35	964.83	2000.05	9340.23
	At end- December	6717.59	1142.17	2169.04	10028.80
2015	At end- June	9027.07	1326.11	2147.95	12501.13
	At end- December	9276.15	1325.46	2310.53	12912.14
2016	At end- June	9549.39	1585.21	2311.54	13446.14
	At end- December	10735.38	1640.20	2163.74	14539.32
2017	At end- June	9527.51	2699.93	2239.13	14466.57
	At end- December	9601.63	2697.30	2258.29	14557.22
2018	At end- June	9895.78	3080.35	2815.21	15791.34
	At end- December	10865.73	2721.98	3473.92	17061.63
2019	At end- June	9045.56	3021.77	3733.63	15800.96
	At end- December	9451.71	3011.48	2424.68	14887.88
2020	At end- June	9832.98	3228.15	2792.86	15853.99
	At end- December	10357.32	3325.29	2657.34	16339.94
2021	At end- June	10746.30	3482.67	2591.84	16820.82
	At end- December	11495.97	4116.68	2820.50	18433.15
2022	At end- June	10975.52	3695.49	2806.27	17477.28
	At end- December	11014.94	3984.22	2868.81	17867.97
2023	At end- June	10597.72	4043.74	2875.56	17517.01
	At end- December	10620.66	4348.99	2861.28	17830.93
2024	At end- June	10465.31	4285.37	2976.72	17727.40
	At end- December	10686.58	4680.94	2926.36	18293.88
2025	At end- June	10871.19	4798.46	3285.70	18955.34
	At end- December	11232.51	5425.12	3403.28	20060.91

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

FDI Flows by Sectors in 2025

In million USD

Sectors	CY 2025														
	Jan-Mar'25			Apr-Jun'25			Jul-Sep'25			Oct-Dec'25			Total		
	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net
1. Agriculture & Fishing	24.31	7.23	17.08	10.61	6.68	3.93	14.84	3.15	11.68	13.37	2.62	10.75	63.12	19.69	43.44
2. Mining & Quarrying	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	190.57	59.91	130.66	149.47	107.40	42.07	188.58	45.89	142.69	186.53	83.77	102.75	715.14	296.97	418.18
i) Power	148.45	21.10	127.35	121.48	38.94	82.55	146.32	10.05	136.27	145.75	43.74	102.01	562.00	113.83	448.18
ii) Gas & Petroleum	42.11	38.81	3.31	27.99	68.46	-40.48	42.27	35.84	6.43	40.78	40.04	0.74	153.14	183.14	-30.00
4. Manufacturing	945.16	374.89	570.27	491.00	379.99	111.01	540.81	448.58	92.23	505.92	405.50	100.42	2482.89	1608.96	873.93
i) Food Products	492.04	92.03	400.01	63.07	47.40	15.67	52.64	39.60	13.04	41.60	59.70	-18.09	649.35	238.73	410.62
ii) Textiles & Wearing	295.93	185.13	110.80	286.51	192.69	93.82	274.06	181.48	92.58	263.39	200.42	62.97	1119.88	759.72	360.16
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	23.69	4.87	18.83	24.53	11.47	13.07	49.44	18.18	31.26	31.63	9.63	22.00	129.30	44.15	85.15
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	4.01	0.30	3.71	1.22	0.37	0.85	2.17	0.20	1.97	4.78	4.10	0.69	12.19	4.96	7.23
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	1.13	0.80	0.33	1.63	0.36	1.27	2.59	0.65	1.95	1.22	0.71	0.51	6.57	2.51	4.06
vi) Fertilizer	16.23	0.00	16.23	7.20	0.01	7.19	16.80	83.33	-66.52	15.46	33.58	-18.13	55.68	116.92	-61.24
vii) Cement	8.12	3.33	4.79	1.22	9.19	-7.97	4.26	1.95	2.32	5.49	2.69	2.79	19.10	17.16	1.93
viii) Leather & Leather Products	18.30	32.66	-14.36	23.90	9.61	14.29	33.10	34.41	-1.31	54.94	17.87	37.07	130.25	94.54	35.70
ix) Mfg (Others)	85.71	55.78	29.93	81.71	108.89	-27.18	105.74	88.79	16.95	87.40	76.80	10.60	360.56	330.25	30.31
5. Construction	1.81	1.73	0.08	2.82	2.62	0.20	14.26	2.24	12.02	2.20	18.63	-16.43	21.09	25.22	-4.13
6. Trade & commerce	190.84	174.97	15.87	175.11	93.88	81.23	170.38	139.88	30.49	248.85	180.98	67.87	785.18	589.71	195.47
i) Trading	66.52	41.98	24.54	48.00	47.30	0.70	47.92	40.09	7.82	65.49	48.45	17.04	227.93	177.83	50.11
ii) Banking	118.35	132.25	-13.90	119.31	20.85	98.46	113.86	99.06	14.79	176.06	86.19	89.87	527.58	338.35	189.23
iii) Insurance	0.02	0.08	-0.06	0.14	24.68	-24.54	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.25	24.70	-24.45	0.48	49.45	-48.97
iv) NBFI	5.95	0.66	5.29	7.67	1.06	6.61	8.53	0.73	7.80	7.04	21.64	-14.60	29.18	24.08	5.10
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	52.14	34.33	17.81	108.20	74.69	33.51	51.90	51.03	0.86	70.70	7.17	63.53	282.94	167.22	115.71
i) Telecommunication	51.52	24.22	27.30	103.20	74.42	28.77	35.63	50.80	-15.17	69.38	6.64	62.74	259.72	156.09	103.64
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	0.62	10.11	-9.49	5.00	0.26	4.74	16.27	0.24	16.03	1.32	0.53	0.79	23.21	11.13	12.08
8. Services	86.55	56.16	30.39	74.38	47.43	26.95	83.81	61.14	22.67	83.47	48.12	35.35	328.21	212.85	115.36
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.08	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.08	-0.06	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	-0.01	0.22	0.17	0.04
ii) Clinical	2.45	0.55	1.90	3.26	0.56	2.70	4.91	0.16	4.74	4.15	0.20	3.96	14.77	1.48	13.30
iii) Computer Software & IT	12.99	9.66	3.33	13.84	6.75	7.09	11.12	5.57	5.55	20.02	7.08	12.95	57.98	29.06	28.92
iv) Other Service	71.03	45.94	25.08	57.26	40.04	17.22	67.70	55.36	12.34	59.26	40.81	18.45	255.24	182.15	73.10
9. Other Sector	6.89	0.80	6.09	5.26	0.90	4.37	2.79	0.36	2.43	2.11	2.53	-0.43	17.05	4.59	12.46
Total	1498.26	710.02	788.24	1016.86	713.59	303.27	1067.37	752.28	315.09	1113.14	749.32	363.82	4695.62	2925.21	1770.42

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: 1. For Reinvested Earnings, outflow means Loss

2. Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Net FDI Inflows by Sectors During the Period from 1996 to 2025

In million USD

Sector	Period	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	Agriculture & Fishing		0.26	1.35	1.38	2.94	15.18	1.06	1.59
Mining and Quarrying		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Power, Gas & Petroleum		46.98	242.09	235.19	83.54	301.09	192.44	57.87
Power		---	---	78.46	39.25	155.67	119.09	53.50
Gas & Petroleum		46.98	242.09	156.73	44.29	145.42	73.35	4.37
Manufacturing		89.07	162.37	139.78	191.74	193.46	132.25	142.95
Food Products		2.58	0.56	20.17	11.98	24.37	10.64	8.84
Textiles & Wearing		41.30	58.08	87.74	123.37	115.08	56.21	92.52
Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals		29.40	34.19	9.63	15.81	2.61	2.35	1.72
Metal & Machinery Products		0.46	0.79	0.48	1.25	0.61	---	0.30
Vehicle & Transport Equipment		0.26	0.21	3.30	2.40	2.00	0.45	0.20
Fertilizer		3.96	37.71	---	0.14	4.02	24.92	---
Cement		---	0.45	2.75	2.35	16.57	25.24	26.45
Leather & Leather Products		5.26	3.57	4.29	3.09	0.64	0.18	---
Other Manufacturing		5.85	26.81	11.42	31.35	27.56	12.26	12.92
Construction		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Trade & Commerce		92.25	158.86	164.31	27.53	53.24	27.57	70.83
Trading		0.16	0.72	0.05	3.34	1.72	1.08	1.39
Banking		87.57	126.86	157.31	8.28	39.42	18.21	55.95
Insurance		---	4.09	5.52	---	---	---	---
NBFI		4.52	27.19	1.43	15.91	12.10	8.28	13.49
Transport, Storage & Communication		1.48	5.93	25.31	0.53	5.40	0.85	48.54
Telecommunication		1.39	5.92	25.29	---	5.40	0.85	48.54
Transport, Storage & Others		0.09	0.01	0.02	0.53	---	---	---
Services		1.57	4.69	10.48	2.77	10.27	0.30	13.69
Hotel & Restaurant		---	0.03	---	0.03	0.77	---	---
Clinical		---	---	0.12	---	0.38	---	---
Computer Software & IT		1.54	2.86	0.06	0.44	0.22	---	---
Other Service		0.03	1.80	10.30	2.30	8.90	0.30	13.69
Other Sector		---	---	0.01	0.07	---	---	---
Total		231.61	575.29	576.46	309.12	578.64	354.47	335.47

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Net FDI Inflows by Sectors During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Sector	Period	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	Agriculture & Fishing		4.07	1.73	2.32	1.26	7.33	14.43	11.79
Mining and Quarrying		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Power, Gas & Petroleum		88.18	124.05	208.26	208.25	215.94	101.02	51.15
Power		29.74	30.35	27.17	21.13	25.75	27.77	30.86
Gas & Petroleum		58.44	93.70	181.09	187.12	190.19	73.25	20.29
Manufacturing		165.04	139.46	219.27	104.86	142.68	168.49	211.29
Food Products		20.47	9.36	---	8.98	9.84	22.89	24.54
Textiles & Wearing		46.68	37.69	96.54	70.11	102.34	126.36	133.97
Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals		2.85	4.01	3.87	5.20	4.15	3.85	10.43
Metal & Machinery Products		0.08	0.67	0.06	0.01	0.02	0.02	1.33
Vehicle & Transport Equipment		1.90	0.02	1.53	0.38	0.60	0.01	0.58
Fertilizer		15.66	16.28	61.19	10.31	7.00	0.30	9.79
Cement		56.57	59.34	45.28	2.57	5.32	4.10	9.44
Leather & Leather Products		1.26	0.44	0.65	---	1.51	1.59	7.15
Other Manufacturing		19.57	11.65	10.15	7.30	11.90	9.37	14.06
Construction		---	---	---	---	---	---	0.74
Trade & Commerce		43.98	66.59	130.48	130.24	92.87	153.40	161.59
Trading		0.14	0.07	---	0.69	0.03	0.04	0.07
Banking		39.24	61.21	117.79	117.67	79.96	141.76	142.57
Insurance		---	---	5.84	6.37	7.30	4.63	10.39
NBFI		4.60	5.31	6.85	5.51	5.58	6.97	8.56
Transport, Storage & Communication		45.88	127.51	281.95	346.91	201.90	641.39	250.14
Telecommunication		45.88	127.51	278.84	346.50	201.90	641.39	250.14
Transport, Storage & Others		---	---	3.11	0.41	---	---	---
Services		3.09	1.07	2.98	0.25	5.64	7.58	13.45
Hotel & Restaurant		0.97	---	---	---	---	---	---
Clinical		0.27	---	---	---	---	---	0.07
Computer Software & IT		0.27	---	0.02	0.20	---	0.42	1.83
Other Service		1.58	1.07	2.96	0.05	5.64	7.16	11.55
Other Sector		---	---	---	0.71	---	---	---
Total		350.24	460.41	845.26	792.48	666.36	1086.31	700.15

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Net FDI Inflows by Sectors During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Sector	Period	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	Agriculture & Fishing		13.63	5.59	60.85	31.04	31.58	24.72	43.15
Mining and Quarrying		---	---	---	0.13	---	---	0.30
Power, Gas & Petroleum		92.06	238.21	126.63	98.88	49.76	573.60	434.31
Power		38.51	58.40	67.30	69.82	45.43	247.76	267.97
Gas & Petroleum		53.55	179.80	59.33	29.06	4.33	325.84	166.34
Manufacturing		238.78	425.51	515.21	702.05	722.87	841.23	846.81
Food Products		12.77	22.97	74.55	40.13	59.82	125.15	86.51
Textiles & Wearing		145.19	272.04	307.48	421.63	378.93	442.92	364.44
Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals		6.33	13.17	20.48	33.50	41.07	30.06	43.73
Metal & Machinery Products		3.06	11.26	8.50	9.61	23.60	2.53	3.20
Vehicle & Transport Equipment		0.51	0.21	6.95	16.01	4.84	8.87	2.32
Fertilizer		4.71	17.20	7.81	10.86	25.02	31.89	5.35
Cement		9.20	51.65	29.33	39.06	22.12	31.30	43.95
Leather & Leather Products		10.50	10.23	15.69	28.49	38.52	23.09	25.21
Other Manufacturing		46.51	26.78	44.42	102.76	128.95	145.42	272.10
Construction		0.21	0.45	2.90	6.53	7.94	4.91	5.52
Trade & Commerce		186.63	263.39	163.72	345.51	414.16	419.16	282.22
Trading		1.82	2.94	8.33	12.81	62.75	80.97	88.39
Banking		163.07	249.37	136.47	327.48	358.17	309.64	166.07
Insurance		16.69	4.12	7.23	0.01	-15.46	27.84	26.27
NBFI		5.05	6.96	11.69	5.21	8.70	0.71	1.49
Transport, Storage & Communication		360.31	182.78	375.64	326.21	237.18	258.43	582.05
Telecommunication		359.82	180.99	374.97	324.39	226.75	254.58	572.76
Transport, Storage & Others		0.49	1.79	0.67	1.82	10.43	3.85	9.29
Services		21.70	20.45	47.52	88.81	62.65	87.48	104.47
Hotel & Restaurant		---	---	0.24	0.04	0.16	1.19	0.31
Clinical		0.10	---	0.10	0.11	1.58	3.67	1.47
Computer Software & IT		4.97	3.10	12.16	37.00	10.38	8.26	22.05
Other Service		16.63	17.35	35.02	51.66	50.53	74.36	80.64
Other Sector		---	---	0.09	---	25.14	25.86	33.89
Total		913.32	1136.38	1292.56	1599.16	1551.28	2235.39	2332.72

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Net FDI Inflows by Sectors During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Sector	Period	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Agriculture & Fishing		35.17	18.95	17.55	12.00	15.22	12.21	42.89
Mining and Quarrying		-0.08	-0.05	-0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00
Power, Gas & Petroleum		260.37	1122.56	861.01	500.62	335.04	421.17	271.68
Power		163.51	1012.01	799.65	456.82	218.45	264.79	122.54
Gas & Petroleum		96.86	110.55	61.36	43.80	116.59	156.39	149.14
Manufacturing		980.24	1497.48	541.68	373.31	593.75	566.84	749.28
Food Products		107.27	729.69	197.61	247.80	-51.37	-246.92	22.62
Textiles & Wearing		421.68	408.08	98.29	16.08	421.39	547.08	460.85
Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals		30.35	46.81	28.88	51.24	34.02	100.27	99.55
Metal & Machinery Products		1.39	3.72	25.42	1.19	5.11	5.30	4.31
Vehicle & Transport Equipment		3.69	8.70	0.32	-2.18	3.22	-1.81	-2.27
Fertilizer		10.27	30.91	24.31	2.57	71.94	58.50	10.10
Cement		35.94	13.57	9.27	22.84	22.25	-27.73	27.51
Leather & Leather Products		70.23	60.81	34.22	-22.00	11.64	107.84	0.49
Other Manufacturing		299.42	195.19	123.37	55.77	75.56	24.32	126.12
Construction		32.08	55.18	50.74	99.78	68.50	-11.42	26.72
Trade & Commerce		409.58	479.25	300.96	262.87	410.32	233.22	188.27
Trading		88.41	101.91	25.93	49.25	35.43	-9.53	-0.46
Banking		278.86	282.54	245.64	174.27	110.25	269.74	210.48
Insurance		35.33	27.87	33.14	38.59	7.95	-16.03	-19.43
NBFI		6.98	66.93	-3.75	0.76	256.69	-10.97	-2.32
Transport, Storage & Communication		238.71	229.27	-8.05	147.35	33.51	145.66	93.04
Telecommunication		229.64	219.87	-8.91	147.73	1.78	136.04	65.89
Transport, Storage & Others		9.07	9.40	0.86	-0.38	31.73	9.62	27.15
Services		168.87	186.81	83.49	56.49	114.25	145.25	89.76
Hotel & Restaurant		0.17	0.27	0.65	-0.09	-0.17	0.19	0.07
Clinical		2.68	2.00	1.27	6.26	4.90	7.02	7.24
Computer Software & IT		83.55	26.26	24.49	8.47	10.66	8.91	20.23
Other Service		82.47	158.28	57.09	41.84	98.85	129.13	62.22
Other Sector		26.62	23.85	9.29	12.14	1.59	4.68	2.50
Total		2151.56	3613.30	1856.64	1464.56	1572.17	1517.60	1464.13

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Net FDI Inflows by Sectors During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Sector	Period	2024						Total
		Jan-Jun			Jul-Dec			
		Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Total	
Agriculture & Fishing		12.65	21.35	34.00	17.36	19.16	36.53	70.52
Mining and Quarrying		---	---	0.00	---	---	0.00	0.00
Power, Gas & Petroleum		4.73	-14.84	-10.12	11.41	8.95	20.36	10.24
Power		-6.89	-39.61	-46.50	39.59	42.76	82.34	35.84
Gas & Petroleum		11.62	24.76	36.38	-28.17	-33.81	-61.98	-25.60
Manufacturing		205.56	193.74	399.30	75.65	198.52	274.16	673.47
Food Products		-3.89	-78.91	-82.80	-9.00	-27.31	-36.32	-119.12
Textiles & Wearing		60.50	147.87	208.37	74.62	124.45	199.07	407.44
Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals		28.19	25.72	53.91	-32.76	16.01	-16.75	37.15
Metal & Machinery Products		3.18	0.77	3.96	2.54	2.27	4.82	8.78
Vehicle & Transport Equipment		-2.45	0.41	-2.05	-0.28	0.13	-0.15	-2.20
Fertilizer		7.95	4.87	12.81	8.38	14.81	23.19	36.00
Cement		11.95	-26.06	-14.11	0.06	-5.47	-5.41	-19.52
Leather & Leather Products		11.19	64.67	75.86	18.79	41.44	60.23	136.09
Other Manufacturing		88.95	54.41	143.35	13.30	32.19	45.49	188.85
Construction		2.17	-34.60	-32.43	-9.27	-2.73	-12.00	-44.43
Trade & Commerce		81.10	111.59	192.69	39.46	202.83	242.29	434.97
Trading		12.80	27.66	40.46	-12.57	28.48	15.91	56.37
Banking		73.24	108.06	181.30	65.42	169.59	235.02	416.31
Insurance		-9.04	-27.37	-36.40	-18.61	0.25	-18.36	-54.76
NBFI		4.09	3.24	7.33	5.21	4.51	9.72	17.05
Transport, Storage & Communication		43.17	-28.57	14.60	-55.03	35.10	-19.93	-5.33
Telecommunication		71.71	-41.22	30.49	-56.60	34.57	-22.03	8.46
Transport, Storage & Others		-28.54	12.65	-15.89	1.57	0.52	2.10	-13.80
Services		32.45	22.39	54.84	23.46	26.94	50.41	105.25
Hotel & Restaurant		0.03	0.07	0.10	-0.22	0.06	-0.16	-0.06
Clinical		1.15	0.54	1.69	2.79	3.35	6.14	7.83
Computer Software & IT		0.44	-5.85	-5.41	7.30	8.18	15.48	10.07
Other Service		30.84	27.63	58.47	13.59	15.35	28.94	87.41
Other Sector		21.61	1.17	22.78	1.30	1.62	2.92	25.70
Total		403.44	272.22	675.66	104.33	490.40	594.73	1270.39

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Net FDI Inflows by Sectors During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Sector	Period	2025						Total
		Jan-Jun			Jul-Dec			
		Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Total	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Total	
Agriculture & Fishing		17.08	3.93	21.01	11.68	10.75	22.43	43.44
Mining and Quarrying		---	0.00	---	0.00	0.00	0.00	---
Power, Gas & Petroleum		130.66	42.07	172.73	142.69	102.75	245.45	418.18
Power		127.35	82.55	209.90	136.27	102.01	238.28	448.18
Gas & Petroleum		3.31	-40.48	-37.17	6.43	0.74	7.17	-30.00
Manufacturing		570.27	111.01	681.27	92.23	100.42	192.66	873.93
Food Products		400.01	15.67	415.68	13.04	-18.09	-5.05	410.62
Textiles & Wearing		110.80	93.82	204.61	92.58	62.97	155.55	360.16
Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals		18.83	13.07	31.89	31.26	22.00	53.26	85.15
Metal & Machinery Products		3.71	0.85	4.57	1.97	0.69	2.66	7.23
Vehicle & Transport Equipment		0.33	1.27	1.60	1.95	0.51	2.46	4.06
Fertilizer		16.23	7.19	23.41	-66.52	-18.13	-84.65	-61.24
Cement		4.79	-7.97	-3.18	2.32	2.79	5.11	1.93
Leather & Leather Products		-14.36	14.29	-0.07	-1.31	37.07	35.77	35.70
Other Manufacturing		29.93	-27.18	2.75	16.95	10.60	27.56	30.31
Construction		0.08	0.20	0.28	12.02	-16.43	-4.41	-4.13
Trade & Commerce		15.87	81.23	97.11	30.49	67.87	98.36	195.47
Trading		24.54	0.70	25.24	7.82	17.04	24.86	50.11
Banking		-13.90	98.46	84.56	14.79	89.87	104.67	189.23
Insurance		-0.06	-24.54	-24.60	0.07	-24.45	-24.37	-48.97
NBFI		5.29	6.61	11.90	7.80	-14.60	-6.80	5.10
Transport, Storage & Communication		17.81	33.51	51.32	0.86	63.53	64.39	115.71
Telecommunication		27.30	28.77	56.07	-15.17	62.74	47.56	103.64
Transport, Storage & Others		-9.49	4.74	-4.75	16.03	0.79	16.83	12.08
Services		30.39	26.95	57.33	22.67	35.35	58.02	115.36
Hotel & Restaurant		0.07	-0.06	0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.03	0.04
Clinical		1.90	2.70	4.60	4.74	3.96	8.70	13.30
Computer Software & IT		3.33	7.09	10.42	5.55	12.95	18.50	28.92
Other Service		25.08	17.22	42.30	12.34	18.45	30.79	73.10
Other Sector		6.09	4.37	10.46	2.43	-0.43	2.00	12.46
Total		788.24	303.27	1091.51	315.09	363.82	678.91	1770.42

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Country-wise FDI Flows in 2025

In million USD

Country	CY 2025														
	Jan-Mar			Apr-Jun			Jul-Sep			Oct-Dec			Total		
	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net
American Samoa	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.28	0.06	0.22	0.30	0.10	0.20
Australia	0.45	0.83	-0.39	0.70	1.61	-0.91	1.81	0.25	1.56	0.47	0.42	0.06	3.43	3.11	0.32
Austria	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.07	-0.07	0.00	0.04	-0.04	0.03	0.12	-0.09
Belgium	0.30	0.02	0.28	0.79	0.05	0.73	2.34	0.00	2.34	0.10	0.73	-0.64	3.53	0.81	2.72
Bermuda	4.35	13.37	-9.02	6.90	4.17	2.73	17.60	7.59	10.01	1.61	5.82	-4.22	30.46	30.96	-0.50
British Virgin Islands	17.88	14.85	3.03	17.35	13.58	3.77	29.56	24.74	4.81	25.58	20.07	5.50	90.36	73.24	17.12
Cambodia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	-0.04	0.00	0.04	-0.04
Canada	5.34	5.78	-0.43	2.03	3.94	-1.91	3.23	6.34	-3.11	2.95	2.87	0.08	13.56	18.93	-5.37
Cayman Islands	0.91	0.53	0.39	1.55	0.46	1.09	1.13	0.76	0.37	0.91	0.58	0.33	4.50	2.32	2.18
China People'S Republic (P.R)	126.36	14.68	111.68	71.50	18.44	53.06	111.50	32.38	79.12	116.20	38.91	77.29	425.56	104.41	321.15
Cyprus	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.04	-0.03	0.34	0.13	0.22
Denmark	11.17	2.47	8.70	7.63	1.63	6.01	16.50	35.77	-19.27	9.49	21.44	-11.95	44.79	61.31	-16.52
Estonia	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.03	-0.02	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.11	-0.11	0.10	0.15	-0.05
Finland	1.43	0.28	1.15	1.49	0.00	1.48	1.15	0.40	0.75	0.13	1.16	-1.04	4.20	1.85	2.35
France	4.36	3.02	1.34	2.16	1.68	0.49	4.64	3.71	0.93	4.88	18.53	-13.65	16.04	26.93	-10.90
Germany	10.70	7.69	3.01	11.48	8.40	3.07	8.15	4.09	4.06	7.20	7.77	-0.57	37.53	27.96	9.58
Guernsey	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.12
Hong Kong: SAR of China	67.73	48.42	19.31	65.55	43.88	21.67	67.18	48.33	18.85	104.50	41.57	62.93	304.96	182.20	122.76
India	72.04	31.35	40.69	64.99	59.38	5.60	68.72	40.67	28.05	67.61	53.86	13.75	273.35	185.26	88.10
Ireland	0.34	0.00	0.34	0.34	0.04	0.31	0.52	0.06	0.46	0.60	0.05	0.55	1.81	0.15	1.67
Italy	0.96	0.09	0.87	0.33	0.31	0.02	0.75	0.22	0.52	0.43	0.34	0.09	2.46	0.96	1.51
Japan	31.47	18.03	13.44	22.20	12.80	9.40	32.77	63.29	-30.53	35.22	30.85	4.37	121.66	124.98	-3.32
Jersey	0.14	0.00	0.14	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.34	0.00	0.34
Korea, Republic of	125.04	99.99	25.05	166.60	94.48	72.12	128.88	103.14	25.74	142.36	93.57	48.79	562.87	391.17	171.70
Kuwait	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.52	-0.52	0.16	0.00	0.16	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.29	0.52	-0.24
Kyrgyzstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	-0.05	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.16	0.07	0.09
Lebanon	0.11	0.51	-0.41	0.09	0.68	-0.59	0.07	1.12	-1.06	0.07	1.18	-1.12	0.33	3.50	-3.17
Luxembourg	0.35	0.11	0.24	0.13	0.21	-0.08	0.23	0.31	-0.08	0.43	0.32	0.10	1.13	0.94	0.19
Malaysia	22.31	3.84	18.46	43.47	15.92	27.55	28.69	8.84	19.85	27.20	36.82	-9.63	121.67	65.43	56.24
Malta	0.37	23.36	-23.00	54.28	0.01	54.27	0.11	12.24	-12.13	0.18	0.00	0.18	54.94	35.61	19.33
Marshall Islands	0.00	0.31	-0.31	0.00	0.19	-0.19	0.00	0.30	-0.30	0.00	0.35	-0.35	0.00	1.15	-1.15

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Country-wise FDI Flows in 2025 (Concl'd)

In million USD

Country	CY 2025														
	Jan-Mar			Apr-Jun			Jul-Sep			Oct-Dec			Total		
	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net	Inflow	Outflow	Net
Mauritius	6.70	5.11	1.59	7.25	4.63	2.62	11.31	3.66	7.65	8.51	2.78	5.74	33.78	16.18	17.59
Nepal	0.18	0.00	0.18	0.65	0.00	0.65	0.72	0.00	0.72	0.26	0.00	0.26	1.80	0.00	1.80
Netherlands	534.03	70.68	463.35	95.69	74.13	21.56	66.17	45.96	20.21	115.46	75.97	39.49	811.35	266.74	544.61
Norway	30.15	0.43	29.72	1.02	65.24	-64.22	5.35	34.66	-29.30	32.28	1.58	30.71	68.81	101.90	-33.09
Oman	0.00	2.97	-2.97	0.00	1.56	-1.56	0.02	1.66	-1.64	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.19	-6.16
Pakistan	3.59	0.61	2.98	1.55	4.22	-2.66	1.92	0.47	1.45	2.00	0.19	1.82	9.07	5.48	3.59
Panama	0.91	0.04	0.87	0.01	0.01	0.00	1.05	0.00	1.05	2.19	0.00	2.19	4.15	0.05	4.10
Peru	0.00	0.10	-0.10	0.00	0.11	-0.11	0.00	0.11	-0.11	0.00	0.07	-0.07	0.00	0.40	-0.40
Philippines	0.16	0.09	0.07	0.59	0.09	0.50	1.10	0.10	1.00	0.32	0.10	0.22	2.18	0.38	1.80
Poland	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.05	0.01	0.04
Romania	0.89	0.00	0.89	0.61	0.00	0.61	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.31	0.00	0.31	1.90	0.00	1.90
Russian Federation	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.26	0.00	0.25
Saudi Arabia	0.61	0.01	0.60	0.73	0.00	0.73	0.58	0.01	0.57	0.59	0.64	-0.05	2.52	0.67	1.85
Seychelles	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.17	0.39	-0.22	0.12	0.39	-0.27	0.09	0.01	0.08	0.44	0.80	-0.36
Singapore	122.70	59.87	62.82	93.28	63.11	30.17	102.48	45.10	57.38	98.09	56.03	42.06	416.55	224.12	192.43
Spain	1.14	0.07	1.07	0.36	0.07	0.29	1.19	1.66	-0.47	1.19	0.77	0.42	3.88	2.57	1.31
Sri Lanka	16.80	3.88	12.91	19.95	0.36	19.59	20.95	2.17	18.78	21.21	4.86	16.35	78.91	11.27	67.64
Sudan	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.28	0.00	0.28
Sweden	4.74	0.28	4.46	2.45	0.57	1.88	5.98	0.21	5.77	8.25	3.81	4.44	21.41	4.86	16.55
Taiwan: Province of China	15.99	15.56	0.43	10.53	8.79	1.74	10.99	8.19	2.80	14.54	8.35	6.19	52.05	40.89	11.15
Thailand	18.35	3.77	14.58	5.80	1.45	4.35	11.76	4.28	7.47	10.75	13.61	-2.86	46.65	23.11	23.54
Turkey	0.49	0.27	0.22	0.62	0.06	0.57	0.98	1.10	-0.12	1.95	0.22	1.73	4.05	1.65	2.40
Ukraine	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.19
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	35.53	15.90	19.63	14.93	40.54	-25.61	63.65	24.19	39.46	25.64	24.03	1.62	139.75	104.66	35.09
United Kingdom (UK)	122.94	157.25	-34.30	154.81	32.53	122.28	148.11	127.07	21.04	142.96	82.57	60.38	568.81	399.41	169.41
United States Of America (USA)	63.02	66.38	-3.36	54.05	112.97	-58.91	71.35	45.60	25.75	65.33	91.78	-26.45	253.77	316.73	-62.97
Uzbekistan	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.05
Viet Nam	0.00	0.13	-0.12	0.02	0.14	-0.12	0.47	0.42	0.05	0.00	0.13	-0.13	0.50	0.82	-0.32
Western Samoa	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	-0.20	0.00	0.18	-0.18	0.06	0.39	-0.33
Others	-46818.78	-368.13	-703.65	-46482.81	-423.85	-220.96	-46537.73	-480.17	-127.57	-46725.20	-457.68	-245.52	-3027.52	-1729.82	-1297.71
Total FDI Inflows	1498.26	710.02	788.24	1016.86	713.59	303.27	1067.37	752.28	315.09	1113.14	749.32	363.82	4695.62	2925.21	1770.42

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows During the Period from 1996 to 2025

In million USD

Country		Afghanistan	Algeria	American Samoa	Anguilla	Argentina	Australia	Austria	Bahrain	Belarusia	Belgium	Bermuda	Bolivia, Plurinational State Of	
		Period												
1996		--	--	--	--	--	55.08	--	--	--	--	4.98	--	
1997		--	--	--	--	--	81.25	--	3.22	--	--	3.21	--	
1998		--	--	--	--	--	128.45	--	0.36	--	--	--	--	
1999		--	--	--	--	--	0.07	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2000		--	--	--	--	--	1.54	--	0.51	--	--	--	--	
2001		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.10	--	--	--	--	
2002		--	--	--	--	--	0.01	--	2.46	--	0.40	--	--	
2003		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.38	--	--	--	--	
2004		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2005		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2006		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2007		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2008		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2009		--	--	--	--	--	0.22	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2010		--	--	--	--	--	13.95	--	0.03	--	0.01	3.29	--	
2011		--	--	--	--	--	72.80	--	0.01	--	0.61	0.19	--	
2012		--	--	--	--	--	39.81	--	0.01	--	1.31	3.97	0.38	
2013		--	--	--	--	--	9.69	0.19	0.02	--	0.98	5.72	0.05	
2014		--	--	--	--	--	11.47	0.07	24.89	--	0.51	7.84	0.69	
2015		0.04	--	--	--	--	2.15	0.18	-25.20	--	0.82	12.35	0.29	
2016		--	--	--	--	--	6.07	0.19	--	--	0.09	12.09	0.29	
2017		--	0.04	--	--	--	-9.20	0.57	--	--	-0.01	45.52	--	
2018		--	--	--	--	--	2.70	0.75	--	0.03	0.08	37.31	--	
2019		0.00	0.00	--	0.13	--	1.33	0.12	--	0.00	-0.03	14.00	--	
2020		-0.01	0.00	--	--	--	1.66	0.25	--	--	-0.31	-18.00	--	
2021		-0.01	0.00	--	--	0.00	1.63	0.08	--	0.00	-0.31	18.00	--	
2022		0.00	0.01	--	--	0.00	1.83	0.13	0.00	--	4.30	14.33	--	
2023		0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.72	0.19	-0.01	0.00	0.92	14.76	0.00	
2024	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.00	0.00	--	0.00	--	0.72	0.08	0.00	--	-0.20	-27.50	--
		Apr-Jun	0.00	--	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.90	0.04	0.00	--	0.95	10.40	--
		Total	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.18	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.75	-17.09	0.00
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.32	0.03	0.00	--	0.19	-2.40	--
		Oct-Dec	0.00	--	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.45	-0.01	0.00	--	0.91	-2.43	--
		Total	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.77	0.02	0.00	0.00	1.10	-4.83	0.00
Total		-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	2.58	0.14	-0.01	0.00	1.85	-21.92	0.00	
2025	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	-9.02	0.00
		Apr-Jun	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.91	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.73	2.73	0.00
		Total	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	-1.30	0.03	0.00	0.00	1.01	-6.29	0.00
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.56	-0.07	0.00	0.00	2.34	10.01	0.00
		Oct-Dec	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.06	-0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.64	-4.22	0.00
		Total	0.00	-0.02	0.21	-0.01	0.00	1.62	-0.11	0.00	0.00	1.70	5.79	0.00
Total		0.00	-0.02	0.20	-0.01	0.00	0.32	-0.09	0.00	0.00	2.72	-0.50	0.00	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Period	Country	Bosnia And Herzegovina	Brazil	British Virgin Islands	Brunei Darussalam	Bulgaria	Canada	Cayman Islands	Chile	China People'S Republic (P.R)	Colombia	Croatia	Cyprus	
1996		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1997		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.57	--	--	--	
1998		--	--	--	--	--	0.01	--	--	2.67	--	--	--	
1999		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.35	--	--	--	
2000		--	--	--	--	--	4.75	--	--	0.52	--	--	--	
2001		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.11	--	--	--	
2002		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.64	--	--	--	
2003		--	--	--	--	--	1.22	--	--	4.01	--	--	--	
2004		--	--	--	--	--	0.44	--	--	0.37	--	--	--	
2005		--	--	--	--	--	0.67	--	--	1.62	--	--	--	
2006		--	--	--	--	--	9.55	--	--	0.92	--	--	--	
2007		--	--	--	--	--	0.88	--	--	0.48	--	--	--	
2008		--	--	--	--	--	0.52	--	--	4.50	--	--	--	
2009		--	--	--	--	--	0.21	--	--	3.24	--	--	--	
2010		--	--	7.65	--	--	1.41	1.20	--	8.66	--	--	--	
2011		--	--	11.40	0.89	--	5.90	2.55	--	18.65	--	--	--	
2012		--	--	43.93	--	--	6.08	0.74	--	17.89	--	--	0.08	
2013		--	--	52.76	--	--	41.05	1.08	--	39.98	--	--	0.02	
2014		--	--	40.60	--	--	5.57	2.91	--	37.22	--	--	0.01	
2015		--	--	40.12	--	--	0.68	3.07	--	56.79	--	--	-0.02	
2016		--	--	41.93	--	--	-1.69	2.99	--	61.40	--	0.12	0.02	
2017		--	--	36.11	--	--	8.26	3.88	--	90.12	--	--	-0.08	
2018		--	--	44.17	--	--	12.05	4.21	--	1029.90	--	0.01	-0.05	
2019		--	--	-6.67	--	--	22.82	1.59	0.02	575.46	--	0.03	--	
2020		--	0.00	-10.97	--	0.02	6.33	0.39	--	58.77	--	0.03	0.00	
2021		--	0.00	29.17	--	-0.01	4.53	11.84	--	368.63	--	-0.18	0.61	
2022		0.06	0.00	29.75	--	0.00	0.77	-1.07	--	161.90	--	0.06	0.01	
2023		0.01	0.00	9.74	0.00	-0.01	11.60	0.71	0.00	230.25	0.00	0.00	0.33	
2024	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.04	0.00	0.09	--	0.00	3.46	0.28	--	105.00	--	0.00	-0.05
		Apr-Jun	0.05	0.00	1.83	--	-0.06	0.63	-1.05	--	-6.21	--	0.00	-0.01
		Total	0.09	0.00	1.91	0.00	-0.06	4.09	-0.77	0.00	98.80	0.00	0.00	-0.06
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.04	0.00	2.03	--	0.00	2.39	-0.32	--	55.89	--	0.00	-0.09
		Oct-Dec	0.03	0.00	11.16	--	0.00	2.76	0.48	--	53.54	--	0.00	0.23
		Total	0.07	0.00	13.18	0.00	-0.01	5.15	0.16	0.00	109.43	0.00	0.00	0.14
Total	0.16	0.00	15.10	0.00	-0.06	9.24	-0.61	0.00	208.23	0.00	0.00	0.08		
2025	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.02	0.00	3.03	0.00	0.00	-0.43	0.39	0.00	111.68	0.00	0.00	0.12
		Apr-Jun	-0.01	0.00	3.77	0.00	0.00	-1.91	1.09	0.00	53.06	0.00	0.00	0.05
		Total	0.02	0.00	6.81	0.00	-0.01	-2.34	1.48	0.00	164.74	0.00	0.00	0.17
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.00	0.00	4.81	0.00	0.00	-3.11	0.37	0.00	79.12	0.00	0.00	0.07
		Oct-Dec	0.00	0.01	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.33	0.00	77.29	0.00	0.00	-0.03
		Total	0.00	0.01	10.32	0.00	0.00	-3.03	0.70	0.00	156.41	0.00	0.00	0.05
Total	0.02	0.00	17.12	0.00	-0.01	-5.37	2.18	0.00	321.15	0.00	0.00	0.22		

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Country		Denmark	Egypt	El Salvador	Estonia	Fiji	Finland	France	Georgia	Germany	Ghana	Gibraltar	Greece	
		Period												
1996		2.23	---	---	---	---	---	2.32	---	1.69	---	---	---	
1997		---	---	---	---	---	---	2.30	---	3.12	---	---	---	
1998		0.03	---	---	---	---	---	0.87	---	10.61	---	---	---	
1999		0.14	---	---	---	---	---	2.10	---	2.03	---	---	---	
2000		58.96	---	---	---	---	---	10.29	---	5.13	---	---	---	
2001		10.61	---	---	---	---	---	34.82	---	4.54	---	---	---	
2002		21.64	---	---	---	---	---	43.65	---	1.78	---	---	---	
2003		14.04	---	---	---	---	---	46.35	---	1.22	---	---	---	
2004		18.75	19.86	---	---	---	---	0.65	---	6.76	---	---	---	
2005		18.28	48.40	---	---	---	---	1.74	---	1.59	---	---	---	
2006		15.38	105.36	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.11	---	---	---	
2007		8.99	75.17	---	---	---	---	0.27	---	7.84	---	---	---	
2008		1.91	373.40	---	---	---	---	2.18	---	6.42	---	---	---	
2009		9.09	72.71	---	---	---	---	3.03	---	6.01	---	---	---	
2010		5.91	3.01	---	---	---	2.60	2.46	---	2.42	---	---	---	
2011		12.10	152.30	---	---	---	4.00	2.77	---	3.62	---	---	---	
2012		24.22	126.62	---	---	---	6.60	14.88	---	9.94	---	---	---	
2013		8.97	94.42	---	---	---	3.91	12.68	---	22.62	---	---	---	
2014		20.63	0.27	---	---	---	5.13	7.06	---	26.88	---	---	---	
2015		19.80	0.13	---	---	---	6.60	12.19	---	15.11	---	---	---	
2016		8.19	0.47	---	---	---	1.78	13.70	---	21.87	---	---	---	
2017		12.07	-0.39	0.01	---	0.10	0.49	15.87	---	31.50	---	---	---	
2018		20.40	---	0.01	---	0.40	3.88	19.74	---	26.22	---	0.02	---	
2019		8.82	-0.39	-0.03	0.00	---	-0.77	11.55	---	-11.89	---	---	0.00	
2020		8.18	---	---	0.00	---	4.59	10.18	---	0.19	0.00	---	-0.01	
2021		39.75	---	---	0.03	---	0.54	9.37	---	3.20	-0.01	---	---	
2022		12.82	---	---	0.58	---	1.69	-29.58	---	4.33	0.00	---	0.00	
2023		13.29	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	10.67	11.53	0.00	12.79	0.01	0.00	0.00	
2024	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.75	---	---	-0.02	0.00	-0.05	1.99	0.00	2.04	0.00	---	0.00
		Apr-Jun	7.89	---	---	-0.07	0.00	-0.79	2.39	0.00	-4.00	0.00	---	0.00
		Total	8.64	0.00	0.00	-0.09	0.00	-0.83	4.38	0.00	-1.96	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	8.14	---	---	0.06	0.03	-0.57	1.22	0.00	5.55	0.00	---	---
		Oct-Dec	18.09	0.00	---	0.01	0.00	2.50	5.13	0.00	1.25	0.00	---	0.00
		Total	26.23	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03	1.93	6.35	0.00	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total		34.87	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.03	1.10	10.73	0.00	4.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	
2025	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	8.70	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.15	1.34	0.00	3.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
		Apr-Jun	6.01	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.00	1.48	0.49	0.00	3.07	0.00	0.00	0.00
		Total	14.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.64	1.83	0.00	6.09	0.00	0.00	0.01
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	-19.27	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.75	0.93	0.00	4.06	0.00	0.00	0.00
		Oct-Dec	-11.95	0.00	0.00	-0.11	0.00	-1.04	-13.65	0.00	-0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00
		Total	-31.22	0.00	0.00	-0.05	0.00	-0.29	-12.72	0.00	3.49	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total		-16.52	0.00	0.00	-0.05	0.00	2.35	-10.90	0.00	9.58	0.00	0.00	0.01	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Country		Guernsey	Hong Kong: SAR of China	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Iran, Islamic Republic of	Ireland	Isle Of Man	Italy	Japan	Jersey	Jordan	
														Period
1996		--	5.94	--	1.01	--	--	--	--	--	5.37	--	--	
1997		--	21.63	--	1.70	--	--	--	--	--	51.31	--	--	
1998		--	13.13	--	1.66	--	--	--	--	0.36	15.64	--	--	
1999		--	20.52	--	--	--	--	0.03	--	0.03	35.04	--	--	
2000		--	20.46	--	8.50	--	--	--	--	--	28.56	--	--	
2001		--	23.39	--	2.08	--	--	--	--	0.18	6.85	--	--	
2002		--	23.54	--	4.30	0.11	--	--	--	--	17.59	--	--	
2003		--	15.85	--	3.63	--	--	--	--	0.22	29.15	--	--	
2004		--	13.89	--	6.80	--	--	--	--	--	30.03	--	--	
2005		--	53.09	--	2.67	1.34	--	--	--	--	46.42	--	--	
2006		--	47.43	--	6.09	5.37	--	--	--	--	22.79	--	--	
2007		--	55.45	--	1.67	1.12	--	--	--	--	36.61	--	--	
2008		--	39.85	--	11.29	1.83	--	--	--	--	57.15	--	--	
2009		--	75.60	--	7.99	2.98	--	--	--	0.07	17.47	--	0.23	
2010		--	63.84	--	43.19	2.06	--	--	--	0.05	21.79	--	--	
2011		--	104.84	--	25.74	3.31	--	--	--	0.15	46.55	--	0.10	
2012		--	54.12	--	28.43	1.56	--	0.36	1.35	2.67	30.08	--	0.25	
2013		--	81.36	0.01	45.01	4.78	--	5.02	--	10.03	94.37	--	--	
2014		--	113.73	--	70.59	1.57	--	2.96	--	0.96	96.30	--	0.03	
2015		--	141.58	--	102.70	1.49	0.01	0.77	--	2.41	45.37	--	0.18	
2016		--	98.46	--	79.20	1.21	--	1.42	--	2.31	48.26	--	--	
2017		--	143.61	0.03	114.65	2.34	--	3.89	--	5.06	30.93	--	0.13	
2018		--	169.78	--	121.46	1.39	--	3.10	--	0.13	58.40	--	0.02	
2019		--	114.14	0.01	89.46	1.15	--	0.01	--	-14.49	56.59	0.00	-0.03	
2020		--	45.19	0.00	113.39	-0.01	--	1.81	--	2.22	10.86	0.00	-0.01	
2021		--	100.17	0.00	76.54	-0.01	--	2.21	--	1.31	78.77	0.00	--	
2022		0.09	164.74	0.00	70.92	-0.01	--	2.67	--	2.39	38.51	0.39	--	
2023		0.21	93.97	0.00	100.12	0.43	0.00	7.70	0.00	1.42	42.12	0.04	0.00	
2024	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.03	37.06	0.00	26.50	0.00	--	0.67	--	0.70	6.93	0.00	--
		Apr-Jun	--	19.61	0.00	41.38	0.00	--	1.63	--	-0.53	6.64	0.02	--
		Total	0.03	56.66	0.00	67.88	0.00	0.00	2.30	0.00	0.16	13.57	0.03	0.00
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.00	8.62	0.00	32.13	0.00	--	0.25	--	0.31	18.24	0.03	--
		Oct-Dec	0.04	36.15	--	27.38	0.00	--	0.73	--	0.96	14.92	-0.01	--
		Total	0.03	44.76	0.00	59.51	0.00	0.00	0.97	0.00	1.27	33.15	0.02	0.00
Total		0.07	101.43	0.00	127.39	0.00	0.00	3.27	0.00	1.43	46.72	0.05	0.00	
2025	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.04	19.31	0.00	40.69	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.87	13.44	0.14	0.00
		Apr-Jun	0.00	21.67	0.00	5.60	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.02	9.40	0.06	0.00
		Total	0.04	40.98	0.00	46.29	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.89	22.84	0.20	0.00
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.08	18.85	0.00	28.05	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.52	-30.53	0.09	0.00
		Oct-Dec	0.00	62.93	0.00	13.75	0.01	0.00	0.55	0.00	0.09	4.37	0.06	0.00
		Total	0.08	81.78	0.00	41.80	0.01	0.00	1.02	0.00	0.62	-26.16	0.15	0.00
Total		0.12	122.76	0.00	88.10	0.01	0.00	1.67	0.00	1.51	-3.32	0.34	0.00	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Country		Kenya	Korea, Republic of	Kuwait	Kyrgyzstan	Lebanon	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Macao: SAR of China	Malaysia	Maldives	Malta	
														Period
1996		--	43.20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.08	--	--	
1997		--	34.59	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.12	--	--	
1998		--	70.94	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.02	--	--	
1999		--	101.36	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.92	--	--	
2000		--	61.60	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.96	--	--	
2001		--	21.23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.45	--	--	
2002		--	55.51	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.97	--	--	
2003		--	25.97	--	--	--	--	--	0.59	--	13.37	--	--	
2004		--	18.45	--	--	--	--	--	3.07	--	38.99	--	--	
2005		--	29.86	--	--	--	--	--	0.39	--	33.07	--	--	
2006		--	53.86	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	44.46	--	--	
2007		--	27.68	--	--	--	--	--	0.39	--	19.54	--	--	
2008		--	44.64	--	--	--	--	--	1.35	--	70.72	--	--	
2009		--	46.00	--	--	--	--	--	2.99	--	43.84	--	--	
2010		--	40.00	9.83	--	--	--	--	2.56	--	7.45	--	--	
2011		--	113.06	6.02	--	2.04	--	--	0.10	--	0.69	--	0.07	
2012		--	97.59	6.46	--	4.71	--	--	--	--	247.35	--	0.61	
2013		--	110.96	14.35	--	6.95	--	--	0.39	--	122.97	--	3.21	
2014		--	132.30	12.85	--	1.12	--	--	0.84	1.22	57.57	--	2.11	
2015		--	150.23	14.92	--	0.11	--	--	0.29	0.37	110.46	--	6.90	
2016		0.01	151.33	12.86	--	0.49	--	--	4.88	--	38.62	-0.03	44.74	
2017		--	179.80	8.56	--	0.40	--	--	5.31	--	90.87	0.10	1.14	
2018		--	72.97	4.10	0.01	1.29	--	2.32	3.47	0.50	92.74	0.06	1.66	
2019		0.00	4.22	4.90	0.03	-1.74	--	-0.40	3.88	-0.54	1.93	--	-12.09	
2020		0.00	59.43	4.94	0.06	-0.81	--	-0.04	1.79	0.38	25.33	--	27.11	
2021		0.00	140.50	4.29	0.06	0.29	--	0.00	1.22	-0.20	20.07	--	-4.94	
2022		0.00	298.31	4.82	0.02	-0.36	--	0.01	-0.25	--	73.58	--	99.56	
2023		0.00	165.85	-20.21	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.23	-0.10	0.00	46.21	0.00	-88.84	
2024	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.00	29.80	0.36	0.05	-0.21	--	0.08	0.34	--	22.46	--	-18.30
		Apr-Jun	--	151.14	0.07	-0.04	-0.86	--	-0.12	0.73	--	-11.25	--	0.14
		Total	0.00	180.94	0.43	0.01	-1.07	0.00	-0.04	1.07	0.00	11.21	0.00	-18.16
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	61.39	-0.52	0.02	-0.74	--	-0.10	0.48	--	12.52	--	-19.52
		Oct-Dec	0.00	57.40	-0.29	0.00	1.07	--	-0.08	2.02	--	23.76	--	-40.03
		Total	0.00	118.79	-0.81	0.02	0.33	0.00	-0.18	2.50	0.00	36.27	0.00	-59.55
Total		0.00	299.73	-0.38	0.03	-0.74	0.00	-0.22	3.57	0.00	47.49	0.00	-77.71	
2025	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.00	25.05	0.01	0.00	-0.41	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	18.46	0.00	-23.00
		Apr-Jun	0.00	72.12	-0.52	-0.05	-0.59	0.00	0.03	-0.08	0.00	27.55	0.00	54.27
		Total	0.00	97.17	-0.52	-0.05	-1.00	0.00	0.03	0.16	0.00	46.01	0.00	31.28
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.00	25.74	0.16	0.04	-1.06	0.00	-0.04	-0.08	0.00	19.85	0.00	-12.13
		Oct-Dec	0.00	48.79	0.12	0.09	-1.12	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	-9.63	0.00	0.18
		Total	0.00	74.53	0.28	0.14	-2.17	0.00	-0.04	0.03	0.00	10.22	0.00	-11.95
Total		0.00	171.70	-0.24	0.09	-3.17	0.00	-0.01	0.19	0.00	56.24	0.00	19.33	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Country		Country											
		Marshall Islands	Mauritius	Mexico	Moldovia	Mongolia	Myanmar	Namibia	Nepal	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway	
Period													
1996		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.41	--	--		
1997		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.44	0.13	--		
1998		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.69	0.12	23.71		
1999		--	0.87	--	--	--	--	--	22.16	0.03	3.31		
2000		--	0.10	--	--	--	--	--	158.74	--	--		
2001		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	126.84	--	0.84		
2002		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	24.91	--	30.44		
2003		--	0.87	--	--	--	--	--	26.51	--	21.95		
2004		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.86	--	59.64		
2005		--	--	--	--	--	--	0.07	15.36	--	53.48		
2006		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.00	--	82.95		
2007		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18.67	--	25.68		
2008		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	31.67	--	33.47		
2009		--	0.26	--	--	--	--	--	49.62	--	45.63		
2010		--	3.09	--	--	--	--	--	64.92	0.04	39.16		
2011		--	4.71	0.03	--	--	--	--	116.75	0.02	24.26		
2012		--	20.58	0.15	--	--	--	--	79.82	0.05	7.93		
2013		--	26.39	0.55	--	--	0.01	--	116.61	0.05	21.16		
2014		--	14.13	0.14	--	--	--	--	87.50	--	103.40		
2015		--	16.31	0.34	--	--	--	--	-0.01	97.20	--	77.60	
2016		--	32.37	0.06	--	--	--	0.01	0.01	88.87	0.07	160.26	
2017		--	45.59	--	--	--	--	--	113.90	0.16	194.21		
2018		--	67.54	0.06	--	--	--	--	0.05	691.92	0.11	108.10	
2019		-1.98	37.42	0.49	0.00	--	0.00	--	0.13	93.84	0.05	46.83	
2020		-1.71	30.19	0.00	--	--	0.00	--	0.16	252.84	-0.01	92.08	
2021		-1.35	36.36	0.01	0.00	--	0.00	--	0.29	40.90	-0.47	-13.99	
2022		-1.07	-12.60	0.01	0.00	--	0.00	--	0.38	-76.97	0.78	-17.94	
2023		-1.00	6.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	106.13	0.02	104.65	
2024	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	-0.34	1.25	0.00	0.00	--	--	--	1.93	65.22	-0.01	66.75
		Apr-Jun	-0.30	-8.05	0.00	0.00	--	--	--	-0.11	-69.37	-0.01	-39.27
		Total	-0.64	-6.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.82	-4.15	-0.01	27.48
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	-0.32	-7.12	0.00	0.00	--	0.00	--	-0.08	-73.77	0.00	-67.79
		Oct-Dec	-0.31	5.11	--	0.00	--	0.00	--	0.02	42.50	0.00	33.05
		Total	-0.63	-2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-31.27	-0.01	-34.75
	Total	-1.27	-8.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.77	-35.42	-0.02	-7.26	
2025	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	-0.31	1.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	463.35	-0.01	29.72	
		Apr-Jun	-0.19	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.65	21.56	0.00	-64.22
		Total	-0.49	4.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	484.91	-0.01	-34.50
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	-0.30	7.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.72	20.21	0.00	-29.30
		Oct-Dec	-0.35	5.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	39.49	0.00	30.71
		Total	-0.65	13.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.97	59.69	-0.01	1.41
	Total	-1.15	17.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	1.80	544.61	-0.02	-33.09	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Country		Country											
		Oman	Pakistan	Panama	Peru	Philippines	Poland	Portugal	Qatar	Romania	Russian Federation	Saudi Arabia	
Period													
	1996		--	1.29	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1997		--	2.14	--	--	--	--	0.10	--	--	--	24.32	
1998		--	0.38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1999		--	1.87	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.54	
2000		--	1.00	--	--	0.47	--	--	--	--	--	2.49	
2001		1.05	0.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.20	
2002		--	13.23	--	--	7.96	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2003		--	0.01	--	--	1.23	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2004		--	3.81	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2005		--	25.48	0.04	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.97	
2006		--	5.14	--	--	0.04	--	--	--	--	--	0.52	
2007		--	3.49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.73	
2008		--	12.51	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.66	
2009		--	30.14	--	--	0.01	--	--	--	--	--	2.62	
2010		--	18.88	0.57	--	--	--	--	0.85	--	--	11.91	
2011		--	70.54	1.41	--	0.01	--	--	--	--	--	8.24	
2012		--	9.17	2.84	--	0.16	--	--	--	--	--	27.69	
2013		3.82	25.70	3.28	--	0.09	--	--	--	1.34	5.25	15.75	
2014		0.01	130.79	3.82	--	0.02	--	--	--	6.98	0.06	25.26	
2015		0.13	38.05	5.56	0.17	4.62	--	--	--	2.31	0.95	26.71	
2016		-1.01	12.77	6.73	0.17	-1.64	--	--	--	2.96	1.32	18.25	
2017		0.28	11.25	7.29	0.56	--	--	0.01	--	2.60	1.65	8.27	
2018		0.34	8.38	8.86	0.39	--	--	--	--	0.74	1.62	17.24	
2019		0.20	8.34	9.77	0.18	0.00	0.02	--	0.07	2.40	0.80	14.50	
2020		0.72	13.12	12.24	0.09	-0.01	0.01	--	--	-0.59	1.67	13.24	
2021		1.04	11.49	13.43	-0.02	0.43	0.01	--	--	-1.40	1.00	11.48	
2022		1.76	12.18	11.81	-0.17	0.88	0.00	--	--	1.91	0.61	14.50	
2023		0.54	12.93	6.55	0.32	1.13	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.94	0.82	-159.13	
2024	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.32	-0.60	1.40	0.03	2.11	0.00	--	--	0.03	0.29	0.55
		Apr-Jun	0.19	6.47	1.11	0.01	0.25	0.00	--	--	1.51	-0.43	0.76
		Total	0.51	5.88	2.51	0.03	2.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54	-0.14	1.31
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.00	5.03	1.13	0.00	0.27	0.00	--	--	0.49	0.07	0.59
		Oct-Dec	0.00	3.77	0.95	-0.05	0.28	0.00	--	--	0.57	0.36	0.65
		Total	0.00	8.80	2.08	-0.05	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.06	0.43	1.23
Total		0.52	14.67	4.59	-0.01	2.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.60	0.29	2.55	
2025	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	-2.97	2.98	0.87	-0.10	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.89	0.03	0.60
		Apr-Jun	-1.56	-2.66	0.00	-0.11	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.61	0.01	0.73
		Total	-4.53	0.32	0.87	-0.21	0.58	0.04	0.00	0.00	1.50	0.04	1.33
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	-1.64	1.45	1.05	-0.11	1.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.11	0.57
		Oct-Dec	0.00	1.82	2.19	-0.07	0.22	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.11	-0.05
		Total	-1.64	3.27	3.24	-0.18	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.21	0.52
Total		-6.16	3.59	4.10	-0.40	1.80	0.04	0.00	0.00	1.90	0.25	1.85	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Country		Serbia	Seychelles	Singapore	Slovakia	South Africa	Spain	Sri Lanka	Sudan	Swaziland	Sweden	Switzerland	
													Period
1996		--	--	0.03	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.24	
1997		--	--	2.83	--	--	0.01	--	--	--	--	3.99	
1998		--	--	0.50	--	--	2.33	0.82	--	--	--	23.40	
1999		--	--	1.09	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.04	2.95	
2000		--	--	1.97	--	--	--	0.07	--	--	--	11.96	
2001		--	--	1.67	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.87	
2002		--	--	14.32	--	--	--	0.13	--	--	--	4.57	
2003		--	--	3.31	--	--	0.41	2.23	--	--	--	1.98	
2004		--	--	2.35	--	--	--	3.44	--	--	--	7.15	
2005		--	--	97.50	--	--	--	4.06	--	--	--	2.26	
2006		--	--	35.89	--	--	--	2.63	--	--	--	2.80	
2007		--	--	10.68	--	--	--	3.55	--	--	4.73	13.39	
2008		--	--	32.28	--	--	--	7.19	--	--	2.14	69.25	
2009		--	--	19.12	--	--	1.36	7.37	--	--	10.25	29.06	
2010		--	1.64	317.19	--	--	--	8.85	--	--	0.46	5.89	
2011		--	0.14	13.74	--	--	--	31.58	--	0.07	1.81	10.75	
2012		--	0.49	37.88	--	--	3.69	11.04	0.65	0.09	4.01	44.67	
2013		--	2.38	162.39	--	--	1.96	34.00	0.42	--	3.80	26.74	
2014		--	2.78	117.41	--	--	1.20	62.61	--	--	11.35	21.22	
2015		--	-1.41	175.27	--	1.09	1.15	62.79	--	1.26	18.61	22.08	
2016		--	-1.18	673.05	--	0.03	1.57	-0.54	0.49	2.35	11.38	26.30	
2017		--	-1.85	202.73	--	--	2.65	80.05	0.40	--	18.58	26.40	
2018		--	0.89	171.06	0.02	0.47	1.61	61.32	1.27	0.50	21.63	49.31	
2019		--	0.05	130.77	-0.13	-1.34	-0.59	21.17	0.41	--	-6.33	13.64	
2020		--	-0.41	54.99	-0.01	0.00	-0.30	19.18	0.21	--	4.94	16.21	
2021		0.00	2.94	81.05	0.00	0.79	0.16	51.88	0.25	--	7.85	-18.20	
2022		--	4.51	51.56	0.00	0.37	1.15	-32.58	-0.17	--	-1.05	15.14	
2023		0.00	-8.72	44.93	0.00	0.29	2.31	59.24	0.18	0.58	10.61	21.14	
2024	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.00	-0.40	-14.31	0.00	--	-1.35	22.07	0.07	--	2.24	11.65
		Apr-Jun	0.00	0.02	63.52	--	--	0.62	28.43	0.11	--	1.04	4.51
		Total	0.00	-0.38	49.20	0.00	0.00	-0.73	50.51	0.18	0.00	3.28	16.17
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.03	-0.88	26.53	0.00	--	0.58	12.68	0.08	--	5.10	7.58
		Oct-Dec	0.00	-0.03	41.29	--	--	0.39	3.91	0.07	--	1.66	3.26
		Total	0.03	-0.92	67.82	0.00	0.00	0.97	16.59	0.15	0.00	6.76	10.84
Total		0.03	-1.29	117.02	0.00	0.00	0.24	67.10	0.34	0.00	10.04	27.00	
2025	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.00	0.06	62.82	0.00	0.00	1.07	12.91	0.07	0.00	4.46	-2.32
		Apr-Jun	0.00	-0.22	30.17	0.00	0.00	0.29	19.59	0.08	0.00	1.88	-10.22
		Total	0.00	-0.17	92.99	0.00	0.00	1.36	32.51	0.16	0.00	6.34	-12.54
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.00	-0.27	57.38	0.00	0.00	-0.47	18.78	0.06	0.00	5.77	4.49
		Oct-Dec	0.00	0.08	42.06	0.00	0.00	0.42	16.35	0.06	0.00	4.44	8.03
		Total	0.00	-0.20	99.44	0.00	0.00	-0.05	35.13	0.12	0.00	10.21	12.52
Total		0.00	-0.36	192.43	0.00	0.00	1.31	67.64	0.28	0.00	16.55	-0.02	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Period	Country		Syrian Arab Republic	Taiwan: Province of China	Tanzania, United Republic Of	Thailand	Turkey	Ukraine	United Arab Emirates (UAE)	United Kingdom (UK)	United States of America (USA)	United States Minor Outlying Islands	Uruguay
	1996			--	0.02	--	0.50	--	--	0.15	86.35	14.39	--
1997			--	7.27	--	0.05	--	--	0.14	255.87	67.64	--	--
1998			--	0.54	--	--	--	--	0.18	40.93	232.90	--	--
1999			--	3.37	--	0.50	--	--	1.58	35.61	66.94	--	--
2000			--	2.70	--	0.38	--	--	--	157.30	29.34	--	--
2001			--	0.27	--	--	--	--	0.86	71.31	30.85	--	--
2002			--	0.33	--	0.08	--	--	0.04	18.48	24.49	--	--
2003			--	2.03	--	--	0.24	--	16.66	83.59	32.11	--	--
2004			--	1.28	--	0.09	--	--	12.84	91.05	61.76	--	--
2005			--	11.38	--	0.20	--	--	55.48	152.82	141.82	--	--
2006			--	2.36	--	0.10	--	--	88.02	70.47	175.72	--	--
2007			--	0.17	--	0.07	--	--	83.27	142.55	120.36	--	--
2008			--	1.96	--	0.04	--	--	102.20	130.57	40.92	--	--
2009			--	11.10	--	0.67	0.62	--	67.08	88.08	42.89	--	--
2010			--	7.59	--	0.82	0.44	0.38	24.50	105.68	56.95	--	0.01
2011			--	8.00	--	7.44	0.21	2.16	10.05	116.32	117.74	--	--
2012			--	13.76	--	54.88	0.06	0.04	15.43	136.94	43.80	--	--
2013			--	21.80	--	9.67	1.31	2.35	44.44	191.35	75.95	--	0.01
2014			--	57.88	--	10.59	2.53	1.82	6.41	178.26	17.34	--	--
2015			--	21.80	--	53.19	0.83	0.50	11.38	300.80	573.77	--	--
2016			--	45.83	--	35.17	2.35	0.11	13.14	330.32	217.74	--	--
2017			0.02	64.49	--	48.10	1.08	--	21.54	312.98	166.66	--	--
2018			0.04	51.74	--	8.25	4.03	--	55.50	370.58	174.25	--	--
2019			0.02	33.75	0.00	24.72	0.98	0.00	137.03	316.07	110.24	--	--
2020			0.12	38.09	0.00	64.21	1.55	0.00	74.72	212.63	211.50	--	--
2021			-0.01	-2.63	0.00	11.67	2.06	0.00	32.53	1.86	393.56	--	0.00
2022			0.00	1.80	0.00	-11.09	13.97	0.00	-8.12	432.63	155.86	--	0.00
2023			-0.02	-3.89	0.00	40.92	12.44	0.00	-107.61	528.06	116.15	0.00	0.00
2024	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.00	-2.50	0.00	8.66	29.85	0.00	-55.29	91.85	-20.90	--	--
		Apr-Jun	0.00	6.42	0.00	-5.74	0.03	0.00	-50.91	105.41	6.57	--	0.00
		Total	0.00	3.91	0.00	2.91	29.88	0.00	-106.20	197.26	-14.33	0.00	0.00
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	7.36	0.00	1.08	7.70	0.00	-40.37	62.20	-30.21	--	0.00
		Oct-Dec	0.00	16.56	0.00	6.85	0.70	0.00	-0.85	150.15	-39.40	--	0.00
		Total	0.00	23.92	0.00	7.93	8.40	0.00	-41.21	212.35	-69.61	0.00	0.00
	Total		0.00	27.84	0.00	10.84	38.28	0.00	-147.42	409.61	-83.94	0.00	0.00
2025	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.00	0.43	0.00	14.58	0.22	0.00	19.63	-34.30	-3.36	0.00	0.00
		Apr-Jun	0.00	1.74	0.00	4.35	0.57	0.00	-25.61	122.28	-58.91	0.00	0.00
		Total	0.00	2.17	0.00	18.93	0.79	0.00	-5.99	87.98	-62.27	0.00	0.00
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.00	2.80	0.00	7.47	-0.12	0.00	39.46	21.04	25.75	0.00	0.00
		Oct-Dec	0.00	6.19	0.00	-2.86	1.73	0.19	1.62	60.38	-26.45	0.00	0.00
		Total	0.00	8.99	0.00	4.61	1.61	0.19	41.08	81.43	-0.70	0.00	0.00
	Total		0.00	11.15	0.00	23.54	2.40	0.19	35.09	169.41	-62.97	0.00	0.00

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-VIII

Country-wise Net FDI Inflows During the Period from 1996 to 2025 (Contd.)

In million USD

Country		Vanuatu	Viet Nam	West Indies N.I.E.	Western Samoa	Yemen, Arab Republic of	Zambia	Other Countries	Total FDI inflows	
										Period
1996		1.11	--	--	--	--	--	0.22	231.61	
1997		0.05	--	--	--	--	--	0.29	575.29	
1998		--	--	--	--	--	0.17	0.04	576.46	
1999		--	--	--	--	--	0.01	2.66	309.12	
2000		0.90	--	--	--	--	--	2.44	578.64	
2001		--	--	--	--	--	--	10.60	354.47	
2002		--	--	--	--	--	--	9.89	335.47	
2003		--	--	--	--	--	--	1.11	350.24	
2004		0.18	--	--	--	--	--	49.90	460.41	
2005		0.28	--	--	--	--	--	44.89	845.26	
2006		0.21	--	--	--	--	--	0.31	792.48	
2007		0.14	--	--	--	--	--	1.79	666.36	
2008		0.10	--	--	--	--	--	3.59	1086.31	
2009		0.08	--	--	--	--	--	2.52	700.16	
2010		0.06	--	--	--	--	--	0.07	913.32	
2011		--	--	--	--	--	0.01	--	1136.38	
2012		--	--	4.52	--	0.08	0.02	0.21	1292.56	
2013		--	--	1.19	--	0.02	0.06	5.77	1599.16	
2014		--	--	--	--	-0.01	0.22	1.66	1551.28	
2015		--	0.20	--	--	0.04	0.14	-0.93	2235.39	
2016		--	--	--	--	--	0.14	--	2332.72	
2017		--	0.15	--	--	--	0.13	--	2151.56	
2018		--	0.13	--	--	--	0.12	--	3613.30	
2019		--	-0.01	--	--	-0.05	0.07	--	1856.64	
2020		--	-0.01	--	--	-0.03	--	--	1464.56	
2021		--	0.04	--	--	0.00	--	--	1572.17	
2022		--	0.02	--	0.22	0.00	--	--	1517.60	
2023		0.00	-0.10	0.00	-0.41	-0.01	0.00	0.00	1464.13	
2024	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	--	-0.06	--	-0.18	-0.02	--	403.44	
		Apr-Jun	--	-0.20	--	--	-0.01	--	272.22	
		Total	0.00	-0.26	0.00	-0.18	-0.03	0.00	0.00	675.66
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	--	-0.27	--	0.06	-0.01	--	104.33	
		Oct-Dec	--	-0.21	--	0.07	-0.01	--	490.40	
		Total	0.00	-0.48	0.00	0.13	-0.02	0.00	0.00	594.73
Total		0.00	-0.74	0.00	-0.05	-0.05	0.00	0.00	1270.39	
2025	Jan-Jun	Jan-Mar	0.00	-0.12	0.00	0.05	-0.01	0.00	0.02	788.24
		Apr-Jun	0.00	-0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	303.27
		Total	0.00	-0.24	0.00	0.05	-0.01	0.00	0.02	1091.51
	Jul-Dec	Jul-Sep	0.00	0.05	0.00	-0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	315.09
		Oct-Dec	0.00	-0.13	0.00	-0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.02	363.82
		Total	0.00	-0.08	0.00	-0.39	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	678.91
Total		0.00	-0.32	0.00	-0.33	-0.02	0.00	0.00	1770.42	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-IX

Sector-wise FDI Stock position in Bangladesh at End-December (2000 to 2025)*

In million USD

At end-December	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Sectors								
1. Agriculture & Fishing	28.72	27.59	28.43	34.74	30.55	27.47	26.75	40.71
2. Mining & Quarrying	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	788.48	824.55	863.70	1060.91	1156.18	1215.68	1512.05	1740.57
i) Power	216.26	208.42	252.79	260.18	289.09	315.47	344.83	364.84
ii) Gas & Petroleum	572.22	616.13	610.91	800.73	867.09	900.21	1167.22	1375.74
4. Manufacturing	813.05	828.47	922.60	1083.21	1087.03	1194.45	1148.27	1086.70
i) Food Products	121.26	121.93	138.25	190.67	209.29	191.63	155.57	150.93
ii) Textiles & Wearing	270.84	285.66	321.20	338.86	339.68	456.81	493.21	543.94
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	37.31	35.18	28.11	30.08	33.38	33.40	38.51	36.51
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	3.18	2.82	2.84	2.86	2.29	2.26	2.18	2.20
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	3.44	2.59	2.58	1.78	0.60	1.77	2.03	1.96
vi) Fertilizer	272.65	253.15	249.21	260.35	188.81	167.49	133.02	122.82
vii) Cement	14.85	38.42	93.20	155.81	209.89	238.47	238.00	135.80
viii) Leather & Leather Products	17.20	16.47	16.22	14.60	14.62	14.01	13.44	15.03
ix) Mfg (Others)	72.32	72.25	70.99	88.20	88.47	88.61	72.31	77.51
5. Construction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
6. Trade & commerce	469.48	466.91	505.65	531.81	560.64	624.44	719.69	744.93
i) Trading	4.50	3.74	3.72	2.68	2.67	2.44	3.02	3.02
ii) Banking	387.19	383.63	411.77	437.99	483.20	549.25	648.40	669.47
iii) Insurance	8.25	7.81	7.69	7.56	7.34	8.43	6.70	11.01
iv) NBFI	69.55	71.73	82.47	83.59	67.43	64.32	61.57	61.43
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	38.75	37.56	100.51	135.49	226.33	445.29	751.96	751.40
i) Telecommunication	37.76	36.63	99.59	134.59	225.45	441.54	749.91	749.34
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	0.98	0.93	0.92	0.90	0.88	3.75	2.05	2.06
8. Services	23.10	16.99	29.68	29.57	29.83	29.71	28.41	34.35
i) Hotel & Restaurant	0.81	0.77	0.70	1.65	1.60	1.47	1.41	1.42
ii) Clinical	0.50	0.47	0.47	0.73	0.71	0.65	0.62	0.63
iii) Computer Software & IT	2.09	1.99	1.96	0.53	0.52	0.49	0.56	0.61
iv) Other Service	19.70	13.76	26.55	26.66	27.00	27.10	25.82	31.69
9. Other Sector	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.11
Total	2161.71	2202.20	2450.69	2875.85	3090.68	3537.15	4187.23	4398.78

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-IX

Sector-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at End-December (2000 to 2025) (Contd.)*

In million USD

At end-December	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Sectors									
1. Agriculture & Fishing	52.89	65.57	68.60	120.66	224.41	223.68	166.45	159.01	272.44
2. Mining & Quarrying	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.06
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	1455.06	1487.88	1559.45	1510.47	1752.41	1692.01	1916.01	4226.00	4745.68
i) Power	251.66	271.01	309.89	345.91	308.19	425.74	592.53	638.78	1018.40
ii) Gas & Petroleum	1203.40	1216.87	1249.56	1164.56	1444.22	1266.27	1323.48	3587.22	3727.28
4. Manufacturing	1418.38	1889.17	2140.46	2261.51	3080.93	3361.64	4114.44	4549.33	5017.19
i) Food Products	104.20	225.46	230.16	213.81	213.88	295.43	328.37	399.83	301.30
ii) Textiles & Wearing	923.99	1098.90	1284.31	1426.18	1829.33	2038.66	2329.41	2487.01	2564.07
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	40.16	64.10	66.63	100.79	146.07	190.56	166.88	179.84	203.39
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	2.37	95.01	103.08	32.21	62.07	50.85	87.06	113.78	115.28
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	1.96	4.77	6.19	5.47	13.10	31.34	25.58	13.67	12.78
vi) Fertilizer	103.71	113.23	116.94	126.44	102.35	55.98	87.76	84.91	75.91
vii) Cement	139.07	144.06	123.37	163.66	287.04	271.32	218.96	257.24	278.02
viii) Leather & Leather Products	19.80	34.66	42.31	37.68	79.85	84.96	108.64	234.81	170.32
ix) Mfg (Others)	83.12	108.98	167.47	155.27	347.24	342.54	761.78	778.24	1296.12
5. Construction	0.00	1.19	17.60	25.42	31.97	41.65	54.47	48.89	44.18
6. Trade & commerce	811.14	921.44	1166.34	1310.70	1498.93	1860.86	1733.20	2386.20	2412.93
i) Trading	2.98	3.45	49.83	61.17	114.68	150.01	254.86	232.96	286.84
ii) Banking	728.40	840.98	1023.69	1134.66	1292.02	1598.21	1347.92	2002.87	1919.97
iii) Insurance	12.44	16.23	31.97	17.98	11.89	23.99	33.51	60.76	107.69
iv) NBFI	67.32	60.78	60.85	96.89	80.34	88.65	96.91	89.61	98.43
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	1048.01	829.76	958.20	766.45	955.07	1162.86	1260.83	1125.75	1484.81
i) Telecommunication	1045.96	827.76	955.76	763.48	953.72	1156.23	1239.49	1117.56	1467.97
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	2.05	2.00	2.44	2.97	1.35	6.63	21.34	8.19	16.84
8. Services	30.44	83.80	161.32	170.51	204.48	249.82	367.74	363.14	466.64
i) Hotel & Restaurant	1.41	5.66	2.91	1.90	1.58	6.44	6.60	7.56	7.52
ii) Clinical	0.62	3.60	4.33	1.44	0.79	0.58	34.95	40.62	43.23
iii) Computer Software & IT	1.16	9.21	34.42	46.01	28.48	31.57	39.05	108.54	99.16
iv) Other Service	27.25	65.33	119.66	121.16	173.63	211.23	287.14	206.42	316.73
9. Other Sector	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	2.04	0.97	415.66	53.82	81.39
Total	4816.02	5278.92	6072.07	6165.81	7750.24	8593.49	10028.80	12912.14	14539.32

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-IX

Sector-wise FDI Stock Position in Bangladesh at End-December (2000 to 2025) (Contd.)*

In million USD

At end-December	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Sectors									
1. Agriculture & Fishing	277.76	279.77	282.51	298.28	354.43	311.61	325.27	358.63	386.93
2. Mining & Quarrying	13.33	9.18	10.60	0.00	2.33	2.02	1.81	0.00	0.00
3. Power, Gas & Petroleum	4599.65	5691.74	2654.48	3256.92	3355.97	3507.62	3618.60	3911.66	4316.97
i) Power	952.88	1992.49	1654.01	2248.30	2299.78	2460.00	2533.65	2935.68	3432.08
ii) Gas & Petroleum	3646.77	3699.25	1000.47	1008.62	1056.19	1047.62	1084.95	975.98	884.90
4. Manufacturing	5216.35	6336.77	6835.48	7013.68	7683.55	7211.85	7496.54	7567.14	8491.61
i) Food Products	354.74	988.46	1177.70	1371.28	1338.35	892.30	895.29	811.25	1366.76
ii) Textiles & Wearing	2833.87	3276.20	3369.43	3398.32	3810.32	3838.56	4026.50	4140.70	4429.54
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	220.68	235.85	253.98	300.17	410.69	436.45	506.96	422.54	433.70
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	100.91	83.26	112.18	120.66	163.95	146.20	135.24	118.20	126.80
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	30.03	34.05	28.27	37.76	65.89	50.73	44.16	38.48	41.68
vi) Fertilizer	70.54	94.50	92.05	87.34	144.61	169.46	161.05	201.77	112.84
vii) Cement	325.37	234.42	234.12	277.53	341.06	278.90	223.04	165.01	153.96
viii) Leather & Leather Products	244.74	353.98	441.46	275.56	347.92	366.88	299.28	487.95	522.20
ix) Mfg (Others)	1035.47	1036.05	1126.30	1145.07	1060.75	1032.37	1205.02	1181.25	1304.12
5. Construction	90.19	134.73	185.41	298.31	386.41	332.40	294.50	242.50	220.48
6. Trade & commerce	2526.56	2958.27	3159.05	3465.95	4062.14	4101.44	3792.06	4077.94	4335.78
i) Trading	293.54	412.59	419.55	472.21	589.32	603.51	544.33	625.97	709.78
ii) Banking	1993.51	2128.70	2376.62	2608.72	2710.20	2809.21	2701.59	2957.75	3148.47
iii) Insurance	144.58	191.57	217.54	258.24	287.35	280.21	275.87	239.87	229.23
iv) NBFI	94.93	225.41	145.34	126.78	475.27	408.52	270.27	254.35	248.31
7. Transport, Storage & Communication	1244.53	1035.60	917.77	1252.86	1516.93	1426.91	1378.42	1230.32	1242.43
i) Telecommunication	1171.16	1019.27	897.66	1238.60	1480.03	1393.96	1326.11	1192.24	1191.66
ii) Transport, Storage & Others	73.37	16.33	20.11	14.26	36.90	32.95	52.31	38.08	50.77
8. Services	528.12	602.16	804.39	695.28	988.53	896.51	877.33	862.44	1009.71
i) Hotel & Restaurant	6.81	7.16	7.30	6.87	6.88	5.61	5.18	4.51	4.64
ii) Clinical	43.72	47.45	37.19	88.54	104.17	95.46	92.94	94.35	103.88
iii) Computer Software & IT	243.72	42.72	281.56	51.05	83.86	88.33	98.67	104.95	146.71
iv) Other Service	233.87	504.83	478.34	548.82	793.62	707.12	680.54	658.63	754.48
9. Other Sector	60.73	13.41	38.18	58.66	82.86	77.61	46.40	43.25	56.99
Total	14557.22	17061.63	14887.88	16339.94	18433.15	17867.97	17830.93	18293.88	20060.91

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-X

Country-wise FDI stock position in Bangladesh at End-December (2001 to 2025)*

In million USD

Country Period	Country												
	Afghanistan	Algeria	Anguilla	Australia	Austria	Bahrain	Belarus	Belgium	Bermuda	Bolivia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	British Virgin Island	Brunei Darussalam
2001	---	---	---	1.52	---	5.41	---	---	9.89	---	---	---	---
2002	---	---	---	1.50	---	7.46	---	0.40	9.74	---	---	---	---
2003	---	---	---	1.48	---	7.55	---	0.39	0.60	---	---	---	---
2004	---	---	---	1.44	---	5.83	---	0.38	0.58	---	---	---	---
2005	---	---	---	1.32	---	0.01	---	0.35	0.53	---	---	---	---
2006	---	---	---	1.26	---	0.01	---	0.33	0.51	---	---	---	---
2007	---	---	---	1.27	---	0.01	---	0.34	0.52	---	---	---	---
2008	---	---	---	1.26	---	0.01	---	0.33	0.51	---	---	---	---
2009	---	---	---	1.66	---	0.02	---	0.52	1.53	---	---	---	---
2010	---	---	---	347.36	---	0.12	---	0.51	2.60	---	---	77.65	---
2011	---	---	---	585.99	---	0.11	---	1.11	4.34	---	---	83.63	---
2012	---	---	---	876.83	-0.03	-3.32	---	1.91	-2.90	2.07	---	236.58	12.91
2013	---	---	---	909.14	3.02	-3.37	---	2.99	9.66	2.16	---	250.49	---
2014	-0.01	---	---	919.24	3.06	22.88	---	0.98	19.95	0.99	---	195.91	---
2015	0.04	---	3.20	911.63	3.00	-3.52	---	1.82	31.65	---	---	225.55	---
2016	0.03	---	3.18	916.44	1.68	-3.50	---	1.40	28.57	14.73	---	263.84	---
2017	0.02	0.05	12.08	862.51	2.03	-3.33	---	0.48	78.83	14.02	---	240.32	---
2018	0.10	0.06	2.98	851.70	1.74	-2.11	---	0.51	112.87	12.69	---	320.55	---
2019	0.10	0.07	3.07	843.96	1.79	-2.08	0.00	0.51	154.14	12.54	0.00	299.65	0.00
2020	0.09	0.06	3.08	846.63	2.37	-2.09	0.00	0.24	96.92	12.56	0.00	341.19	0.00
2021	0.08	0.06	3.04	839.16	3.91	1.15	0.01	0.23	126.51	12.41	0.00	410.59	0.00
2022	0.07	0.06	2.63	729.09	3.70	1.82	0.01	8.44	83.90	10.76	0.05	367.20	0.00
2023	0.06	0.04	2.29	650.10	3.64	1.63	0.01	4.61	136.76	9.68	0.23	368.57	0.00
2024	0.05	0.31	2.09	606.61	3.49	1.49	0.01	7.89	108.29	8.87	0.37	369.59	0.00
2025	0.05	0.06	2.00	591.39	3.59	1.45	0.01	10.32	104.59	8.70	0.38	381.15	0.00

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-X

Country-wise FDI stock position in Bangladesh at End-December (2001 to 2025) (Contd.)*

In million USD

Country	In million USD												
	Bulgaria	Cameroon	Canada	Cayman Island	China People's Republic (P.R)	Colombia	Croatia	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Egypt	El Salvador	Estonia
Period													
2001	---	---	4.44	---	3.81	---	---	---	---	105.39	---	---	---
2002	---	---	4.37	---	6.35	---	---	---	---	96.78	---	---	---
2003	---	---	11.88	---	10.18	---	---	---	---	101.55	---	---	---
2004	---	---	11.98	---	9.65	---	---	---	---	130.12	14.65	---	---
2005	---	---	13.40	---	10.07	---	---	---	---	159.26	60.46	---	---
2006	---	---	21.94	---	10.05	---	---	---	---	157.98	163.00	---	---
2007	---	---	5.93	---	11.52	---	---	---	---	158.73	239.85	---	---
2008	---	---	8.45	---	18.11	---	---	---	---	97.02	610.15	---	---
2009	---	---	5.66	---	19.69	---	---	---	---	115.73	305.35	---	---
2010	---	---	11.21	4.39	62.25	---	---	---	---	82.78	263.04	---	---
2011	---	---	22.04	5.72	69.99	---	---	0.02	---	87.08	296.31	---	---
2012	---	---	43.81	15.27	107.60	---	---	8.16	---	153.94	380.55	---	---
2013	---	---	71.42	5.75	116.89	---	---	9.00	---	101.10	425.83	---	---
2014	---	---	127.57	8.49	169.48	---	---	8.99	---	121.90	2.90	---	---
2015	---	---	161.99	11.75	192.61	---	---	8.92	---	113.19	1.68	---	---
2016	---	---	157.98	13.06	241.21	-0.01	0.21	8.90	---	64.91	3.66	---	---
2017	---	0.01	149.84	13.70	304.78	-0.01	0.17	8.45	---	121.34	2.85	0.01	0.01
2018	---	---	124.45	18.75	1439.16	-0.01	0.14	8.33	---	72.64	0.17	-0.02	0.01
2019	0.00	0.00	163.86	21.00	832.49	-0.01	0.17	8.23	0.00	71.95	0.09	-0.04	0.01
2020	0.06	0.00	184.29	25.15	986.78	-0.01	0.20	8.24	0.00	77.02	0.51	-0.04	0.01
2021	0.05	0.01	215.16	30.70	1412.83	0.01	0.14	8.76	0.00	104.31	0.60	0.01	0.04
2022	0.09	0.00	197.24	19.87	1345.44	0.01	0.18	7.01	0.01	122.57	0.52	0.01	0.46
2023	0.08	0.00	199.25	18.89	1373.58	0.01	0.16	6.36	0.01	102.23	0.46	0.01	0.36
2024	0.00	0.00	143.98	17.66	1486.81	0.01	0.15	5.85	0.01	128.28	0.02	0.01	0.32
2025	-0.01	0.00	168.09	20.06	1916.75	0.01	0.14	5.59	0.01	98.78	0.01	0.01	0.27

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-X
Country-wise FDI stock position in Bangladesh at End-December (2001 to 2025) (Contd.)*

In million USD

Country Period	In million USD												
	Fiji	Finland	France	Germany	Ghana	Greece	Guernsey	Hong Kong: SAR of China	Hungary	India	Indonesia	Iran	Ireland
2001	---	0.04	48.77	20.88	---	---	---	82.85	---	12.45	---	---	0.03
2002	---	0.04	72.14	25.21	---	---	---	90.01	---	12.19	0.11	---	0.03
2003	---	0.04	92.58	26.13	---	---	---	96.74	---	13.64	0.10	---	0.03
2004	---	0.04	71.28	27.72	---	---	---	108.18	---	18.93	0.10	---	0.03
2005	---	0.04	68.85	32.26	---	---	---	165.83	---	20.34	23.94	---	0.03
2006	---	0.04	66.02	29.63	---	---	---	181.26	---	26.85	46.69	---	0.02
2007	---	0.04	16.92	50.89	---	---	---	239.28	---	34.14	23.47	---	0.10
2008	---	0.03	19.24	56.87	---	---	---	247.13	---	44.97	27.85	---	0.10
2009	---	0.03	125.25	57.60	---	---	---	314.70	---	59.67	30.10	---	0.10
2010	---	14.40	121.40	63.56	---	---	---	345.95	---	127.02	35.60	---	0.09
2011	---	16.66	112.98	45.57	---	---	---	435.04	---	166.24	31.37	---	0.44
2012	---	17.31	79.76	54.48	---	---	---	405.56	---	209.42	29.13	---	1.03
2013	---	13.52	64.52	72.91	---	---	---	377.57	0.01	256.36	31.56	---	5.60
2014	---	15.49	51.06	242.68	---	---	---	588.99	0.04	289.46	58.54	0.01	8.22
2015	---	38.73	43.23	106.18	---	---	---	666.37	0.05	327.29	59.88	0.02	8.11
2016	---	35.75	35.81	114.53	---	---	---	727.10	0.05	479.19	60.86	0.03	8.88
2017	0.10	8.83	36.74	129.94	---	---	---	810.08	0.09	516.71	60.00	0.02	12.43
2018	---	1.45	49.47	121.34	---	---	---	833.44	0.09	570.11	58.08	0.01	16.01
2019	0.00	2.52	54.34	99.48	0.00	-0.01	0.00	895.77	0.06	707.43	58.56	0.02	16.10
2020	0.00	4.26	65.55	112.11	0.00	-0.03	0.00	938.98	0.06	648.67	58.62	0.02	19.19
2021	0.00	6.72	118.99	150.65	0.01	0.00	0.00	1156.34	0.06	668.62	57.95	0.02	19.72
2022	0.00	4.93	54.44	111.99	0.01	0.01	2.49	1265.89	0.06	678.72	50.22	0.02	20.63
2023	0.00	13.82	51.82	124.04	0.02	0.00	2.01	1270.22	0.05	769.74	45.51	0.02	26.35
2024	0.00	13.74	47.42	124.51	0.01	0.00	1.90	1302.95	0.02	845.85	41.53	0.01	27.77
2025	0.00	15.46	31.09	135.91	0.01	0.02	1.97	1271.65	0.03	922.92	40.75	0.01	29.19

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-X

Country-wise FDI stock position in Bangladesh at End-December (2001 to 2025) (Contd.)*

In million USD

Country	Isle of Man	Italy	Japan	Jersey	Jordan	Korea: Republic of	Kuwait	Kyrgyzstan	Lebanon	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Macao: SAR of China
Period													
2001	---	0.49	263.12	---	---	154.99	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2002	---	0.48	266.29	---	---	178.32	---	---	---	---	---	10.41	---
2003	---	0.69	277.09	---	---	188.56	---	---	---	---	---	10.80	---
2004	---	0.67	188.39	---	---	196.07	---	---	---	---	---	13.45	---
2005	---	0.61	198.22	---	---	204.92	---	---	---	---	---	12.05	---
2006	---	0.59	169.90	---	---	251.51	---	---	---	---	---	9.10	---
2007	---	0.59	161.43	---	---	221.76	---	---	---	---	---	9.56	---
2008	---	12.53	410.33	---	---	270.94	---	---	---	---	---	10.85	---
2009	---	16.81	421.69	---	1.61	324.76	---	---	---	---	---	13.77	---
2010	---	16.72	445.54	---	1.57	340.05	56.68	---	---	---	---	16.01	---
2011	---	26.67	445.86	---	1.61	390.24	62.63	---	2.49	---	---	8.57	---
2012	3.34	13.81	392.40	---	1.80	573.75	87.11	---	8.26	---	---	---	---
2013	0.02	37.91	342.77	---	1.68	640.62	103.87	---	23.35	---	---	0.33	---
2014	0.03	37.60	327.69	---	1.58	875.11	121.80	---	16.18	---	---	1.63	---
2015	0.03	41.47	332.74	---	0.33	965.47	140.01	---	13.90	0.04	---	1.69	-3.96
2016	0.03	46.54	318.69	---	0.33	1118.64	123.56	0.01	10.31	0.04	---	6.25	-4.61
2017	0.03	47.31	326.62	---	0.45	1088.52	89.81	---	5.43	0.04	0.01	1.27	-5.26
2018	0.03	44.49	369.40	---	0.08	1122.86	72.97	0.01	5.44	0.04	1.12	5.20	-6.54
2019	0.02	22.47	418.67	0.00	-0.04	1124.95	77.08	0.05	1.28	0.04	0.71	1.01	-6.10
2020	0.02	24.47	386.35	0.00	-0.06	1177.60	81.80	0.06	4.90	0.04	0.69	2.28	2.56
2021	0.04	31.19	487.32	0.00	0.51	1301.54	102.75	0.13	18.14	0.04	0.70	8.73	2.30
2022	0.03	27.87	479.08	5.23	0.44	1456.71	94.08	0.13	5.07	0.03	0.63	6.04	-0.01
2023	0.03	25.44	533.03	0.09	0.40	1491.56	58.41	0.10	7.77	0.03	0.95	7.73	-0.01
2024	0.03	22.22	498.09	0.15	0.36	1651.81	53.40	0.12	5.89	0.03	0.45	10.97	-0.01
2025	0.03	22.60	469.96	0.49	0.36	1837.60	52.03	0.21	5.05	0.03	-0.02	11.07	-0.01

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-X

Country-wise FDI stock position in Bangladesh at End-December (2001 to 2025) (Contd.)*

In million USD

Country	In million USD												
	Malaysia	Maldives	Malta	Marshall Island	Mauritius	Mexico	Morocco	Myanmar	Namibia	Nepal	Netherlands	New Zealand	Norway
Period													
2001	17.02	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	193.55	0.23	20.95
2002	44.55	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	242.14	0.23	49.96
2003	41.47	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	273.75	0.22	79.30
2004	67.50	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	175.18	0.22	145.84
2005	108.34	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.03	---	0.07	209.18	0.20	180.71
2006	143.45	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.03	---	0.07	237.12	0.19	256.01
2007	128.93	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.03	---	0.07	286.09	0.19	235.96
2008	189.27	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.03	---	0.07	241.16	0.19	169.30
2009	209.01	---	---	---	2.25	---	---	0.04	---	0.67	291.23	0.19	275.63
2010	201.88	---	---	-0.84	32.54	---	---	0.04	---	0.36	364.89	0.32	226.48
2011	173.74	---	0.11	-0.76	43.45	0.03	---	0.04	---	0.31	480.41	0.40	151.94
2012	420.96	---	2.02	-12.39	37.57	0.18	---	0.04	---	0.07	501.81	0.37	146.42
2013	543.28	---	6.16	-5.54	82.47	0.56	---	0.07	---	0.11	682.60	0.41	122.57
2014	620.12	---	460.71	-36.04	104.63	0.68	---	0.74	---	0.35	690.43	0.40	171.44
2015	684.00	---	450.43	-21.67	96.99	1.03	---	0.88	---	0.19	691.16	---	166.72
2016	626.65	0.07	486.04	-21.61	121.78	0.25	---	0.08	0.01	0.18	817.52	0.27	196.96
2017	677.81	0.15	424.18	-20.57	153.21	0.13	---	0.08	---	0.17	706.65	0.48	191.59
2018	811.55	---	-81.58	-33.60	230.13	0.19	---	0.07	---	0.35	1327.84	0.46	206.13
2019	806.30	0.00	45.10	-23.20	241.51	0.59	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.47	1373.89	0.45	252.20
2020	780.41	0.00	71.12	-13.33	299.09	0.59	0.02	0.07	0.00	6.59	1609.25	0.43	346.05
2021	795.38	0.00	101.10	-14.51	325.22	0.60	0.02	0.13	0.00	6.79	1806.49	1.50	379.07
2022	901.89	0.00	184.77	-14.04	266.93	0.52	0.02	0.10	0.00	6.25	1251.91	0.82	310.80
2023	856.14	0.00	80.30	-13.60	255.90	0.47	0.01	0.09	0.00	5.85	1328.12	0.75	380.12
2024	771.18	0.00	48.09	-13.69	222.33	0.43	0.01	-0.04	0.00	6.86	1235.32	0.67	337.50
2025	755.48	0.00	66.26	-14.57	233.80	0.42	0.01	-0.02	0.00	7.91	1806.79	0.64	322.21

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-X

Country-wise FDI stock position in Bangladesh at End-December (2001 to 2025) (Contd.)*

In million USD

Country													
	Oman	Pakistan	Panama	Peru	Philippines	Poland	Portugal	Qatar	Romania	Russia Federation	Saudi Arabia	Serbia	Seychelles
Period													
2001	1.05	9.21	---	---	1.11	---	0.08	---	---	---	38.05	---	---
2002	1.04	22.26	---	---	9.19	---	0.08	---	---	---	37.46	---	---
2003	---	21.85	---	---	9.38	---	0.08	---	---	---	36.80	---	---
2004	---	24.92	---	---	9.11	---	0.07	---	---	---	24.12	---	---
2005	---	51.83	0.21	---	8.34	---	0.07	---	---	---	27.05	---	---
2006	---	55.25	0.29	---	0.71	---	0.06	---	---	---	25.62	---	---
2007	---	59.15	---	---	0.22	---	0.06	---	---	---	29.35	---	---
2008	---	69.91	---	---	0.22	---	0.06	---	---	---	32.01	---	---
2009	---	197.35	5.29	---	0.10	---	0.06	---	---	---	30.56	---	---
2010	---	218.48	5.74	---	0.16	---	0.06	0.85	---	1.45	94.08	---	4.06
2011	---	195.28	9.39	---	0.19	---	0.05	0.77	1.10	0.12	93.35	---	3.62
2012	---	251.60	14.25	---	0.11	---	0.06	-0.03	1.13	---	216.63	---	4.10
2013	3.85	203.25	17.51	-0.88	0.07	---	0.06	-0.07	2.68	5.29	238.90	---	6.36
2014	3.87	267.43	21.92	-0.91	0.02	---	---	-0.01	5.24	5.33	259.13	---	15.70
2015	3.84	250.93	24.92	-0.74	11.48	---	---	-0.19	7.50	6.13	264.90	---	14.82
2016	2.83	240.31	32.45	-0.57	9.76	---	---	-0.19	7.43	6.66	259.28	---	11.86
2017	2.97	233.56	35.39	---	9.29	---	---	-0.18	5.90	7.18	233.08	---	6.95
2018	3.13	218.67	42.06	0.27	9.22	0.01	---	-0.18	6.06	7.98	235.16	---	7.70
2019	3.15	209.08	50.08	0.40	10.21	0.03	0.00	0.07	8.38	9.01	266.30	0.00	7.48
2020	9.46	221.01	58.53	0.82	2.27	0.04	0.00	0.07	7.80	11.20	259.71	0.00	5.32
2021	17.27	244.77	67.77	0.68	3.26	0.08	0.00	0.07	8.57	13.65	267.20	0.00	7.80
2022	12.55	214.81	65.94	-0.03	7.72	0.07	0.00	0.06	9.68	13.07	245.04	0.00	9.97
2023	10.86	195.18	62.29	0.92	1.54	0.04	0.00	0.06	7.98	12.41	35.78	0.00	-1.18
2024	2.76	183.74	57.00	0.75	10.62	0.03	0.00	0.05	10.50	9.93	34.12	0.03	34.29
2025	6.25	180.23	53.62	0.34	12.18	0.01	0.00	0.05	12.19	9.80	35.17	0.03	33.26

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-X

Country-wise FDI stock position in Bangladesh at End-December (2001 to 2025) (Contd.)*

In million USD

Country Period	Singapore	Slovakia	Somalia	South Africa	Spain	Sri Lanka	Sudan	Swaziland	Sweden	Switzerland	Syrian Arab Republic	Taiwan: Province of China	Thailand	Turkey
	2001	13.24	---	---	---	1.90	0.63	---	---	0.08	43.49	---	10.10	1.32
2002	59.27	---	---	---	0.01	0.74	---	---	0.08	42.78	---	10.01	1.24	---
2003	60.75	---	---	---	0.42	22.71	---	---	0.08	42.20	---	9.12	1.22	0.23
2004	60.05	---	---	---	0.41	25.23	---	---	0.08	53.96	---	10.13	1.33	0.23
2005	91.03	---	---	---	0.37	27.00	---	---	0.07	48.69	---	19.32	1.35	0.21
2006	123.76	---	---	---	0.36	27.24	---	---	0.07	46.61	---	20.67	1.39	0.20
2007	112.18	---	---	---	0.36	30.59	---	---	12.48	43.17	---	21.13	1.47	0.20
2008	106.16	---	---	---	0.36	40.29	---	---	16.40	31.26	---	39.71	1.51	0.20
2009	111.23	---	---	---	42.31	56.40	---	---	14.86	17.85	---	68.46	2.52	1.76
2010	187.25	---	---	---	41.60	73.97	---	---	8.46	-2.88	---	89.85	4.30	11.54
2011	133.74	---	---	---	35.59	88.41	---	---	1.31	7.25	---	92.09	74.75	10.13
2012	172.00	---	---	---	39.04	91.97	1.43	1.05	4.04	58.00	---	189.17	137.64	10.72
2013	364.79	---	---	0.68	3.88	128.71	2.92	---	11.00	100.03	---	208.52	129.19	12.69
2014	426.00	---	0.02	---	5.46	180.57	1.51	0.58	14.16	54.80	---	349.60	131.34	7.69
2015	434.35	---	0.02	0.96	6.80	228.98	---	1.25	24.53	19.27	---	287.74	181.70	6.82
2016	1106.36	---	---	0.73	6.35	213.74	3.96	-0.55	3.75	11.65	0.05	360.94	241.84	11.06
2017	936.00	---	---	0.56	7.59	271.63	3.93	-0.57	10.93	27.08	0.06	294.38	275.69	8.04
2018	1175.03	-0.03	---	1.01	8.52	321.01	4.13	-0.56	30.68	36.89	0.07	326.40	261.94	16.38
2019	1177.11	-0.16	0.00	-0.34	8.00	327.64	4.50	-0.55	20.24	38.36	0.10	381.27	275.41	15.85
2020	1427.83	-0.17	0.00	0.07	8.75	407.52	4.66	-0.55	23.48	53.25	0.17	285.73	338.91	17.68
2021	1715.04	-0.16	0.00	0.00	8.35	471.47	4.99	3.04	31.50	25.52	0.15	310.04	348.97	30.52
2022	1630.10	-0.14	0.00	1.36	8.79	376.51	4.79	2.63	26.69	30.18	0.13	261.14	280.55	28.39
2023	1553.81	-0.13	0.00	0.00	10.15	401.77	4.77	2.37	33.04	42.83	0.10	198.90	270.84	36.06
2024	2079.85	0.09	0.00	0.00	10.01	438.11	4.98	2.17	33.58	30.92	0.10	257.43	272.03	72.24
2025	2253.77	-0.01	0.00	0.00	9.52	477.04	5.17	2.13	34.77	24.40	0.09	246.81	415.70	75.70

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-X

Country-wise FDI stock position in Bangladesh at End-December (2001 to 2025) (Contd.)*

In million USD

Country Period	Ukraine	United Arab Emirates (UAE)	United Kingdom (UK)	United States of America (USA)	Uruguay	Uzbekistan	Vanuatu	Vietnam	West Indies	Western Samoa	Yemen	Zambia	Other Countries	Total FDI Stock
	2001	---	4.89	805.29	310.39	---	---	0.93	---	---	---	---	0.14	14.47	2202.20
2002	---	4.85	813.94	313.49	---	---	0.85	---	---	---	---	0.14	14.55	2450.69
2003	---	35.05	925.80	462.08	---	---	0.84	---	---	---	---	0.14	12.33	2875.85
2004	---	45.95	1088.70	487.16	---	---	0.99	---	---	---	---	0.14	69.87	3090.68
2005	---	95.75	1085.28	498.50	---	---	1.19	---	---	---	---	0.12	109.75	3537.15
2006	---	180.76	1057.68	760.95	---	---	1.34	---	---	---	---	0.12	110.59	4187.23
2007	---	162.53	1222.15	856.73	---	---	1.49	---	---	---	---	0.12	17.78	4398.78
2008	---	77.08	1283.39	655.20	---	---	1.58	---	---	---	---	0.12	23.86	4816.02
2009	---	32.32	1363.52	700.22	---	---	1.65	---	---	---	---	---	37.19	5278.92
2010	0.66	242.40	1074.04	741.88	0.01	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11.94	6072.07
2011	2.50	196.91	733.05	730.10	---	0.03	---	---	---	---	0.04	0.51	3.15	6165.81
2012	2.68	152.79	874.91	725.94	---	0.03	---	0.01	5.14	6.96	0.07	0.64	-19.43	7750.24
2013	1.79	141.71	1079.98	580.24	0.01	0.03	---	---	6.47	6.70	0.56	0.78	26.42	8593.49
2014	3.81	147.84	1206.56	618.57	---	0.03	---	---	6.45	---	0.47	0.94	42.79	10028.80
2015	4.49	137.82	1405.21	3111.91	---	0.03	---	0.19	---	---	0.51	0.85	0.30	12912.14
2016	---	134.84	1514.40	3332.33	---	0.03	---	0.28	---	---	0.37	0.89	---	14539.32
2017	---	148.80	1634.36	3331.87	---	0.03	---	0.26	---	---	0.35	0.88	---	14557.22
2018	0.02	204.46	2003.99	3448.95	---	0.03	---	0.17	---	---	0.22	0.89	---	17061.63
2019	0.02	349.54	2326.17	815.81	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.96	0.02	14887.88
2020	0.04	419.96	2517.29	1045.96	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.96	0.02	16339.94
2021	0.05	454.71	2469.80	1222.42	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.95	0.02	18433.15
2022	0.04	562.29	2711.24	1279.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.00	8.18	0.33	0.82	0.02	17867.97
2023	0.01	448.20	3040.21	1251.83	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.39	0.00	6.85	-0.01	0.74	0.02	17830.93
2024	0.01	293.44	3184.19	1114.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.20	0.00	6.10	-0.01	0.68	0.23	18293.88
2025	9.80	521.53	3218.53	1076.19	0.00	0.03	0.00	-0.66	0.00	5.46	0.00	0.66	0.43	20060.91

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

* at book values in financial statements, which may differ from market value of stocks

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-XI

Net FDI Inflows Classified by Major Countries and Major Sectors During the Period 2025

In million USD

Sector Country	Power	Food Products	Textiles and Wearing	Banking	Telecommunications	Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	Trading	Agriculture and Fishing	Leather and Leather Products	Computer Software and IT	Clinical	Metal and Machinery Products	NBFI	Vehicle and Transport Equipment	Cement	Other Service	Total FDI Inflows	% of Total
	Netherlands	72.75	405.46	7.33	0.00	4.21	51.42	-10.14	-1.71	-5.37	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.03	18.64	544.61	30.8
China People'S Republic (P.R)	215.35	1.10	64.70	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.91	-0.03	5.69	0.03	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.03	0.00	26.08	321.15	18.1
Singapore	104.11	6.73	8.83	-2.33	22.78	2.99	13.72	19.80	0.00	4.05	0.29	0.00	8.01	0.00	0.00	3.45	192.43	10.9
Korea, Republic Of	0.00	0.00	121.76	21.20	0.00	1.45	8.63	0.00	14.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.33	4.73	171.70	9.7
United Kingdom (UK)	-6.21	-4.86	22.77	91.08	0.00	15.25	7.70	-6.30	0.00	13.76	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.06	0.00	36.10	169.41	9.6
Hong Kong: Sar Of China	2.57	-0.24	58.32	39.41	0.00	0.25	-1.19	0.14	2.15	-1.26	0.00	0.05	-0.04	0.00	2.72	19.89	122.76	6.9
India	54.61	-5.16	20.62	41.27	0.00	-0.77	6.02	-0.45	0.06	-0.26	2.02	0.00	0.00	-0.33	0.00	-29.52	88.10	5.0
Sri Lanka	-0.25	-1.68	18.51	46.66	0	0.13	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	3.03	67.64	3.8
Malaysia	-18.78	0.00	-1.31	0.00	86.36	2.03	0.23	0.00	-0.11	1.68	0.00	0.00	-21.51	0.00	0.00	7.66	56.24	3.2
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	16.59	1.21	14.99	-11.03	0.00	0.32	4.56	0.00	0.00	-1.17	0.00	0.23	-0.01	0.00	-0.18	9.58	35.09	2.0
Thailand	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	27.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.85	-2.45	-6.02	23.54	1.3
Malta	0.00	0.00	0.55	0.00	18.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	19.33	1.1
Mauritius	10.40	0.00	1.42	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.73	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	1.13	17.59	1.0
British Virgin Islands	-0.21	0.22	13.06	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	-0.01	0.17	0.00	10.78	0.00	-0.75	0.00	0.00	-6.19	17.12	1.0
Sweden	0.00	0.00	2.17	0.00	10.44	0.57	2.82	0.00	-0.01	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	16.55	0.9
Taiwan, Province Of China	0.00	0.10	-2.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.60	0.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	-0.51	0.00	0.43	0.00	-2.00	11.15	0.6
Germany	0.11	-0.07	4.59	0.00	0.00	1.28	-3.03	0.00	1.39	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.26	0.00	0.16	4.26	9.58	0.5
Panama	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.04	4.10	0.2
Pakistan	0.00	0.00	2.38	-0.58	0.00	0.00	-0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.84	3.59	0.2
Belgium	0.00	0.00	1.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.76	2.72	0.2
Others	-2.86	7.56	-0.21	-36.45	-39.16	5.92	11.70	0.53	1.47	10.42	0.21	6.24	19.55	-0.08	-0.02	-108.78	-123.97	-7.0
Total Net FDI Inflows	448.18	410.62	360.16	189.23	103.64	85.15	50.11	43.44	35.70	28.92	13.30	7.23	5.10	4.06	1.93	-16.35	1770.42	100.0
% of Total	25.3	23.2	20.3	10.7	5.9	4.8	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.9	100.0	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XII

FDI stock classified by Major Countries and Major Sectors at End-December, 2025

In million USD

Sectors	Textile and Wearing	Power	Banking	Food Products	Telecommunications	Gas and Petroleum	Trading	Leather and Leather Products	Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	Agriculture and Fishing	NBF1	Insurance	Construction	Cement	Other sectors	Total FDI Stock	% of Total
United Kingdom (Uk)	686.27	53.81	1742.55	342.10	0.00	15.54	63.62	0.22	157.63	12.76	7.88	0.00	-0.08	0.00	136.24	3218.53	16.0
Singapore	200.16	969.81	7.02	10.39	239.40	77.57	18.91	0.00	15.33	143.62	65.43	0.00	11.23	0.00	494.91	2253.77	11.2
China People'S Republic (P.R)	283.15	1116.39	0.00	6.91	0.00	0.00	106.79	38.02	9.37	1.42	0.00	0.00	47.11	0.00	307.59	1916.75	9.6
Korea, Republic of	1240.75	0.10	167.77	0.09	0.00	0.00	74.95	275.68	14.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.96	0.00	60.66	1837.60	9.2
Netherlands	59.35	439.48	0.00	790.85	23.41	39.85	118.61	16.81	35.35	12.69	0.00	0.00	8.56	82.07	179.75	1806.79	9.0
Hong Kong: Sar of China	716.78	110.74	139.96	0.79	0.00	6.54	52.06	41.38	0.26	1.14	0.11	0.00	-0.97	44.46	158.41	1271.65	6.3
United States of America (Usa)	127.25	116.85	198.16	-0.10	4.57	54.35	78.22	0.14	11.23	5.21	146.53	221.40	3.12	0.00	109.26	1076.19	5.4
India	130.02	256.51	315.37	13.48	0.00	0.27	53.27	0.54	21.58	8.48	0.00	7.15	3.27	0.00	112.97	922.92	4.6
Malaysia	9.48	114.92	0.00	-0.10	601.81	0.01	3.45	0.64	18.83	0.15	-26.92	0.00	18.57	0.00	14.64	755.48	3.8
Australia	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	582.54	0.22	2.89	0.38	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.04	591.39	2.9
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	27.65	114.78	67.14	3.02	-0.13	4.74	48.01	0.00	13.98	0.00	9.56	0.68	16.72	0.48	214.89	521.53	2.6
Sri Lanka	115.37	48.66	269.80	-0.57	0.00	0.00	6.12	0.00	1.43	0.00	10.23	0.00	1.09	0.00	24.90	477.04	2.4
Japan	57.73	25.83	1.61	3.05	0.00	19.28	16.13	11.65	13.49	1.12	0.00	0.00	61.06	0.00	259.01	469.96	2.3
Thailand	0.76	0.00	0.00	144.98	0.00	0.00	1.01	0.00	0.49	176.31	0.33	0.00	37.63	19.62	34.56	415.70	2.1
British Virgin Islands	228.13	2.36	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	2.33	21.91	1.49	0.06	-3.99	0.00	1.82	0.00	126.67	381.15	1.9
Norway	0.00	0.00	49.36	0.00	255.52	0.00	4.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	13.04	322.21	1.6
Taiwan: Province of China	73.20	0.00	0.00	9.76	0.00	0.00	13.50	92.48	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.49	0.00	55.36	246.81	1.2
Mauritius	133.80	41.80	0.00	3.04	9.14	0.00	10.24	0.00	0.03	19.04	0.00	0.00	1.60	0.00	15.12	233.80	1.2
Pakistan	4.13	0.00	156.73	-0.05	0.00	0.00	1.16	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	18.07	180.23	0.9
Canada	33.23	0.01	7.56	0.00	0.00	41.49	1.86	0.00	0.02	0.00	4.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	79.83	168.09	0.8
Others	302.04	20.02	25.44	38.76	57.94	42.71	35.17	19.83	118.15	4.90	35.12	0.00	4.10	7.18	281.96	993.32	5.0
Grand Total	4429.54	3432.08	3148.47	1366.76	1191.66	884.90	709.78	522.20	433.70	386.93	248.31	229.23	220.48	153.96	2702.92	20060.91	100.0
% of Total	22.1	17.1	15.7	6.8	5.9	4.4	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	13.5	100.0	

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XIII

Net FDI Outflows of Bangladesh by Components During the Period 2021 to 2025

In million USD

Component \ Period	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Equity Capital	5.98	16.49	11.29	24.85	9.61
Reinvested earnings	10.42	6.38	20.01	12.91	29.67
Intra-company Loans	63.32	10.41	-25.71	-30.60	-13.51
Total	79.71	33.29	5.59	7.16	25.78

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Annexure-XIV

Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Major Countries & Sectors During the Period 2025

In million USD

Sector \ Country	Financial Intermediaries		Chemicals & Pharmaceuticals		Mining & Quarrying		Textile and Wearing		Metal and Machinery Products		Other Service		Other manufacturing		Trading		Total			
	Outflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Net Outflow		
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	28.98	20.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.98	20.78	
United Kingdom (UK)	15.05	7.89	0.11	-0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.16	7.70	
India	3.86	2.00	0.00	0.00	11.01	2.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.87	4.73	
Malaysia	7.41	2.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	-0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.71	2.82	
Ireland	0.00	0.00	2.45	2.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.45	2.13	
Kenya	0.00	0.00	1.76	1.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.79	1.79	
South Africa	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	
Singapore	1.85	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.50	0.00	-0.50	1.85	0.54	
Maldives	0.16	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	-0.02	
Estonia	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.03	
Italy	0.55	-0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.55	-0.06	
Greece	0.00	-0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.16	
Oman	0.16	-0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	-0.20	
United States Of America (USA)	0.73	-0.14	0.23	-0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.96	-0.75	
Hong Kong: Sar Of China	14.72	-15.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.33	0.26	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.45	-14.47	
Total FDI Outflows	74.46	19.98	4.57	3.06	11.01	2.73	0.47	0.33	0.28	0.26	0.00	-0.02	0.29	-0.06	0.01	-0.50	0.00	-0.50	91.09	25.78

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Components from 2024 to 2025

In million USD

Component \ Period	2024														
	Jan-Mar'24			Apr-Jun'24			Jul-Sep'24			Oct-Dec'24			Total		
	Outflow	Inflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Inflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Inflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Inflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Inflow	Net Outflow
Equity Capital	10.108	0.00	10.108	0.3956	0.00	0.3956	1.1941	0.00	1.1941	13.158	0.00	13.15	24.856	0.0045	24.85
Reinvested earnings	7.2568	7.08	0.1721	15.51	14.56	0.9499	14.242	5.02	9.2257	10.791	8.23	2.56	47.8	34.893	12.908
Intra-company Loans	1.9104	28.126	-26.22	8.7256	7.1124	1.6131	1.6785	10.394	-8.715	5.7254	3.0092	2.7162	18.04	48.642	-30.60
Total FDI Outflows	19.276	35.211	-15.94	24.631	21.673	2.9587	17.115	15.41	1.7047	29.674	11.245	18.429	90.696	83.539	7.16

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: 1. For Reinvested Earnings, inflow means Loss

2. Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Outward FDI of Bangladesh by Components (concl) from 2024 to 2025

In million USD

Component \ Period	2025														
	Jan-Mar'25			Apr-Jun'25			Jul-Sep'25			Oct-Dec'25			Total		
	Outflow	Inflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Inflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Inflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Inflow	Net Outflow	Outflow	Inflow	Net Outflow
Equity Capital	0.3589	0	0.3589	1.6909	0.00	1.6909	3.1642	0.9356	2.2286	6.5089	1.17	5.34	11.723	2.1083	9.61
Reinvested earnings	9.4096	2.81	6.597	16.857	2.61	14.252	18.865	14.74	4.1214	15.367	10.66	4.702	60.498	30.826	29.672
Intra-company Loans	3.3815	2.9777	0.4038	1.0037	8.3036	-7.3	9.9655	0.5195	9.446	4.5174	20.575	-16.06	18.868	32.376	-13.51
Total FDI Outflows	13.15	5.7902	7.3597	19.551	10.909	8.6427	31.995	16.199	15.796	26.393	32.412	-6.019	91.089	65.31	25.78

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: 1. For Reinvested Earnings, inflow means Loss

2. Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Outward FDI Stock by Components at the End of December

In million USD

Component Period	Equity Capital	Reinvested Earnings	Intra- Company Loans	Total Stock	% of growth
2000	27.35	4.45	36.66	68.46	-
2001	37.09	4.51	34.94	76.54	11.80
2002	48.44	5.01	33.25	86.69	13.30
2003	51.21	5.59	32.93	89.73	3.50
2004	51.38	5.05	34.32	90.75	1.10
2005	53.96	5.87	33.79	93.62	3.20
2006	57.58	2.93	38.82	99.33	6.10
2007	67.52	-4.36	45.51	108.67	9.40
2008	68.93	-5.80	19.36	82.49	-24.10
2009	64.97	5.84	19.57	90.38	9.60
2010	65.86	6.28	34.00	106.14	17.40
2011	78.15	8.19	17.89	104.23	-1.80
2012	90.18	-12.69	18.48	95.97	-7.90
2013	94.28	-2.79	25.85	117.34	22.30
2014	112.80	24.13	19.09	156.02	33.00
2015	115.16	33.73	39.25	188.14	20.60
2016	120.42	40.37	51.66	212.44	12.90
2017	194.45	35.49	74.84	304.79	43.50
2018	188.37	42.28	76.56	307.22	0.80
2019	198.45	51.70	68.08	318.24	3.60
2020	208.17	61.56	52.54	322.27	1.30
2021	217.40	46.23	115.17	378.80	17.50
2022	161.54	47.43	118.48	327.45	-13.60
2023	214.32	50.44	85.86	350.62	7.10
2024	214.72	47.06	60.48	322.26	-8.10
2025	254.30	29.67	47.12	331.08	2.70

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Note: Data has been revised as per BPM6 Guideline from 2019 to 2024

Outward FDI Stock Classified by Major Countries and Major Sectors at End December, 2025

In million USD

Country \ Sector	Sector								
	Financial Intermediaries	Mining & Quarrying	Other Manufacturing	Textile and Wearing	Metal and Machinery Products	Others Service	Trading	Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	Total
United Kingdom (UK)	102.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.03	103.77
India	50.21	39.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	90.16
Hong Kong: Sar Of China	57.77	...	...	2.12	1.08	...	...	...	60.97
United Arab Emirates (UAE)	58.42	...	...	...	...	0.06	...	...	58.48
Malaysia	10.90	...	5.30	...	...	...	...	...	16.20
Kenya	...	...	...	...	0.57	...	...	7.56	8.13
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.19	6.19
Singapore	6.20	...	...	...	...	...	-0.33	...	5.88
Oman	3.79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.79
Ethiopia	...	...	...	1.65	...	...	...	...	1.65
Maldives	1.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.06
South Africa	0.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.81
Greece	0.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.20
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-0.02	-0.02
Italy	-1.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-1.52
United States of America (USA)	5.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	-29.69	-24.68
Total	295.60	39.95	5.30	3.78	1.66	0.06	-0.33	-14.94	331.08

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Market Transactions of Equity Securities by Non-Resident through NITA

In million USD

Year	Purchase	Sales	Net Investment	Market Transaction
	(a)	(b)	(c)= (a)-(b)	(d)= (a)+(b)
2010	189.87	243.49	-53.62	433.36
2011	170.71	121.42	49.29	292.13
2012	174.86	77.9	96.96	252.76
2013	360.18	98.03	262.15	458.21
2014	704.07	271.93	432.14	976
2015	518.75	737.58	-218.83	1256.33
2016	518.42	494.32	24.1	1012.74
2017	862.92	680.93	181.99	1543.85
2018	669.48	737.64	-68.16	1407.12
2019	480.12	525.67	-45.55	1005.79
2020	282.67	590.91	-308.24	873.58
2021	323.5	617.41	-293.91	940.91
2022	139.4	334.62	-195.22	474.02
2023	99.42	107.55	-8.13	206.97
Jan'24	8.14	23.50	-15.36	31.64
Feb'24	14.08	18.48	-4.39	32.56
Mar'24	5.79	23.76	-17.97	29.54
Apr'24	4.27	12.08	-7.80	16.35
May'24	2.90	12.76	-9.87	15.66
Jun'24	6.33	31.40	-25.07	37.73
Jul'24	12.06	10.25	1.81	22.31
Aug'24	39.88	19.94	19.95	59.82
Sep'24	22.87	14.42	8.45	37.29
Oct'24	10.29	2.85	7.44	13.14
Nov'24	13.94	15.55	-1.60	29.49
Dec'24	5.81	7.77	-1.96	13.58
2024	146.36	192.75	-46.39	339.11
Jan'25	8.269	6.048	2.22	14.32
Feb'25	11.824	12.242	-0.42	24.07
Mar'25	6.389	8.686	-2.30	15.07
Apr'25	14.501	20.558	-6.06	35.06
May'25	23.944	19.069	4.88	43.01
Jun'25	15.371	7.208	8.16	22.58
Jul'25	29.882	10.782	19.10	40.66
Aug'25	17.628	18.865	-1.24	36.49
Sep'25	16.669	24.864	-8.19	41.53
Oct'25	8.696	22.453	-13.76	31.15
Nov'25	8.873	15.283	-6.41	24.16
Dec'25	2.312	8.811	-6.50	11.12
2025	164.36	174.87	-10.51	339.23

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XIX

**Stock Position (Equity Securities) of Portfolio Investment by Non-Resident in
Bangladesh**

In million USD

At end period	Stock (Market Price)
December, 2010	609.56
December, 2011	520.55
December, 2012	593.70
December, 2013	921.99
December, 2014	1660.78
December, 2015	1859.83
December, 2016	2050.65
December, 2017	2949.17
December, 2018	2378.94
December, 2019	1973.24
December, 2020	1946.83
December, 2021	1925.10
December, 2022	1263.00
December, 2023	1084.63
Jan'24	1071.18
Feb'24	1071.72
Mar'24	982.53
Apr'24	937.80
May'24	817.70
Jun'24	818.53
Jul'24	820.96
Aug'24	1006.76
Sep'24	1000.47
Oct'24	872.26
Nov'24	851.47
December, 2024	865.25
Jan'25	872.11
Feb'25	865.44
Mar'25	865.82
Apr'25	839.20
May'25	780.22
Jun'25	862.60
Jul'25	1120.95
Aug'25	1115.53
Sep'25	1034.40
Oct'25	989.00
Nov'25	947.23
December, 2025	914.58

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Stock Position of Portfolio Investment (Equity Securities) by Resident in Abroad

In million USD

At end Period	Stock (Market Price)
End of Jan'2024	78.47
End of Feb'2024	69.96
End of Mar'2024	71.27
End of Apr'2024	69.88
End of May'2024	77.45
End of Jun'2024	73.14
End of Jul'2024	103.83
End of Aug'2024	110.31
End of Sep'2024	100.91
End of Oct'2024	103.57
End of Nov'2024	96.12
End of Dec'2024	88.98
End of Jan'2025	84.70
End of Feb'2025	89.84
End of Mar'2025	87.98
End of Apr'2025	88.27
End of May'2025	92.38
End of Jun'2025	91.69
End of Jul'2025	99.40
End of Aug'2025	97.03
End of Sep'2025	98.17
End of Oct'2025	94.15
End of Nov'2025	95.29
End of Dec'2025	93.06

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank.

Sector-wise Private Sector Long-Term External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Sectors	Dec'24	Mar'25	Jun'25	Sep'25	Dec'25
1. Power, Gas & Petroleum	5199.47	5147.60	5007.42	5039.15	4936.33
i) Power	4996.12	4929.32	4787.89	4824.32	4724.40
ii) Gas & Petroleum	203.35	218.28	219.53	214.83	211.93
2. Manufacturing	2140.79	2662.61	2837.90	2981.57	2990.47
i) Food Products	313.86	394.56	463.64	514.59	493.67
ii) Textiles & Wearing	467.47	557.01	588.30	631.58	641.98
iii) Pharmaceuticals & Chemicals	46.82	53.58	82.77	112.62	132.57
iv) Metal & Machinery Products	186.67	199.66	202.48	202.51	196.29
v) Vehicle & Transport Equipment	16.19	14.81	13.41	12.01	10.59
vi) Cement	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
vii) Rubber & Plastics Products	95.90	89.64	88.74	81.96	80.85
viii) Tobacco	903.29	1214.54	1259.92	1292.72	1308.70
ix) Electrical Equipment	62.93	85.79	87.39	84.73	80.35
x) Mfg (Others)	47.66	53.03	51.25	48.84	45.47
3. Construction	662.89	682.00	719.12	734.55	735.81
4. Trade & Commerce	986.50	937.38	901.56	954.32	900.15
i) Banking	941.45	898.74	865.58	922.39	870.78
ii) NBFIs	45.05	38.64	35.98	31.93	29.36
5. Transport, Storage & Communication	277.95	282.66	259.66	256.30	266.61
6. Services	25.34	38.44	41.19	36.82	41.70
Total	9292.93	9750.68	9766.85	10002.69	9871.07

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Creditor Country-wise Private Sector Long-Term External Debt of Bangladesh

In million USD

Sl. No.	Name of Creditor Countries	Stock as at end of			
		Mar'25	Jun'25	Sep'25	Dec'25
1	Australia	38.97	37.65	36.19	65.89
2	Austria	42.08	41.75	52.49	48.08
3	Belgium	15.00	15.00	15.00	13.13
4	British Virgin Islands	14.70	14.70	14.70	14.70
5	China People's Republic (P.R)	3347.83	3284.65	3419.09	3376.09
6	Czech Republic	2.76	3.00	3.00	3.00
7	Denmark	4.10	3.96	3.82	3.51
8	Finland	0.12	0.09	0.00	0.00
9	France	28.87	27.72	27.72	26.57
10	Germany	516.61	529.96	504.77	512.34
11	Hong Kong: SAR of China	528.69	567.13	617.71	640.49
12	India	30.24	31.20	30.64	30.33
13	International Organization	664.33	661.38	661.39	644.49
14	Ireland	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
15	Italy	13.55	14.74	14.75	14.79
16	Japan	293.89	300.64	300.87	297.14
17	Luxembourg	60.40	48.85	43.06	38.11
18	Malaysia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	Malta	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
20	Mauritius	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
21	Netherlands	1295.26	1360.57	1386.54	1392.86
22	Norway	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00
23	Philippines	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73
24	South Korea	11.86	11.87	11.08	11.09
25	Saudi Arabia	146.16	146.80	142.81	140.13
26	Singapore	597.35	593.38	630.85	619.45
27	Spain	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
28	Sri Lanka	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
29	Sweden	2.05	2.05	21.79	21.79
30	Switzerland	8.00	11.86	11.86	14.46
31	Taiwan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
32	Thailand	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76
33	Turkey	64.87	67.39	67.41	67.47
34	United Arab Emirates	6.69	4.88	18.93	18.38
35	United Kingdom (UK)	1140.92	1109.03	1079.19	1054.02
36	United States of America(USA)	823.91	825.11	835.56	751.27
TOTAL		9750.68	9766.85	10002.70	9871.07

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XXIII

Short Term Private Sector External Debt by Component

In million USD

Period	Buyer's Credit	Deffered Payment	Export Bill Discounting	Short Term Loan	Foreign Back to Back LC	Other short term debt liabilities	Total
2015	2019.11	508.83	0.00	81.56	0.00	2089.1	4698.60
2016	1891.63	354.00	0.00	329.67	0.00	3582.12	6157.42
2017	2647.52	453.68	0.00	485.07	0.00	5298.73	8885.00
2018	4997.39	391.36	0.00	716.06	0.00	1177.69	7282.50
2019	4306.25	363.95	0.00	2741.94	0.00	798.14	8210.28
2020	4348.39	663.95	0.00	2935.62	573.42	668	9189.38
2021	8213.32	955.31	0.00	4456.88	1134.88	702.83	15463.22
2022	9567.06	689.37	0.00	4484.36	896.57	779.73	16417.09
2023	6241.18	867.34	0.00	2886.24	1007.51	790.81	11793.08
2024	5222.18	670.30	0.00	2256.92	1273.38	709.1	10131.88
2025	4232.44	702.06	0.00	3108.45	1130.10	1013.69	10186.74

Note: Other short term debt liabilities:-Currency & Deposits and Money Market Instrument.

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XXIV

External Debt of State-Owned Enterprises (SOE) of Bangladesh

In million USD

At end period	Outstanding as at end period				Total
	Short Term	% Changes	Long Term	% Changes	
End Jun'15	800.59		1224.82		2025.41
End Dec'15	737.29	(7.9)	1514.15	23.6	2251.44
End Jun'16	341.56	(53.7)	1740.75	15.0	2082.31
End Dec'16	393.90	15.3	2071.32	19.0	2465.22
End Jun'17	339.58	(13.8)	2570.47	24.1	2910.05
End Dec.'17	257.56	(24.2)	2979.40	15.9	3236.96
End Jun'18	420.69	63.3	3588.64	20.4	4009.33
End Dec'18	410.30	(2.5)	4092.76	14.0	4503.06
End Jun'19	414.95	1.1	4813.77	17.6	5228.72
End Dec'19	299.16	(27.9)	5073.05	5.4	5372.21
End Jun'20	254.81	(14.8)	5044.85	(0.6)	5299.66
End Dec'20	331.50	30.1	5299.37	5.0	5630.87
End Jun'21	442.84	33.6	5657.57	6.8	6100.41
End Dec'21	382.64	(13.6)	5949.65	5.2	6332.29
End Jun'22	575.35	50.4	5943.24	(0.1)	6518.59
End Dec'22	557.15	(3.2)	5983.01	0.7	6540.16
End Jun'23	607.60	9.1	6015.83	0.5	6623.43
End Dec'23	639.35	5.2	5950.28	(1.1)	6589.63
End Jun'24	780.05	22.0	5743.28	(3.5)	6523.33
End Dec'24	661.06	3.4	5581.66	(6.2)	6242.72
End Jun'25	812.81	4.2	5311.94	(7.5)	6124.75
End Dec'25	710.61	7.5	5139.55	(7.9)	5850.15

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Commodity wise Buyers' Credit at end-December'25

In million USD

Commodities	Stock
Base Metals & Articles of Base Metal	828.42
Vegetable Products	755.54
Mineral Products	478.04
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	476.60
Products of the Chemical or Allied Industries	338.47
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; soundrecorders and reproducers, television image and soundrecorders and reproducers; and parts and accessories of such articles	319.19
Prepared foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits and vineger; Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	306.25
Textiles & Textile Articles	267.60
Plastics & Rubber Articles Thereof	91.42
Live Animals and Animal Products	65.04
Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	52.31
Optical, Photographic, Cinematographic, Measuring, Checking, Precision, Medical Orsurgical Instruments and Apparatus; Clocks and Watches; Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories Thereof	24.26
Vehicales, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	18.85
Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware	5.09
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	4.18
Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal; Cork and Articles of Cork; Manufactures of Straw, of Esparto or Other Plaiting Materials; Basketware & Wickerwork	0.25
Footwear,Hradgear, Umbrellas, Sun Umbrellas, Walking Sticks, Seat-Sticks, Whips, Riding-Crops and Parts Thereof Etc	0.09
Raw Hides and Skins, Leather and Articles Thereof; Saddlery and Harness; Travel Goods, Handbags nad Similar Containers; Articles of Animal Gut	0.08
Others	200.77
Grand Total	4232.44

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank

Annexure-XXVI

Commodity wise Deferred Payments at end-December'25

In million USD

Commodity Section	Stock
Textiles & Textile Articles	152.03
Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof; soundrecorders and reproducers, television image and soundrecorders and reproducers; and parts and accessories of such articles	142.20
Products of the Chemical or Allied Industries	129.68
Mineral Products	87.31
Plastics & Rubber Articles Thereof	52.08
Base Metals & Articles of Base Metal	62.69
Live Animals and Animal Products	21.69
Vegetable Products	12.13
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	11.04
Prepared foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits and vineger; Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	8.38
Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard; paper and paperboard and articles thereof	8.16
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	5.72
Optical, Photographic, Cinematographic, Measuring, Checking, Precision, Medical Orsurgical Instruments and Apparatus; Clocks and Watches; Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories Thereof	5.07
Vehicales, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	2.00
Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware	1.35
Footwear,Hradgear, Umbrellas, Sun Umbrellas, Walking Sticks, Seat-Sticks, Whips, Riding-Crops and Parts Thereof Etc	0.34
Raw Hides and Skins, Leather and Articles Thereof; Saddlery and Harness; Travel Goods, Handbags nad Similar Containers; Articles of Animal Gut	0.19
Grand Total	702.06

Source: FIED Management Cell, Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank